

11 PLAY

STUDENT'S BOOK PAGES 96–97

abuse /ə'bjuz:/ Verb

to *abuse* someone means to deliberately say very insulting things to them

sections of the crowd began to abuse the referee | he was sacked for verbally abusing one of his pupils

Noun: *abuse* | Adjective: *abusive* | Adverb: *abusively*

Collocates: shout/scream/hurl abuse (at someone) | verbal abuse

the driver then started shouting abuse at me | people began posting abusive messages using the same hashtag | his comments were verbally abusive

- **insulter**

boo /bu:/ Verb

when people in a theatre or at a sporting event *boo*, they shout 'boo' or make other noises to show that they do not approve of something or do not like what is happening

the crowd started to boo him as soon as he came onto the field | instead of clapping, the audience booed loudly

Noun: *boo*

the result was greeted with boos and hisses

- **huer**

chant /tʃɑ:nt/ Verb

if you *chant* something, you repeat it loudly again and again

the crowd started chanting his name after the second goal | we don't want supporters who chant racial abuse coming to England games

Noun: *chant*

the club's fans began a new chant

- **scander**

favourite /'feɪv(ə)rət/ Noun

in a sports competition, the *favourite* is the person or team who is expected to win

Barcelona are favourites to win the Champions League again this season | Djokovic starts the tournament as favourite

- **favori**

underdog /'ʌndə(r)dɒg/ Noun

in a sports competition, the *underdog* is the person or team who is not expected to win

it's more fun to support the underdog | they started the game as underdogs, but were three goals ahead by half time

- **celui qui risque de perdre**

STUDENT'S BOOK PAGES 98–99

absent-minded /,æbs(ə)nt'maɪndɪd/ Adjective

if someone is *absent-minded*, they often forget things, especially because they are thinking about something else
she's so absent-minded – today she forgot her keys, and yesterday it was her wallet | he's got much more absent-minded as he's got older

Adverb: *absent-mindedly* | Noun: *absent-mindedness*

he picked up another biscuit and started eating it absent-mindedly | his absent-mindedness was the object of several of our jokes

- **distrain**

blow /bləʊ/ Verb

if you *blow* something such as a chance, you waste it by not doing the right thing that would take advantage of it. If you *blow* some money on something, you spend it carelessly and on something that is not very important or needed. If you *blow it*, you waste a good opportunity to achieve something

you had your chance and you blew it | he blew his chances of winning the Tour de France by crashing on the way into Paris | I blew £300 on a new coat when I got my first pay packet

- **gâcher**

call /kɔ:l/ Noun

if a referee makes a *call* in a sports competition, he or she makes a decision about something that has just happened

Collocates: a good/bad/close call

the referee clearly made a bad call there | Murray challenged the call straight away

Verb: *call*

the line judge called it out (said the ball landed outside the playing area)

- **jugement**

challenge /'tʃæləndʒ/ Verb

if a player *challenges* a decision by a referee or umpire, they ask the referee or umpire to change the decision

if you don't challenge the umpire's decision within 15 seconds, then it's too late | he kept wasting time by challenging every decision | the referee refused to change his decision even though all eleven Leeds players challenged it

Noun: *challenge*

in a tennis match, each player is allowed three challenges in every set

- **contester**

cramp /kræmp/ Noun

cramp is strong pain in a muscle which has become too tight and which makes it difficult to move. Cramp sometimes happens when someone is doing a lot of physical activity

Collocates: get cramp | suffer (from) cramp

I got cramp ten minutes before the end of the match | too much salt can give you stomach cramps

• crampe

dirty /'dɜ:(r)ti/ Adjective

in sport, a *dirty* match or a *dirty* player is one that involves a lot of cheating and breaking the rules

it was a dirty game right from the start when their captain punched our goalkeeper | lots of people thought Billy Bremner was a dirty player

Adverb: *dirty*

Collocates: play dirty | fight dirty

they fought a clean election campaign, but their opponents played dirty and nearly won

• déloyal

doping /dəʊpɪŋ/ Noun uncount

doping is the use of illegal or banned drugs by a sports person in an attempt to improve his or her performance
the 1998 Tour de France was ruined by a major doping scandal | she denied all charges of doping

• dopage

drop /drɒp/ Verb

to *drop* a player from a sports team means to not include them in a team after they had played in the previous match

he was dropped for the match against Milan | it's the manager's job to inform the players that have been dropped

• écarter

fade /feɪd/ Verb

if you *fade*, you start to lose energy and cannot run as fast as you want to

he was in the lead after 300 metres but faded in the last 100 metres | after they faded against Aston Villa, the manager ordered extra fitness training

• faiblir

fault /fɔ:lt/ Noun

in tennis, if a player hits a serve outside the playing area, it is called a *fault*, and they get another attempt to serve. If their second attempt also lands outside the playing area, it is called a *double fault*, and they lose the point

the umpire called a fault (said the ball landed outside the legal area) | Murray served three double faults in the first set, but none at all after that

Verb: *double-fault*

he double-faulted twice in the last game of the set

• faute

fix /fɪks/ Verb

to *fix* a contest such as a sports event or an election means to do something dishonest in order to get the result that you want instead of allowing the event to happen fairly
he was given £1,000 to fix the result of the match | everyone knew that the race was fixed | do you think they can fix the election?

Suffix: *-fixing*

he was banned for life after he was found guilty of match-fixing

• truquer

go through /,gəʊ 'θru:/ Phrasal verb

if you *go through* in a sports competition, you win a match so you are able to continue to the next match, while your opponent can no longer take part

both London clubs went through to the fourth round | Taylor went through after a close match against van Gerwen

• passer à

knock out /,nɒk 'aʊt/ Phrasal verb

if you *knock someone out* in a sports competition, you beat them and so you carry on in the competition while the person or team you beat can no longer take part
we were knocked out in the second round | who was the last person to knock Nadal out of a tennis tournament?

Noun: *knockout*

the winners of each group go through to the knockout stage of the tournament

• éliminer

one-sided /,wʌn 'saɪdɪd/ Adjective

if a contest is *one-sided*, one of the two people or teams is much stronger than the other and is able to win very easily

Spurs won a one-sided match by five goals to nil | in a one-sided-contest, Sheffield won comfortably

• inégal

overrated /,əʊvə'reɪtɪd/ Adjective

if you say that something is *overrated*, you mean that a lot of people say that it is very good or important but that you do not agree with them

that player is so overrated – there's no way he was worth £60 million | the importance of social media as a marketing tool is overrated if you ask me | that must be the most overrated film of the year

• surfait

overturn /ˌəʊvə(r)'tɜː(r)n/ Verb

to overturn a decision, for example a decision made by a judge or a referee in a sports competition, means to say it was wrong and to change it

the referee refused to overturn the decision | the case went to the court of appeal where the decision was overturned | there's a chance that they'll overturn the ruling

- **renverser**

rally /'ræli/ Noun

in games such as tennis or badminton, a *rally* is a continuous series of shots that lasts until a point is won

we had some very long rallies early in the match | Murray won a spectacular point at the end of a rally of 32 shots

- **long échange**

scrape through /ˌskreɪp 'θruː/ Phrasal verb

if you *scrape through* in a sports competition, you win a match by a very narrow margin and continue to the next match

they just scraped through with a one-nil win against Charlton | we scraped through to the final, where we were heavily beaten by Tottenham

- **réussir de justesse**

send off /ˌsend 'ɒf/ Phrasal verb

when a referee *sends* a player *off* in a sports match, the referee tells the player to leave the pitch as a punishment for seriously breaking the rules

Lineker was never sent off in his entire career | in 1968, Alan Mullery became the first England player to be sent off in an international match | the referee had no choice but to send him off for violent conduct

Noun: *sending-off*

it was his third sending-off of the season

- **expluser**

substitute /'sʌbstɪtjuːt/ Verb

to *substitute* a player in a sports match means to take one player off the pitch and replace him or her with another player

Walcott was substituted after 70 minutes | the manager substituted Terry at half time because of an injury scare

Noun: *substitution* | Noun: *substitute*

Collocates: *make a substitution*

you are allowed to make three substitutions in the course of a match | Alli came on as a substitute for the second half

- **remplacer**

suspend /sə'spend/ Verb

if a sports person is *suspended*, they cannot play any matches in their sport for a certain amount of time as a punishment

two of our defenders are suspended for this match | if he's sent off again this season he'll be suspended for three matches

Noun: *suspension*

he served a three-match suspension

- **suspendre**

thrash /θræʃ/ Verb

to *thrash* someone in a game means to beat them by a very wide margin

we got thrashed six-nil | Bale scored four goals as Real Madrid thrashed Rayo Vallecano by 10 goals to two

Noun: *thrashing*

they suffered a thrashing at the hands of Manchester City

- **battre à plates coutures**

uphold /ʌp'həʊld/ Verb

if a decision is *upheld*, someone in authority officially confirms that it was correct and refuses to change it

the decision was upheld after the fourth official watched several replays | the judge's ruling was later upheld in the appeal court

- **maintenir**

STUDENT'S BOOK PAGES 100–101**attentive** /ə'tentɪv/ Adjective

if you are *attentive*, you are paying attention to what is happening and to what people are saying to you

they're less attentive than I'd like them to be | she was very attentive to what they were saying to her | he was considered an attentive student

Adverb: *attentively* | Noun: *attentiveness*

he listened attentively to the tour guide | Bryce watched him with increasing attentiveness

- **attentif**

cement /sə'ment/ Verb

if you *cement* something such as a friendship, a reputation, or a position, you make it stronger and more likely to last a long time

they cemented their friendship during those late-night sessions | if she plays well tomorrow, she'll cement her place in the team | he married his boss's daughter, which cemented his position in the company

- **cimenter**

coding /'kəʊdɪŋ/ Noun uncount

coding is the activity of writing computer programs

I've started going to coding classes | the coding on the website was not very good

Verb: code | Noun: coder | Noun: code

it took me three months to code the game | she works as a web designer and coder

• **codage**

drag /dræg/ Verb

if you *drag* someone somewhere, you make them go there with you, even though they do not want to go. If you *drag yourself* somewhere, you make yourself go there even though you would prefer not to go there

they stay up very late, then have to drag themselves into school the next day | they dragged me off to the cinema | I've managed to drag myself into the gym quite often

• **trainer**

engrossed /ɪn'grəʊst/ Adjective

if someone is *engrossed*, they are very interested in something and paying so much attention to it that they do not notice what is happening around them

Collocates: engrossed in/by something

I was engrossed in the game and didn't hear her come in the room | he later became engrossed by politics | she spent the afternoon engrossed in thought

Adjective: *engrossing*

I found the film totally engrossing

• **absorbé**

evangelical /i:væn'dʒelɪk(ə)/ Adjective

evangelical Christians believe that it is their duty to tell other people about Christianity. You can refer to anyone who is very enthusiastic about something and who wants to share their enthusiasm with other people as *evangelical*

even the most evangelical game players admit it can have an effect on your life | Professor Dawkins talks about science with evangelical fervour (very enthusiastically)

• **évangélique**

fly /flaɪ/ Verb

if you want to say that time seems to be passing very quickly, you can say that *time flies*

time flies when you're having fun | then I started reading, and time flew by till the train arrived at Waterloo | the hours flew by, and before I knew it, it was time to go home

• **filer**

foster /'fɒstə(r)/ Verb

to *foster* a positive idea, feeling, or relationship means to help it develop and become stronger

gaming can actually help foster family relationships | art lessons foster creativity in young children | efforts to foster regional political cooperation

• **nourrir**

graphics /'græfɪks/ Noun plural

graphics are pictures and images, especially ones that are created using a computer

Collocates: computer graphics

the film used a lot of computer graphics | we did the graphics for their advertising campaign

Adjective: *graphical*

the app gives you a clever graphical representation of the weather forecast

• **graphismes**

moderation /,mɒdə'reɪʃ(ə)n/ Noun uncount

moderation is behaviour that is not extreme. If you do something *in moderation*, you do it a certain amount but not too much

Collocates: in moderation

that's all fine so long as it's done in moderation | moderation in everything is what he always advised

Adjective: *moderate* | Adverb: *moderately* | Verb: *moderate*

eat fresh fruit in moderate amounts | summers here are moderately warm but rarely hot

• **modération**

nod off /,nɒd 'ɒf/ Phrasal verb

if you *nod off*, you fall asleep, usually while you are sitting somewhere

I nearly nodded off during the film | I felt myself nodding off and shook myself awake | he nodded off to sleep in the armchair

• **s'assoupir**

odd /ɒd/ Adjective

odd means occasional

Collocates: the odd something

I spend the odd evening playing online chess | I'm not a smoker, but I have the odd cigarette if I'm at a party | we had the odd argument, but mostly we got on very well together

• **de temps en temps**

realm /reɪlm/ Noun

a *realm* is any area of activity, knowledge, or thought

she was highly respected in the political realm | a company that is trying to break into the social networking realm

• **domaine**

roleplaying /'rəʊlpleɪɪŋ/ Noun

roleplaying is an activity in which people pretend to be another person and behave and talk in the way that person would

a lot of online roleplaying games really stimulate the imagination | we do a lot of roleplaying in our English classes

Noun: *roleplay* | Verb: *roleplay*

I thought the roleplay exercise was particularly stimulating | you are going to roleplay a radio phone-in programme

- jeux de rôles

shooter /'ʃu:tə(r)/ Noun

to *shoot* someone or something means to fire a gun at them. A person who does this can be called a *shooter*. A *first-person shooter* game is a video or computer game in which the person playing the game is the main character and has to shoot other characters in the game

first-person shooter games are a great way of letting off steam | I prefer roleplaying games to first-person shooters

- tireur

simulation /,sɪmjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/ Noun

to *simulate* something means to make something else that looks exactly like it or behaves like it. *Simulation* is the process of doing this, or the result of doing it

a business simulation game | this had been predicted using a computer simulation

Verb: *simulate* | Adjective: *simulated* | Noun: *simulator*

researchers simulated the effects of climate change | the analysis was repeated using simulated data | a flight simulator (a machine that helps people learn how to fly and practise flying a plane)

- simulation

strings /strɪŋz/ Noun plural

the *strings* are the thin wires that are used to control puppets. You can use the word *strings* when you are talking about situations in which control is an important factor. For example, if there are *no strings attached* to an agreement or relationship, then you know that no one will interfere with it and expect anything extra in return. If you think someone is *pulling the strings*, you think they are controlling a situation

Collocates: (no) strings attached | pull the strings | pull some strings (for someone)

the offer came with no strings attached | no one knows who's really pulling the strings in the government | my uncle pulled some strings and got me a job in his bank (used his influence)

- ficelles

texture /'tekstʃə(r)/ Noun

the *texture* of something is the way it feels when you touch it

it tastes like beef and has the same texture | it has the texture of the finest silk

- texture

traumatic /trɔ:'mætɪk/ Adjective

a *traumatic* event or experience is one that causes someone a lot of mental and emotional pain

losing his job was the beginning of a traumatic period in his life | she suffered a number of emotionally traumatic events in her childhood

Adverb: *traumatically* | Noun: *trauma* | Verb: *traumatise* | Adjective: *traumatised* | Adjective: *traumatising*

their lives were traumatically affected by the war | children from violent homes suffer many emotional traumas | his experiences in hospital were traumatising

- traumatisant

STUDENT'S BOOK PAGES 102–103**exception** /ɪk'sepʃ(ə)n/ Noun

an *exception* to a statement or rule is something that is not included in it

Collocates: without exception | with the exception of someone or something | a notable exception

everyone, without exception, believed I was guilty | all parties, with the exception of the Scottish Nationalists, voted in favour of the proposal

- exception

hybrid /'haɪbrɪd/ Adjective

a *hybrid* is something that is a mixture of two other things

a hybrid electric vehicle (that can use petrol or electricity) | most Canadian corn is produced using hybrid seed

Noun: *hybrid*

it's a hybrid of fiction and serious journalism

- hybride

oral /'ɔ:rəl/ Adjective

something that is *oral* uses speech and not writing

the Carrier language has an oral tradition | the competition involved a written report and an oral presentation | I had an oral agreement with him, so there are no documents we can refer to

Adverb: *orally*

I was informed of the decision orally on Monday, and in writing on Wednesday

- oral

pun /pʌn/ Noun

a *pun* is a joke that depends on using two different meanings of the same word, or using a word that sounds like another word. For example, a restaurant called 'A Nice Plaice to Eat' uses the word for a kind of fish, 'plaice', but when you say it, it sounds like 'place'

my grandfather likes making puns | it's difficult to translate puns from one language to another

Noun: *punning*

she shared her father's dislike of punning

- **jeu de mots**

sanctuary /ˈsæŋktʃuəri/ Noun

sanctuary is a place where someone can be protected from danger

Collocates: seek sanctuary

they're seeking sanctuary from the war | a wildlife sanctuary (where animals are protected)

- **sanctuaire / refuge**

sexist /ˈseksɪst/ Adjective

sexist people or attitudes believe that one sex, usually men, are stronger, cleverer, or better than the other sex

he held incredibly sexist views | after yet another sexist joke, she walked out of the theatre | it was the usual sexist assumption that a doctor would be a man

Noun: *sexist* | Noun: *sexism*

he denied being a sexist | sexism in the workplace is still a problem here

- **sexiste**

ship-shape /ˈʃɪp,ʃeɪp/ Adjective

something that is *ship-shape* is clean and tidy and in good condition

we need to make sure everything's ship-shape before the inspection | with some help from the neighbours we got the place ship-shape after the flood | he spent some time putting the office into ship-shape order

- **en ordre**

spin off /ˌspɪn ˈɒf/ Phrasal verb

if something *spins off* from another thing, it starts to develop from it without being planned

the exercise was fun, and it then spun off into a discussion about what we found difficult in Spanish | the protest march spun off into rioting in the capital

- **être dérivé**

PHRASES

bite the bullet:

if you *bite the bullet*, you take the decision to do something that you need to do, which will be difficult, unpleasant, or expensive

repairs to the car were expensive, but we just had to bite the bullet and pay

call it a day:

if you *call it a day*, you decide to stop doing whatever you were doing because it has become too difficult, or it is not working properly, or you have become tired

we decided to call it a day once it got too dark to see what we were doing

doom and gloom:

doom and gloom is a feeling that things are bad and that there is not much hope that they can improve

it's not all doom and gloom – I've still got a family that loves me

give as good as you get:

if you *give as good as you get*, you respond to being attacked or insulted by behaving in the same way

he was trying to annoy her, but she can give as good as she gets

jump the gun:

if you *jump the gun*, you start doing something before you are meant to

dinner's at 8 so don't jump the gun and start eating now

lap of luxury:

if someone is living in *the lap of luxury*, they have a very comfortable and easy life, with a lot of money and possessions

she grew up in a palace, in the lap of luxury

reserve the right:

if you *reserve the right* to do something, you say that you might do it if or when you think it is necessary to do so

the company reserves the right to change the prices

stop the rot:

to *stop the rot* means to stop a bad situation getting worse and start making improvements

why has it all gone wrong, and why can't we stop the rot?