

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

LANGUAGE IN ACTION

1 Complete the sentences with *too*, *too much*, *too many*, *enough*, *a little* and *a few*.

- There are too many exams in the summer and not too much time to study for them. It's very difficult for students!
- This lesson is too long. We've been here for two hours!
- There aren't enough eggs to make a cake. We need to buy more.
- The shop is only open for a few hours each day.
- Experts say that a little stress is good for us. It keeps us sharp.

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2 Complete with *should*, *ought* and *shouldn't*.

A balanced diet is important during exam time. It ¹ ought to include plenty of vitamins and some protein, and you ² should also eat some carbohydrates, as they give us energy. But you ³ shouldn't eat too much junk food. You ⁴ ought to also make sure you drink plenty of water. You ⁵ shouldn't work too late. You need at least nine hours sleep a night. Do you agree?

5

3 Match the beginnings 1–5 with the endings a–e. Then complete the conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 1 If we collect all the old bags and bottles, | <u>c</u> |
| 2 My parents would live in the country | <u>a</u> |
| 3 You will get burnt | <u>d</u> |
| 4 If you tidied up your room every week, | <u>e</u> |
| 5 We will damage the environment | <u>b</u> |
- if they didn't have (not have) jobs in the city.
 - unless we do (do) something about it.
 - we can clean (can / clean) the beach.
 - if you don't wear (not wear) sunscreen.
 - it wouldn't be (not be) so dirty.

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4 Complete the conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- If I had a laptop, I would work (work) in the park.
- If you built a new home, would you use (you / use) recycled materials?
- We might be able to save elephants if we protect (protect) them now.
- If I had (have) a car, I would drive to school every day.
- Unless we reduce waste, pollution will get (get) much worse.

5

5 Complete the text with the present simple passive form of the verbs in brackets.

Here are some things that you can do to shop greener! A lot of our fruit and vegetables come from other countries. Many of these ¹ are transported (transport) to us in container ships but some ² are flown (fly) to us by air. A lot of energy ³ is used (use) in this way. It's better to buy things that ⁴ are produced (produce) locally. Another thing that you can do is buy things that ⁵ aren't packaged (not package) in plastic containers. And finally, don't use plastic bags. As if they aren't recycled they will end up in our oceans.

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6 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

- Ice cream were first eat in China.
Ice cream was first eaten in China.
- Gold were first find in California in 1848.
Gold was first found in California in 1848.
- Gravity discovered to Sir Isaac Newton.
Gravity was discovered by Sir Isaac Newton.
- When potatoes was bringing to Europe?
When were potatoes brought to Europe?
- When the first fridge was invent?
When was the first fridge invented?

5

VOCABULARY

7 Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box.

carbohydrates get better get enough sleep
go jogging proteins

- 1 Grandma was ill, but the doctor said she will get better and recover quickly.
- 2 Meat and fish contain proteins that help you grow and stay strong.
- 3 I often go jogging in the park in the evening. It's relaxing if you go slowly.
- 4 If you don't get enough sleep, you will be too tired to work at school.
- 5 Your body needs carbohydrates from cereals like pasta and rice to give you energy.

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8 Circle the correct options.

- 1 When the ... erupted, the people left the village.
 (a) volcano
 b stream
 c cliff
- 2 Trees are good for the environment because they use ...
 a waste
 b oxygen
 (c) carbon dioxide
- 3 Tigers and rhinos are both ...
 a marine life
 (b) endangered species
 c waste
- 4 We swam under the ...
 (a) waterfall
 b cave
 c coast
- 5 Fish, dolphins and starfish are all examples of ...
 (a) marine life
 b energy
 c endangered species

5

9 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

case freeze press rubber silk

- 1 Car tyres are made of rubber.
- 2 Silk is an expensive material that is used to make clothes.
- 3 You can freeze milk and keep it for three months.
- 4 My grandfather's old glasses are in this case.
- 5 To make ice lollies, first, you must press the fruit to make a paste.

5

LISTENING

10 Listen to a radio interview. Number the topics a–e in the order that they are discussed 1–5.

- a The Arctic
- b Protected land
- c The hole in the ozone layer
- d The rainforest
- e Marine life and fish

3

1

5

2

4

10

11 Listen again. Complete the sentences.

- 1 The amount of protected land got bigger.
- 2 The target for protected land wasn't achieved.
- 3 Some countries decided to stop catching fish in the Arctic Ocean.
- 4 The hole in the ozone layer got bigger.
- 5 The ozone layer will be the same as before.

5

READING

LIFE IN THE FUTURE

What will life be like in 50 years' time? We asked some experts to predict the future.

1 Communication

Some experts think that in the future smartphones will track and respond to our emotions by monitoring our facial expressions and heart rate. And it won't only be phones that do this, but other devices and machines too. So, for example, if you are in your car, and you get stressed or angry, a computer in your car will know. If the car thinks you might drive dangerously, it will adapt to make things safer.

2 Architecture

Imagine a future where today's buildings of glass and steel are replaced by buildings that are made from living materials that respond to the environment. Scientists working in the area of synthetic biology say that in a few years, it could be possible to produce fungi and bacteria that can reduce pollution levels in the air.

3 Invisibility 'cloaking'

What would you do if you were invisible? Some experts think that invisibility might become reality in the future. In recent years, scientists found that some materials made from light-bending properties can make objects appear invisible. Recent research into these 'metamaterials' showed that when objects were covered with this material, they were made to 'disappear'.

4 Food and nutrition

If you want to eat meat in the future, it may be very expensive. So, some experts say that we should use insects to replace meat. Insects are a valuable source of protein and are already eaten in many parts of the world, but if scientists are correct, they will become more common in many countries. The Dutch government recently invested one million Euros into research into insect farming. If science continues to advance in this area, then we might find beetle burgers on the menu very soon!

12 Read the text. Complete the sentences with between one and three words.

- 1 If a car thinks you are angry, it might stop.
- 2 Living materials could be used in architecture / buildings.
- 3 'Metamaterials' can make objects seem to disappear.
- 4 Meat will be expensive in the future.
- 5 Insects could replace meat.

10

13 Read the text again. Are the sentences true or false? Correct the false statements.

- 1 Cars will have computers in them that can track our emotions.
true
- 2 At present, some modern buildings are made from living materials.
false – In a few years', some modern buildings might be made from living materials.
- 3 Some bacteria might be able to make the air cleaner.
true
- 4 There are some materials that can make people invisible.
false – There are some materials that can make objects appear invisible.
- 5 Insects are not healthy for people.
false – Insects are healthy for people because they are a source of protein.

10

14 Find words and phrases in the text that mean the following.

- 1 to follow a person or animal (paragraph 1)
track
- 2 to do something as a reaction (paragraph 2)
respond to
- 3 damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances (paragraph 2)
pollution
- 4 the way food affects our health (paragraph 4)
nutrition
- 5 a substance found in meat or fish (paragraph 4)
protein

5

WRITING

15 Useful language. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

addition believe don't point tried

- 1 Have you tried joining a group?
- 2 Why don't you volunteer to help animals?
- 3 In addition to this, you could start your own group.
- 4 Some people believe that endangered species don't need our help.
- 5 However, I should point out that it isn't true.

5

16 Write a reply on a forum responding to the post below. Use the prompts below to help you.

Write at least 120 words.

- Greet the person and thank them.
- Give your opinion and examples to support your opinion.
- Give them advice and your reasons for advice.

sadgirl99: Help!



My dad says climate change isn't real and the environment is fine. But I know this isn't true. But what can I do to help? Should we just give up and do nothing?

Students' own answers

[illegible]

10

TOTAL SCORE

100