

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

LANGUAGE IN ACTION

- 1 Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box. You do not need all the words and phrases.

a few enough much too too many
unless won't would

- There are too many exams in the summer. They last for weeks!
- My parents would live in the country if they didn't have jobs in the city.
- This lesson is too long. I'm bored.
- You will get burnt unless you put on sunscreen.
- There aren't enough eggs to make a cake. We need to go to the shop.

5

- 2 Circle the correct options.

A balanced diet is important during exams. It ¹ a include plenty of vitamins and some protein, and you ² c also eat some carbohydrates, as they give you energy. But you shouldn't eat too ³ b junk food, because the sugar and salt can make you tired. Make sure you have ⁴ d healthy snacks like fruit in your bag, or eat ⁵ d protein, like some cheese or chicken.

- a ought to b shouldn't c can d has to
- a ought b might c should d want to
- a many b much c enough d few
- a little b much c many d a few
- a lot b many c much d a little

5

- 3 Complete the conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- If I had (have) a laptop, I would work (work) in the park. But I don't have one.
- If you built (build) a new home, would you use (you / use) recycled materials?
- We might be able to (be able to) save elephants if we protect (protect) them now.

- If I owned (own) a car, I would drive (drive) to school every day.
- Unless we reduce (reduce) waste, pollution will get (get) much worse.

10

- 4 Write sentences using the prompts.

- Stonehenge / build / thousands of years ago.
Stonehenge was built thousands of years ago.
- If / climate change / not stop / we / destroy our planet.
If climate change doesn't stop, we will destroy our planet.
- The dishwasher / invent / Josephine Cochrane.
The dishwasher was invented by Josephine Cochrane.
- If / we / have / more electric cars / we / reduce / pollution.
If we had more electric cars, we would reduce pollution.
- Who / Parc Güell / design / by?
Who was Parc Güell designed by?

5

- 5 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

be fly shop transport use

If you ¹ are worried about the environment, here are some things that you could do to shop greener! A lot of our fruit and vegetables come from other countries. Many of these ² are transported to us in container ships but some ³ are flown to us by air. A lot of energy ⁴ is used in this way. If we all ⁵ shopped at our local shops, buying things that were produced locally, it would be so much better for the environment. And finally, don't use plastic bags. As if they aren't recycled they will end up in our oceans and rivers.

5

VOCABULARY

6 Complete the words in the sentences.

- When the **volcano** erupted, the people left the village.
- The boat sailed along the **coast**.
- My dad drinks one **can** of fizzy drink every day.
- I feel very hot and I think I've got a **fever**.
- Everyone needs to eat a **balanced diet** to stay healthy.

5

7 Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box. You do not need all the words and phrases.

caves climate change get better
go jogging protein sneeze
solar power stir

- Grandma was ill but the doctor said she will **get better** and recover quickly.
- Meat and fish contain **protein** that helps you grow and stay strong.
- Solar power** uses energy from the sun to generate electricity.
- The weather is getting more extreme because of **climate change**.
- I often **go jogging** in the park in the evening. It's relaxing if you go slowly.

5

8 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

- Car tyres are made of **rubber**.
- Silk** is an expensive material that is used to make clothes. It's made by worms.
- You need to **freeze** ice cream so that it doesn't melt.
- My grandfather's old glasses are in this glasses **case**.
- To make ice lollies, first, you must **press** the fruit to make a paste.

5

LISTENING

9 Listen to a radio interview. Circle the correct options.

- Protected land is land where ...
a there are rivers and streams
b rare animals or special plants live
c there aren't any farms
- A lot of modern medicines come ...
a from rainforest plants
b from endangered species
c from protected land
- The target figure for protected land is ...
a 17 %
b 15 %
c 2 %
- The reduction in sea ice is a problem ...
a for fishing
b for countries that have banned fishing
c for polar bears and marine life
- Scientists hope that the ozone layer ...
a will shrink
b will recover by 2070
c will not be affected by harmful substances

5

10 Listen again. Answer the questions.

- What has happened to the amount of protected land?
The amount of protected land has increased.
- Why is the rainforest important for animals?
The rainforest is important for animals because a lot of rare animals and endangered species live there.
- What is climate change doing in the Arctic?
Climate change in the Arctic is causing a reduction in the amount of sea ice.
- What have nine countries done in the Arctic Ocean?
They have agreed to stop fishing there.
- What has happened to the hole in the ozone layer?
The hole in the ozone layer has got smaller.

10

READING

LIFE IN THE FUTURE

What will life be like in 50 years' time? We asked some experts to predict the future.

1 Communication

Some experts think that in the future smartphones will track and respond to our emotions by monitoring our facial expressions and heart rate. And it won't only be phones that do this, but other devices and machines too. So, for example, if you are in your car, and you get stressed or angry, a computer in your car will know. If the car thinks you might drive dangerously, it will adapt to make things safer.

2 Architecture

Imagine a future where today's buildings of glass and steel are replaced by buildings that are made from living materials that respond to the environment. Scientists working in the area of synthetic biology say that in a few years, it could be possible to produce fungi and bacteria that can reduce pollution levels in the air.

3 Invisibility 'cloaking'

What would you do if you were invisible? Some experts think that invisibility might become reality in the future. In recent years, scientists found that some materials made from light-bending properties can make objects appear invisible. Recent research into these 'metamaterials' showed that when objects were covered with this material, they were made to 'disappear'.

4 Food and nutrition

If you want to eat meat in the future, it may be very expensive. So, some experts say that we should use insects to replace meat. Insects are a valuable source of protein and are already eaten in many parts of the world, but if scientists are correct, they will become more common in many countries. The Dutch government recently invested one million Euros into research into insect farming. If science continues to advance in this area, then we might find beetle burgers on the menu very soon!

11 Read the text. Circle the correct options.

- Cars will have computers that can track ...
☒ a our emotions c our way back home
b our appearance d our mistakes
- ..., some modern buildings will be made from living materials.
a In the past ☒ c In a few year's time
b Next year d At present
- Some bacteria ... to make the air cleaner.
a can't c could
☒ b might be able d won't be able
- There are some materials that can make ... appear invisible.
a people c colours
b animals ☒ d things
- Insects are healthy for people because they have got ... protein.
a too much c a little
☒ b a lot of d enough

10

12 Read the text again. Are the sentences true or false?

- In the future, smartphones will be able to track our emotions. true
- Living materials may be able to make buildings more attractive. false
- 'Metamaterials' can actually make objects invisible. false
- Meat will be expensive in the future, so insects would be a cheap substitute. true
- The government in the Netherlands is encouraging people to eat insects. false

10

13 Find words in the text that mean the following.

- to follow a person or animal
track
- to do something as a reaction
respond
- artificial, often copying a natural product
synthetic
- living organisms that get their food from decaying material or other living things
fungi
- to provide a substitute
replace

5

WRITING

14 Useful language. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. You do not need all the words.

addition believe consider do don't
point thought tried

- 1 Have you tried joining a group?
- 2 Why don't you volunteer to help animals?
We need people to help us.
- 3 In addition to this, you could start your own group.
- 4 Some people believe that endangered species don't need our help.
- 5 However, I should point out that it isn't true.

5

15 Write a reply on a forum responding to the post below. Use the prompts below to help you.

Write at least 120 words.

- Greet the person and thank them.
- Give your opinion and examples to support your opinion.
- Give them advice and your reasons for advice.

sadgirl99: Help!



My dad says climate change isn't real and the environment is fine. But I know this isn't true. But what can I do to help? Should we just give up and do nothing?

Students' own answers

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

10

TOTAL SCORE

100