**LANGUAGE IN ACTION**

**1 Put the words in the correct order.**

1 junk food / Some people eat / much / too / .

Some people eat too much junk food.

2 at school / many / There are / too / exams / .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 too / is / long / This lesson / .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 eggs / enough / There aren’t / for the cake / .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 opens / each day / hours /The shop / for a few / only / .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 the test / work / enough / Have you done / to pass / ?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 10 |

**2 Match the beginnings 1–6 with the endings a–f.**

1 If we collect all the old bags and bottles,  c

2 You will get burnt

3 We will damage the environment

4 I might not come to school tomorrow

5 If climate change doesn’t stop,

6 Unless we leave now,

a if you don’t put on sunscreen.

b we might destroy our planet.

c we can clean the beach.

d if we don’t do something.

e we will miss the lesson.

f if I have a fever.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**3 Circle the correct options.**

When you are studying for exams, what1*should / ought* we do to help our bodies against this stressful time? Well, a balanced diet 2*ought to / shouldn’t* include plenty of vitamins and some protein, and you should also 3*to eat / eat* some carbohydrates, as they give us energy. But you 4*should / shouldn’t* eat too much junk food. You 5*should / ought* also make sure you drink plenty of water. You 6*shouldn’t / ought* to work too late. You need at least nine hours sleep a night.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**4 Circle the correct options.**

1 If I … have to go to school, I’d go to the beach.

a  don’t b  didn’t

2 If I … a laptop, I would work in the park.

a  have b  had

3 If I owned a car, I … to school every day.

a  would drive b  will drive

4 We … so much water if we took showers.

a  won’t use b  wouldn’t use

5 If we … have exams tomorrow, I’d stay at home.

a  didn’t b  don’t

6 If you … a new home, what would you use?

a  build b  built

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**5 Circle the correct options.**

Here are some things that you can do to shop greener! A lot of our fruit and vegetables 1*is / are* grown in other countries. Many of these 2*is / are* transported to us in container ships, but some are 3*flew / flown* to us by air. A lot of energy 4*is used / uses* in this way. It’s better to buy things that are 5*produced / produce* locally. Another thing that you can do is buy things that 6*don’t / aren’t* packaged in plastic containers. And finally, don’t use plastic bags.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**VOCABULARY**

**6 Complete the words with *a, e, i, o* and *u.***

1 Milk and cheese are d a i ry pr o d u cts.

2 Meat and fish contain pr \_\_ t \_\_ \_\_ n.

3 I often g \_\_ j \_\_ gg \_\_ ng in the park.

4 If you don’t g \_\_ t \_\_ n \_\_ \_\_ gh sl \_\_ \_\_ p, you will be too tired to work at school.

5 Your body needs c \_\_ rb \_\_ hydr \_\_ t \_\_ s to give you energy.

6 Grandma was ill but the doctor said she will g \_\_t b \_\_ tt \_\_ r now.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**7 Complete with the correct word in brackets.**

1 Pollution in our cities is making a lot of people ill.  
(Pollution / ~~The planet~~)

2 When the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ erupted, the people left the village.  
(volcano / stream)

3 Trees are good for the environment because they use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
(waste / carbon dioxide)

4 Tigers and rhinos are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
(marine life / endangered species)

5 We swam under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
(waterfall / cave)

6 Dolphins and turtles are both examples of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
(marine life / energy)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**8 Circle the correct options.**

1 To make ice cream, you *add / pull* sugar to cream and fruit.

2 Car tyres are made of *leather / rubber*.

3 *Silk / Glass* is an expensive material that is used to make clothes.

4 You can *cover / freeze* milk and keep it for three months.

5 My dad’s old glasses are in this *case / tube*.

6 To make ice lollies, first, you must *press / pull* the fruit to make a paste.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**LISTENING**

**9 Listen to a radio interview. Tick (✓) five more topics that they talk about.**

1 where Dr O’Connor works  ✓

2 protected land

3 the rainforest

4 pollution

5 the Arctic

6 turtles

7 polar bears

8 recycling

9 the hole in the ozone layer

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 10 |

**10 Listen again. Circle the correct options.**

1 In the interview, Dr O’Connor is going to talk about … about the environment.

a  good news

b  bad news

2 The amount of protected land got … .

a  smaller

b  bigger

3 The target for protected land … achieved.

a  was

b  wasn’t

4 Some countries decided to stop … in the Arctic Ocean.

a  eating fish that were caught

b  catching fish

5 The hole in the ozone layer … .

a  got smaller

b  got bigger

6 Scientists think that the ozone layer … .

a  will recover to normal levels in the future

b  will be severely damaged by harmful substances

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**READING**

**LIFE IN THE FUTURE**

What will life be like in 50 years’ time? We asked some experts to  
predict the future.

**1 Communication**

Some experts think that in the future smartphones will track and respond to our emotions by monitoring our facial expressions and heart rate. And it won’t only be phones that do this, but other devices and machines too. So, for example, if you are in your car, and you get stressed or angry, a computer in your car will know. If the car thinks you might drive dangerously, it will adapt to make things safer.

**2 Architecture**

Imagine a future where today’s buildings of glass and steel are replaced by buildings that are made from living materials that respond to the environment. Scientists working in the area of synthetic biology say that in a few years, it could be possible to produce fungi and bacteria that can reduce pollution levels in the air.

**3 Invisibility ‘cloaking’**

What would you do if you were invisible? Some experts think that invisibility might become reality in the future. In recent years, scientists found that some materials made from light-bending properties can make objects appear invisible. Recent research into these ‘metamaterials’ showed that when objects were covered with this material, they were made to ‘disappear’.

**4 Food and nutrition**

If you want to eat meat in the future, it may be very expensive. So, some experts say that we should use insects to replace meat. Insects are a valuable source of protein and are already eaten in many parts of the world, but if scientists are correct, they will become more common in many countries. The Dutch government recently invested one million Euros into research into insect farming. If science continues to advance in this area, then we might find beetle burgers on the menu very soon!

**11 Read the text. Circle the correct options.**

1 Smartphones will know *how we feel* / *what we are thinking*.

2 If a *car / phone* thinks you are angry, it might stop.

3 Living materials could be used in *architecture / medicine*.

4 ‘Metamaterials’ can make objects *actually disappear / seem to disappear*.

5 *Insects / Meat* will be expensive in the future.

6 Insects could replace *meat / carbohydrates*.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 10 |

**12 Read the text again. Are the sentences true or false?**

1 People won’t use smartphones in  
the future. false

2 Cars will have computers in them that  
can track our emotions. \_\_\_\_\_\_

3 Some bacteria might be able to make  
the air cleaner. \_\_\_\_\_\_

4 Fungi is used in modern buildings. \_\_\_\_\_\_

5 People will wear invisible clothes. \_\_\_\_\_\_

6 Not many people in Holland eat insects. \_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 10 |

**13 Circle the words and phrases in the box in the text. Match them with the definitions 1–6.**

~~covered~~ glass nutrition pollution

protein the environment

1 put something over something else covered

2 a substance found in meat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 damage caused to water, air etc. by harmful substances \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 the air, water and land on which people, animals and plants live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 the way food affects our health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 a clear, hard material that is used to make windows and bottles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**WRITING**

**14 Useful language. Circle the correct options.**

1 In *my / this* opinion, we can all help.

2 Have you *tried / thought* joining a group?

3 Why *won’t / don’t* you volunteer to help animals?

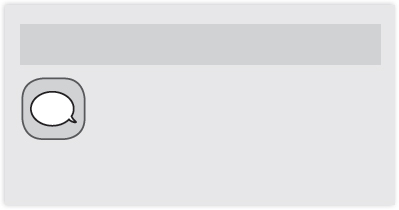
4 In *addition / extra* to this, you could start your own group.

5 Some people *want / believe* that endangered species don’t need our help.

6 However, I should *point / say* out that it isn’t true.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 5 |

**15 Write a reply on a forum responding to the post below. Use the prompts below to help you. Write at least 120 words.**

* Greet the person and thank them.
* Give your opinion and examples to support your opinion.
* Give them advice and your reasons for advice.

**sadgirl99: Help!**

My dad says climate change isn’t real and the environment is fine. But I know this isn’t true. But what can I do to help? Should we just give up and do nothing?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 10 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TOTAL SCORE** |  | 100 |