

5A Modals: advice, obligation and prohibition

Ex 1

- 1 A, B
- 2 B, C
- 3 A
- 4 A, B, C
- 5 B, C
- 6 A, B, C
- 7 B
- 8 A, C

Ex 2

- 1 must / have to / need to
- 2 don't have to / don't need to / needn't
- 3 must / have to / should / ought to / need to
- 4 mustn't
- 5 shouldn't / ought not to
must / have to / should / ought to / need to
- 6 don't have to / don't need to / needn't
have to / need to
- 7 Do you have to / Do you need to
- 8 should / ought to
must / have to / need to

Ex 3

Students' own answers

5B Modals: speculating in the past and present

Ex 1

- 1 could
- 2 might
- 3 have woken
- 4 can't
- 5 might / could
- 6 might have stolen; could
- 7 must have got
- 8 can't
- 9 can't have
- 10 could / might
- 11 must
- 12 might

Ex 2

- 1 must have been
- 2 must have heard
- 3 could / might have got up
- 4 must have come
- 5 could/might have entered
- 6 can't have broken
- 7 might not have been
- 8 must have heard

Ex 3

Students' own answers