

# English World



Dictionary

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# Unit 1

## a

**age** (n) how old someone or something is  
Tom is the same **age** as Mandy.

**ankle** (n) the bottom part of the leg above the foot  
Lila's long dress covered her **ankles**.

**armchair** (n)

Grandma likes to sit in her **armchair** near the window.



## b

**bandage** (n) a long strip of cloth used to cover and tie round a wound or injury  
When Ben cut his finger badly, Mum put a **bandage** on it.

**beginning** (n) the start

The **beginning** of the film was exciting so we watched all of it.

## c

**chapter** (n) a part of a book  
Harry read four **chapters** of his new book.

**cousin** (n) the son or daughter of your aunt and uncle  
We usually play with our **cousins** at the weekend.

## e

**escape** (n) the action of getting away from something  
The story of the thief's **escape** was in the newspaper.

**event** (n) something that happens  
Our school prize day is an important **event**.

**express** (v) to say thoughts, feelings and ideas  
The man **expressed** his thanks to the doctor who helped him.

## g

**Grandad** (n) grandfather, grandpa  
**Grandad** is my mother's father.

**great** (adj) very good, exciting  
We watched a **great** film yesterday.

## h

**history** (n) events that happened in the past  
The **history** of this castle is very interesting.

## i

**inventor** (n) a person who has ideas for new things and makes them  
An American **inventor** made the first electric light.

## k

**kind** (n) one of a group  
A parrot is a **kind** of bird.

## m

**maid** (n) a woman servant who looks after the house  
Grandma's **maid** brushes the steps every morning.

**mean** (v) to express an idea in words or pictures  
This sign has a red line across it. What does it **mean**?



**moneybox** (n) a box for keeping money in  
Ben has a few coins in his **moneybox**.

## n

**noisily** (adv) making a lot of noise  
The children came in **noisily** and their teacher was cross.

**note** (n) paper money  
Anna has several coins and a lot of **notes** in her moneybox.

## o

**ordinary** (adj) not special in any way  
These **ordinary** sunglasses are the cheapest.



## p

**password** (n) a special word that lets you go in somewhere

Sam's **password** for his computer is kangaroo2.

**poor** (adj) unlucky

**Poor** Ben! He has broken his arm.

**promise** (v) to say you will do something

Nina **promised** to do all her homework at the weekend.

**proudly** (adv) in a proud way, feeling pleased with yourself

Ben walked **proudly** onto the stage to get his prize.

## r

**ring** (v) to make the sound of a bell

The phone is **ringing**. Can you answer it, please?

## s

**same** (adj) matching, not different

Anna has the **same** colour eyes as her sister.

**save** (v) to keep

I am **saving** my money because I want to buy a computer.

**sentence** (n) a group of words that express a complete idea

Adventure stories often begin with an interesting **sentence**.

**setting** (n) the place where a story happens

The **setting** for Red Riding Hood is a big forest.

**shake** (v)

(1) to move something backwards and forwards quickly

Mum **shakes** the rug when it is dirty.

(2) to turn your head a few times to show the answer 'No'

Ben asked Grandma if she wanted a drink but she **shook** her head.

**shook** (v) past tense of shake

**skyscraper** (n) a very tall building

New York is famous for its **skyscrapers**.



**spend** (v) to use money to pay for things

Don't **spend** all your money at once!

**study** (n) a room for reading and writing activities

Dad is working in his **study** - he's writing a book.

**surprise** (n) an event that you do not expect

It was a big **surprise** when Ben won the chess competition.

## t

**take place** (v) to happen

The guide said, "This is the field where the battle **took place**."

## w

**widen** (v) to become wider

The river **widened** as it got near to the sea.

## Unit 2

## a

**ache** (v) to feel painful

Anna went home from school because her head was **aching**.

**anyway** (adv) in any event, whatever happens

I don't like this dress and **anyway**, it's much too big.



## b

**boulder** (n) a very large, round rock

During the storm, huge **boulders** rolled down the mountain.

**breeze** (n) a light, gentle wind

A cool **breeze** is nice on a hot summer day.

**c****calm** (adj) still and quiet, not worriedAfter the explosion, the firemen told everyone to keep **calm**.**cave** (n) an underground space made by natureWe explored the **cave** in the mountain.**cliff** (n) a very high, steep wall of rockRock climbers like climbing tall **cliffs**.**crash** (v) to hit stronglyThe box fell off the lorry and **crashed** onto the road.**cross** (v) to go acrossYou must **cross** the road carefully.**d****deep** (adj) going down a long wayThis pool is **deep**. It's 10 metres to the bottom.**e****exam** (n) an important testYou must revise before your **exams**.**exhausted** (adj) very tiredThe runners were **exhausted** after the 50 kilometre race.**f****fail** (v) to not passSam was unhappy when he **failed** the exam.**g****glacier** (n) a huge frozen river of iceYou can see **glaciers** high up in the mountains.**guide** (n) a person who shows the wayTravellers need a **guide** in the desert.**h****hotel** (n) a big building with lots of bedrooms for guestsWe stayed in a small **hotel** next to the beach.**i****incredible** (adj) not believableNo one can live on Mars. It's an **incredible** idea.**l****light** (adj) weighing very littleA butterfly is **light** but an elephant is heavy.**m****massive** (adj) very bigThe Egyptian pyramids are **massive**.**meadow** (n) a large area of grass and flowers where animals are sometimes keptThere are cows in the farmer's **meadow**.**mountainside** (n) the side of a mountainA few trees grew on the **mountainside**.**p****pass** (v) to do well enough in an examBen was pleased because he **passed** a difficult exam.**peak** (n) the top of a mountainThe mountain **peaks** are covered in snow.**q****quite** (adv) a littleAnna was feeling **quite** tired after the exam.**r****ravine** (n) a deep, narrow valley between rocksThe river flowed fast through the **ravine**.**remind** (v) to make someone think of something in the past, or of something they have forgottenThe teacher **reminded** the children to finish their projects.**roar** (n) the sound made by a lion or other large, wild animalThe lion's **roar** sounded loud in the darkness.



## S

**shady** (adj) without much sunlight

It's always **shady** in the forest.

**shut** (adj) not open

The shop door was **shut** and we could not go inside.

**splash** (v) to spread many drops of liquid

Anna dropped her glass and water **splashed** all over the floor.



**steady** (adj) not moving about or falling over

The sailor kept the boat **steady** while we got into it.

**steeply** (adv) almost straight up

The mountain rises **steeply** above the valley.

**study** (v) to find out and learn about something

My cousin is **studying** English in London.

**swing** (v) to go backwards and forwards, or from one side to the other

The monkeys were **swinging** in the trees.

**Switzerland** (n) a country in the middle of Europe

**Switzerland** has no coasts but it has many beautiful lakes.

## t

**take** (v) to do an exam or test

We **took** our maths exam last week.

**tinkle** (v) to make a sound like a small bell

The coin **tinkled** when it fell on the floor.

**twin** (n) one of two children born at the same time to the same mother

This is my **twin** sister. We like being twins.

## W

**walk** (n) a short journey on foot

Our **walk** to the station took 20 minutes.

**waterfall** (n) the place where a river or stream falls down a rock or cliff

**Waterfalls** always look beautiful.

**whole** (adj) total, complete

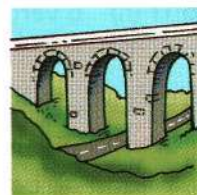
You can read a chapter of this book or you can read the **whole** story.

## Unit 3

## a

**arch** (n) the curved shape of an opening in a building or bridge

This **bridge** has three arches.



## b

**beam** (n) a long, strong piece of wood

The builders used **beams** to hold up the roof of the house.

**bore** (v) to cut through rock

Machines can **bore** holes in the ground.

**bored** (adj) not interested

This film is silly and I'm really **bored**!

**boring** (adj)

(1) not at all interesting

Some people think that computer games are **boring** but some people say that they are really good fun.

(2) cutting

This small **boring** tool is used by carpenters.

**borrow** (v) to have something belonging to another person for a short time

I left my pen at home. May I **borrow** yours, please?

**bulldozer** (n) a machine that pushes a lot of earth or rocks at once

The **bulldozers** moved the rocks off the road.

## C

**cable** (n) a very strong metal rope

**Cables** are put round heavy objects and then they are lifted.

**caption** (n) words that give information about a picture or a photo  
The **caption** under this photo of a castle says where it is.

**channel** (n) a narrow area of water between two pieces of land  
Some people have swum across the **channel** between England and France.

**clear away** (v) to put things away and leave a place tidy  
Please **clear away** your books because it is break now.

**collect** (v) to save and keep in one place  
Grandpa **collects** coins from all over the world.

**concrete** (adj) a very hard material for building  
Our house has walls that are made of **concrete**.

**cover** (v) to put something on top of another thing  
Mum **covered** the fruit with a cloth because of the insects.

**crane** (n) a tall machine for lifting heavy objects  
The **crane** lifted the bricks to the top of the building.

**d**  
**design** (v) to draw a plan, a pattern or a picture of an object before making it  
For our homework we had to **design** a hotel.

**diagram** (n) a simple drawing of an object to show how it is made or how it works  
This **diagram** shows how a turbine turns and helps to make electricity.

**dig** (v) to make a hole in the ground  
We are going to **dig** a hole and plant a tree in it.

**digger** (n) a machine that digs  
**Diggers** are used when roads are made.

**dug** (v) past tense of **dig**

**e**  
**earth** (n) soil from the ground  
Grandma put some **earth** in a pot and planted flowers.

**f**  
**fascinating** (adj) very interesting  
Ben thinks spiders are **fascinating**.



**full** (adj) no more space inside  
Turn off the tap when your glass is **full** of water.

**h**  
**hobby** (n) something you like doing in your free time  
Pete's **hobby** is swimming and Meg's hobby is collecting dolls.

**i**  
**Iran** (n) a country in the Middle East  
The famous Bridge of 33 Arches is in **Iran**.

**l**  
**label** (n) a few words on or near an object that give information about it  
The **label** on this dress says that it is for a girl aged 10.

**length** (n) how long something is  
The **length** of our school hall is 20 metres.

**level** (n) a floor in a building  
The café is on the first **level** and the shops are on the second level.

**lower** (v) to move something downwards  
The crane **lowered** the big box onto the lorry.

**m**  
**method** (n) a way of doing something  
A bridge is one **method** of crossing a river.

**p**  
**paddle** (v) to walk in shallow water  
When we go to the beach we **paddle** in the sea.



**pier (n)** a support built in water

The bridge was supported by three **piers**.



**plank (n)** a long thin piece of wood, often about 20 cm wide

The floor of our house is made of **planks**.

**pop music (n)** modern music that lots of people like

We listen to **pop music** on the radio and on CDs.

**prefer (v)** to like something better

Tennis is fun but I **prefer** swimming.

## R

**railway (n)** where a train runs

The **railway** goes along the valley.

**rod (n)** a long straight piece of wood or metal

The fisherman used a long, thin **rod** to catch fish from the river.

## S

**shallow (adj)** not deep

The pool is **shallow**. It is only 10 cm deep.

**simple (adj)** easy to use or understand

A hammer is a **simple** tool but a tunnel boring machine isn't.

**stamp (n)** the piece of paper you buy and put on a letter before you send it

Ben put his letter in an envelope and stuck a **stamp** on it.

**support (v)** to hold up

Four legs **support** a table.

**suspension (adj)** hanging

A **suspension** bridge hangs from cables.

## T

**trench (n)** a long, narrow hole in the ground

The gardener dug a **trench** and planted potatoes in it.

**tube (n)** a long, round, pipe

Sometimes patients in hospital are given air through **tubes**.

**tunnel (n)** an underground passage

In some cities, trains travel through **tunnels** under the ground.

## U

**underneath (adv)** below

Write the title on the first line and then begin writing **underneath**.

## W

**weight (n)** how heavy something is

The **weight** of an elephant is about 5000 kg.

# Unit 4

## A

**abroad (adv)** in another country

My uncle often works **abroad** and he's in Canada at the moment.

**Asia (n)** one of the five continents

India and China are large countries in **Asia**.

**astonishing (adj)** amazing, surprising

The pyramids of Egypt are **astonishing** buildings.

## B

**bit (n)** a small amount

We have a **bit** of time before the end of the lesson.

**breath (n)** the air that passes out through your mouth

On a cold day you can see your **breath**.

**takes your breath away** something is so amazing that you forget to breathe

When I first saw the sea it **took my breath away**.

**breathe (v)** to take air into the body

The man was **breathing** so the doctor knew that he was alive.



## c

**canopy** (n) a large piece of cloth that is held up by rods

The king sat under a golden **canopy**.



**ceiling** (n) the part of a room that is above your head

The lights hang down from the **ceiling**.

**chamber** (n) a room, usually for an important person

The queen had her own **chamber** in the castle.

**chandelier** (n) a very large light made with lots of pieces of glass or crystal

The palace was lit by many glittering **chandeliers**.

**chief** (n) the leader of a group

The **chief** helped the poor people in the village.

**clear** (adj) bright and sunny with no fog

Sailing is fun when the weather is **clear**.

**column** (n) a tall support

Part of the roof is held up by **columns**.



**comfortable** (adj) nice to use, making you feel good

This armchair is very **comfortable**.

**culture** (n) the ideas and customs of a country

In British **culture**, people enjoy discussing ideas.

## e

**engineering** (n) designing and making machines

My cousin is studying **engineering** at university.

**except** (adv) not including

Everyone was in school today **except** Harry, who was ill.

**exhibition** (n) a display of objects

The new **exhibition** in the museum is of old cars.

## f

**flight** (n) the act of flying

Our **flight** from London to Paris took one hour.

**forever** (adv) for all time

I'm going to keep this fantastic game **forever**!

**funfair** (n) an outdoor place for entertainment with stalls, games and rides

At the **funfair** there was a roundabout and an ice cream stall.

## g

**gift** (n) a present

When our Australian cousin came to stay, he brought a toy kangaroo as a **gift** for me.

**gift shop** (n) a shop that sells objects that you can give as presents

Mum bought a pretty vase for Grandma at the **gift shop**.

**glass** (n) a hard material that you can see through

There are small onions in this **glass** jar.



**glass pod** (n) a small room mostly made of glass

When you go on the London Eye, you go up in a **glass pod**.

## l

**leaflet** (n) a piece of paper that gives you simple information about a place or activity and which often has pictures

This **leaflet** says that there is a new exhibition at the museum.

## m

**marble** (n) a shiny rock with different colours

Artists make statues from **marble** and builders make floors and steps.

## o

**object** (n) a thing

How many **objects** are on the table? Two. A book and a pen.

**online** (adj, adv) on the internet

(1) Ben got his dictionary from an **online** bookshop.

(2) Ben is **online** because he's finding information for his project.

**opinion** (n) a person's own ideas about something

In my **opinion**, school holidays are too short.  
In my dad's **opinion**, they are too long!

## p

**precious** (adj) very valuable

The king's crown had lots of **precious** jewels in it.

## q

**queue** (n) people waiting in a line

There was a long **queue** for the bus today.

## r

**review** (n) a short description of something with a person's opinion about it

I'm not going to see that film because the **review** said it was really boring.

**ride** (n) riding on something for a short time

Anna had a **ride** on the roundabout.

**rifle range** (n) a stall at a funfair where you can shoot a toy gun at something and win a prize

Dad won a big teddy bear at the **rifle range**.

**roller coaster** (n) a train you can ride on at a funfair

I don't like the **roller coaster** because it goes up and down too much.

## s

**shot** (n) a person who can shoot well

My cousin is a good **shot** and he has won several shooting competitions.

**staircase** (n) stairs going from one floor to another floor in a building

The castle had a wide stone **staircase**.

**structure** (n) any kind of built object

Famous **structures** you can see in London include the Monument, the London Eye, Big Ben and Buckingham Palace.

**stunning** (adj) amazing, wonderful

What a fantastic goal! And what a **stunning** player!

**sugary** (adj) with a lot of sugar

**Sugary** cakes are really bad for your teeth!

## t

**tip** (n) a good and helpful idea

Ben asked his teacher for a **tip** about writing.

**tomb** (n) the place where a body is put after death

The pharaoh's **tomb** was inside the largest pyramid.

**tour** (n) a journey or visit made in order to see different places

We went on a **tour** of London by bus.

**treat** (n) something nice that is given for a special reason

As a **treat** we went to a restaurant because Dad has come home from a trip abroad.

## u

**unusual** (adj) rare, not happening or being seen often

It is **unusual** to see a camel in the city.

## v

**view** (n) what you can see from a certain place

We had a **view** of the sea from our hotel.

# Unit 5

## a

**ancient** (adj) very, very old

The Egyptian pyramids are **ancient** buildings.



## c

**creature** (n) a living thing

Many different **creatures** live in the rainforest.

## d

**dragon** (n) a fierce animal from old legends

We read a story about a **dragon** that captured a prince.

**dreadful** (adj) very bad

This homework is **dreadful**. It is full of mistakes.

## e

**escape** (v) to get away from someone or something

The thief tried to **escape** from the police.

## g

**Greece** (n) a country in southern Europe

There are many ancient buildings in **Greece**.

**Greek** (adj) of or from Greece

There are many stories about **Greek** heroes from long ago.

## h

**hand in** (v) to give work to a teacher

We **handed in** our homework this morning.

**hero** (n) a person who does good and brave things and who other people think is great

Superman is a **hero** in a story.

**horrifying** (adj) very frightening

Some films are **horrifying** and I never watch them.

## j

**joke** (v) to tell a funny story that isn't true

When Ben said he saw an elephant in the playground, he was **joking**.

## m

**mast** (n) the tall round piece of wood in the middle of a boat that holds the sails

The sailor climbed up the **mast** to mend the sail.

**meet** (v) to see and talk to someone you did not expect to see

We **met** my aunt while we were shopping.

**met** (v) past tense of *meet*

## n

**nearby** (adv) near

We live next to the park and my uncle lives **nearby**.

## p

**parents** (n) the mother and father of a child

Ben's **parents** are teachers.

**police** (n) the people who keep order

The **police** caught the thief in the mall.

## r

**reach** (v) to arrive

It was a long journey but at last we **reached** our hotel in the mountains.

**revise** (v) to look at work again

Please **revise** your spellings for the test.

**rise** (v) to go up

The sun **rises** every morning.

**rock** (v) to move from side to side

The bottle **rocked** sideways for a moment before it fell over.

**row** (v) to move a boat by using long flat pieces of wood

The sailors **rowed** towards the island.



## s

**sail** (n) the large piece of cloth that hangs from a ship's mast

The wind blew the **sails** and the ship began to move.

**scene (n)** a part of a play

In the first **scene** the evil king trapped the hero and in the second **scene** the hero escaped.

**setting (n)** the place where things happen in a book, play or film

The **setting** for Red Riding Hood is a forest.

**t**

**tear (v)** to pull apart

The sharp thorns in the forest can **tear** your clothes.

**v**

**voyage (n)** a journey by sea

The **voyage** from Europe to America took two weeks.

**w**

**wave (n)** the rising water on the sea or a lake

It's fun playing in the **waves** at the beach.

**whirlpool (n)** water at sea turning in a circle very fast

Boats are sometimes pulled into a **whirlpool**.

**wife (n)** a woman who is married to a man

My uncle's **wife** is a nurse.

## Unit 6

**a**

**amazement (n)** surprise and wonder

The children clapped in **amazement** when the clown juggled with ten bananas.

**c**

**care (v)** to think and worry about something

Nowadays, lots of people **care** about planet Earth.

**clear (adj)** easy to see or understand

The boy cried and his sadness was **clear**.

**d**

**daring (adj)** brave

It was very **daring** to run after the thief and catch him.

**darkness (n)** the dark at night or in a place with no lights

The **darkness** in the cave was scary.

**despair (v)** to feel that everything is bad

Don't **despair** if you don't pass the test because you can take it again.

**drag (v)** to pull an object over a surface

The sailors **dragged** the boat across the sand and into the sea.



**f**

**faint (adj)** quiet

We heard **faint** thunder as the storm came closer.

**fear (n)** the feeling of being afraid

**Fear** showed on the faces of the terrified sailors.

**h**

**hideous (adj)** very ugly

The **hideous** monster had three heads.

**i**

**intriguing (adj)** a little mysterious and interesting

The plot of this story is **intriguing** and I don't know what is going to happen next.

**k**

**keep out (v)** stay away from

Dad told us to **keep out** of the study while he is working.

**l**

**legend (n)** a story that grows out of a true event but the real facts are not known

The Trojan Horse is an ancient Greek **legend**.



## m

**magnificent** (adj) very wonderful, excellent

Ben felt proud when his teacher said that his project was **magnificent**.

**maybe** (adv) perhaps

**Maybe** it will snow tomorrow. It is very cold today.

## p

**ploy** (n) a trap

The hunters tied a goat to the tree as a **ploy** to catch the lion.

## r

**recently** (adv) a short time ago

My cousin went to London **recently** and he's just sent us an email.

**rhyme** (v) to end with the same sounds as another word

*Boat* **rhymes** with *goat*.

## s

**silence** (v) to make someone be quiet

The teacher **silenced** the students by raising her hand.

**size** (n) how large something is

What **size** are your feet? I don't know. They're quite big, I think.

**sound** (v) to give an idea about something when you hear it

"In South Africa we saw a lion, zebras and a hippo."

"Your holiday **sounds** wonderful. Lucky you!"

**special effects** (n) when props and cameras are used to film amazing scenes that are not real and which could not happen

The **special effects** in the film were amazing! The dragon picked up the castle and ate it!

**surround** (v) to be on all sides of something

The sea **surrounds** an island.

## t

**Trojan** (n) a person from Troy

The **Trojans** guarded their city.

**Troy** (n) a city in an old Greek legend

The Greek army attacked **Troy**.

**truth** (n) what is true

You should always tell the **truth**.

## v

**vast** (adj) very large

The oceans of the world are **vast**.

**verse** (n) a group of two or more lines in a poem

Please learn three **verses** of this poem.

**victorious** (adj) having won something

The Greeks were **victorious** in their war against the Trojans.

## w

**warning** (n) information that something bad is going to happen

We saw **warning** about the storm on TV.

**weary** (adj) tired

We were **weary** after our long walk.

**war-weary** (adj) tired of war

People become **war-weary** after years of fighting.

**wonder** (v) to think about something with questions in your mind

Ben **wondered** what was in the box.



## Unit 7

## a

**action** (n) something you do

The clown's first **action** was to stand on his head.

**ages** (n) a long time

We've been waiting for the bus for **ages**.

**apartment (n)** a home in a block of flats

Our **apartment** is on the fourth floor.

**b**

**balcony (n)** part of a building that is out of doors

There are plants and flowers on our **balcony**.



**blanket (n)** a bed cover made of wool

Anna has a yellow **blanket** on her bed.

**block (n)** a building with several floors

Our apartment **block** is near the station.

**body (n)** all the parts of a person or animal

An elephant's **body** does not have any fur.

**bully (n)** a person who is unkind to other people

The **bully** was throwing paper balls at a small boy.

**c**

**climber (n)** a person who climbs hills and mountains

**Climbers** often use ropes to help them climb.

**cold (n)** cold weather

We stayed indoors yesterday because of the **cold**.

**connect (v)** to join

Ben heard the phone line **connect**, then he heard his dad say "Hello".

**country (n)** the land away from towns and cities

Grandma lives in the **country** and there are fields all round her house.

**d**

**decide (v)** to choose to do something

Ben **decided** to have pizza for lunch.

**disaster (n)** a very bad event

When the storm blew off the school roof, it was a terrible **disaster**.

**e**

**editor (n)** the person who decides what goes in a newspaper or magazine and where it appears

The **editor** decided that the story about the fire wasn't very interesting, so he put it on page 6.

**f**

**fair (adj)** right

I have one cake and you have two cakes. It's not **fair**!

**fed up (adj)** a bit bored and cross

The children were **fed up** because it rained all day and they couldn't go out.

**front (n)** the part of something that you see first

The **front** of the building was painted white.

**front page (n)** the first page of a newspaper

The wedding of the king and queen was on the **front page** of every newspaper.

**g**

**government (n)** the group of people that rules a country

This **government** has improved all our schools.

**ground floor (n)** the floor at street level

The escalator goes from the **ground floor** to the second floor.

**h**

**headline (n)** the words with large letters at the top of a newspaper report

The **headline** above the report of the fire was Amazing Rescue!

**i**

**injure (v)** to harm or to wound

Ben was **injured** when he fell off his bike.

**injury (n)** a wound

Ben went to hospital because he had a bad **injury**.

**instead (adv)** in place of

Eat fruit **instead** of chocolate!



## J

**jealous (adj)** wanting what someone else has got

Ben was **jealous** of Sam because Sam had a new computer game.

## K

**kit (n)** equipment and clothes

In my sports **kit** there is a pair of trainers, a T-shirt and a pair of shorts.

## L

**lane (n)** a small, narrow road

We walked down the **lane** to the bus stop.

**lucky (adj)** good things often happening

Ben is **lucky**. He won a computer in a competition and next week he is going to London.

## M

**magazine (n)** a booklet with photos and pictures and lots of different articles

Dad's favourite **magazine** is about cars.

**million (n)** 1,000,000

More than 6 **million** people live in London.

**mistake (n)** something done wrongly

There were two **mistakes** in Ben's maths homework and he had to correct them.

## N

**news (n)** events that have just happened

The queen's visit to the city was on the TV **news**.

**notice (v)** to see and realise something

Ben **noticed** that the chair was broken.

## P

**photographer (n)** a person who takes photographs

The **photographer** took some great pictures of my aunt's wedding.

**press (n)** a machine for printing

The first **press** was invented more than 500 years ago.

**prevent (v)** to stop something from happening

The policeman **prevented** the boy from running into the road.

## R

**realise (v)** to understand something

Ben was very hot and his mum **realised** that he was ill.

**recover (v)** to get better

Anna broke her leg but she has completely **recovered** and now she can play tennis and swim again.

**reporter (n)** a person who writes news reports for a newspaper

The **reporter** interviewed the firemen after the fire.

**rescue (n, v)**

(1) (n) the action of saving of someone

Twenty people helped in the **rescue** of the man.

(2) (v) to save someone from something

Ten sailors were **rescued** from the sinking boat.

**revenge (n)** doing something to someone because of what they did to you

The emperor stole the king's horses and, to get his **revenge**, the king set fire to the emperor's palace.

## S

**scene (n)** the place where something happens

The police went to the **scene** of the accident.

**search (n)** the action of looking for something or someone

The **search** for the king's tomb was unsuccessful.

**separate (adj)** apart and not together

The test had four questions on grammar and a **separate** question about spelling.

## t

**top floor (n)** the highest and last floor in a building

The lift goes all the way up to the **top floor**.

## u

**unconscious (adj)** not able to see, hear or speak, usually after an injury or during illness

The patient was **unconscious** when he was brought to the hospital.

## Unit 8

## a

**applaud (v)** to clap hands because something is good

The people **applauded** at the end of the play.

**audience (n)** the people watching a play, concert or any performance inside or outside

The **audience** loved the clowns and everyone laughed and clapped.

## c

**carry on (v)** to continue

You may **carry on** writing your stories for homework.

**champion (n)** the person who is placed first in a big competition

Sam's grandfather was a **champion** gymnast when he was young.

**born champion (n)** someone who is very good at something when very young and likely to be a winner in the future  
My little brother can run 100 metres in 15 seconds and Grandma says that he's a **born champion**.



**chat show (n)** a TV programme where an interviewer interviews several different guests

A funny actor and a brilliant musician were on my favourite **chat show** last night.

**conversation (n)** speaking between two or more people

In the café, two ladies were having a **conversation** about parrots.

**couple (n)** two

There were only a **couple** of passengers on the train.

**crime (n)** a very bad act that the police catch people for doing

The men stole a car and that was a **crime**.

## e

**entertaining (adj)** fun and interesting

The play was really **entertaining** and I'm glad I saw it.

**entertainment (n)** things that people enjoy watching or listening to

For tonight's TV **entertainment** we have a film, then there's a chat show and after that it's the news.

**especially (adv)** in a special way

I like all kinds of books but I **especially** like adventure stories.

## f

**fiction (n)** writing that is not fact but the ideas of the writer

Adventure stories are **fiction**.

**science fiction (n)** stories about space and the future

The hero of this **science fiction** story is the captain of a huge spaceship.

**future (n)** the time that is coming

In the **future**, I am going to study history.

## g

**gentlemen (n)** a polite way of saying 'men'

"Please, **gentlemen**, will you follow me?" said the museum guide.



**get rid of (v)** to send away

When Grandma was in hospital she felt tired so mum politely **got rid of** all the visitors.

**give up (v)** to stop (doing something)

We couldn't find our lost ball so we **gave up** looking and went home.

**guest (n)** a person who is asked to go to a place and is welcomed there

We had many **guests** in our house for the feast.

**h****happiness (n)** good feelings of joy

The old lady's dog gave her great **happiness**.

**host (n, v)**

(1) (n) the person who welcomes the guests

My uncle was the **host** at the feast.

(2) (v) to welcome guests

When you **host** a feast you must be friendly to everyone.

**i****imagine (v)** to think of ideas or pictures in your head

Ben **imagined** an island as a setting for his story.

**include (v)** to put something with other things

When you pack your bag, don't forget to **include** your camera and a sunhat.

**interview (n, v)**

(1) (n) the act of asking questions and answering

The **interview** with the actor was very interesting.

(2) (v) to ask someone questions and listen to their answers

Paddy **interviewed** a champion skier last week.

**interviewee (n)** the person who is interviewed

The **interviewee** was very nervous.

**interviewer (n)** the person who asks the questions

The **interviewer** was very friendly.

**introduce (v)** to bring forward someone for people to meet

My uncle **introduced** me to his parents.

**invite (v)** to ask someone to a place or to do something

My uncle **invited** us to his house and when we arrived he invited us to look at the garden.

**m****mess (n)** an untidy sight

Anna's room was a **mess** and Mum was cross.

**modest (adj)** not too proud of what you can do or have done

Andy saved a child from drowning in the lake but when he was interviewed on TV he was very **modest**. He said, "I'm not really brave, I just wanted to help."

**moment (n)** a short time

We only waited for a **moment** and then the bus came.

**at the moment** now

I am reading a book **at the moment**.

**n****nonsense (n)** not making sense, not understandable

Ben said he dreamed about a cow that could talk, fly and use a computer. What a lot of **nonsense**!

**o****obviously (adv)** clearly

This red, yellow and blue parrot is **obviously** more colourful than that grey parrot.

**Olympics (n)** the international world sports event that is held every four years

The **Olympics** is the most important sports event.

**out loud** (adv) aloud

Dad shouted **out loud** when he hit his finger with a hammer.

## P

**plan** (n) an idea for what to do in the future

My **plan** for next week is to finish my project.

**popular** (adj) liked by a lot of people

Ben is very **popular** in his class and he has lots of friends.

## R

**radio** (n) a way of receiving sound

Mum likes to listen to music on the **radio**.

**represent** (v) to be in place of someone or something

Ben **represented** his class in the school quiz.

## S

**skate** (v) to slide on ice using boots with metal underneath

I can't **skate** well and I often fall over.

**skater** (n) a person who skates

You can see **skaters** in the Winter Olympics.

**solo** (adj) alone

In a **solo** sailing competition, one person sails the boat.

**solve** (v) to work out and understand

Ben likes to **solve** difficult sums.

**sound** (n) a noise

Did you hear that strange **sound**?

**sound engineer** (n) a person who works with sounds

The **sound engineer** recorded a train for the travel programme.

**star** (n) a famous person, often an actor or singer on TV or in films

Everyone wanted to take photos of the **star** when she arrived at the theatre.

**studio** (n) a special room where something is made

Artists often work in a **studio**.

**radio studio** (n) the room where radio programmes are recorded

There are often several microphones in a **radio studio**.

## T

**twice** (adv) two times

Anna has broken her arm **twice**, once when she was five and then again last week!

## V

**violinist** (n) a person who plays the violin

There were ten **violinists** in the orchestra.

# Unit 9

## A

**actually** (adv) in fact, really

The London Eye isn't **actually** an eye. It's a big metal wheel.

**already** (adv) before now

I've **already** done my homework so I'm going to play a game.

**aquarium** (n) a large glass box for keeping fish in

Uncle Jim has an **aquarium** in his living room.

## C

**complain** (v) to speak crossly when something is bad or wrong

Mum **complained** because I didn't tidy my room.

**control** (n) a part of a machine that you use to make the machine do actions

The astronaut used the **controls** to land the spaceship.

## D

**discovery** (n) something new that you find

The **discovery** of the king's tomb was exciting.



## e

**eel** (n) a long thin fish

An **eel** looks a bit like a snake.

**electric** (adj) working by electricity

We have an **electric** fire for the winter.

**exclaim** (v) to speak in an excited or surprised voice

"There's an elephant in our garden!" Mum **exclaimed**.

**explain** (v) to make clear

The teacher **explained** the homework so that the children understood it.

## f

**fence** (n) a barrier of wood or metal

There was a **fence** round the field so that the sheep could not get out.

**flap** (v) to move up and down

The bird **flapped** its wings when it flew.

**furry** (adj) having a lot of fur

A cat is a **furry** animal.

## g

**gloom** (n) dim light

We walked into the cave and in the **gloom** we could see shells on the rocks.

**grunt** (v) to make a short sound without using words

I asked Dad if I could watch TV and he just **grunted** because he was nearly asleep.

## h

**hairy** (adj) having a lot of hair

Some spiders are really **hairy**! Ugh!

**hate** (v) to dislike very much

Anna **hates** spiders.

## i

**instruction** (n) what you have to do

The **instruction** on this box says 'Open carefully'.

## k

**keep off** (v) to not go on something

Sometimes in a park you have to **keep off** the grass.

## l

**lifebelt** (n) a large circle that can be put round a person and which floats in water

On a ship there are lots of **lifebelts** in case someone falls into the water.

**lily** (n) a flower

Some **lilies** are white.

## m

**miss** (v) to fail to be at an event

Ben **missed** Grandma's party because he was ill.

**mutter** (v) to talk in a quiet, low voice so that the words are difficult to hear

The old man **muttered** in his sleep.

## o

**operate** (v) to use something and make it work

The notice said 'To **operate** this lift, press the red button.'

## s

**sign** (n) the name above a shop or on a building that is sometimes lit

The **signs** in the street were all different colours.

**sponge** (n) a material that is soft, full of holes and which can hold water

The man used water and a **sponge** to clean the car.

**squid** (n) a sea creature with lots of tentacles

The **squid** caught a small fish in its tentacles.

**stadium** (n) a large area for sports with seats all round for spectators

The football match is at the city **stadium** today.

## t

**tentacle** (n) the long arm of an octopus or squid

The squid uses its **tentacles** to move and to catch food.



**tidy** (v) to put things neatly

Please **tidy** your room before you go out.

**trouble** (n) difficulty, problem

Dad had a lot of **trouble** with the car and it wouldn't start.

## Unit 10

## a

**anchor** (n) the large piece of metal with hooks that is used to attach a boat to the sea bed

When the ship was near the island, the sailors threw the heavy **anchor** into the sea.

**avoid** (v) to try not to hit

The car turned suddenly to **avoid** the man in the road.

## c

**chimney** (n) the tall tube on the roof of a house or building where smoke from a fire can escape into the air

There are thousands of **chimneys** in a city like London.

**crush** (v) to squash flat

Oranges are **crushed** by machines to make orange juice.

## d

**diamond** (n) a precious (valuable) stone that sparkles brightly

The queen had **diamonds** in her crown.

## i

**information** (n) facts, true ideas about something

You can find **information** about the castle in the museum.

## k

**kingdom** (n) the land ruled by a king or queen

The United **Kingdom** has had more kings than queens.

## l

**light up** (v) to throw light onto

Some city buildings are **lit up** at night so that everyone can see them.

**look forward** (v) to think about a future event with a good feeling

I am **looking forward** to our holiday in Spain.

## n

**note** (n) written reminder

Sam wrote **notes** about the fish then he made the **notes** into complete sentences.

## o

**octopus** (n) a sea creature with eight tentacles

An **octopus** can swim fast.

## p

**plain** (n) a large, flat area of land

There are thousands of farms on the North American **plains**.

**plume** (n) a large long feather

A bird of paradise has beautiful **plumes** in its tail.

**possible** (adj) can be done

It is **possible** to travel across America by train.

## q

**quest** (n) a search

The explorers set off on their **quest** for the lost city.

## r

**record** (v) to note information

When we were doing our space project, we **recorded** the nights when we could see the moon.



**robot (n)** a machine that can do a lot of different actions without stopping

Some cars are built by **robots**.

## S

**slope (n)** a gradual rise in the ground

We walked up the mountain **slope** but we didn't climb the cliffs.

**smoke (n)** the grey air rising from a fire

We could see the **smoke** of a fire on the other side of the valley.

**stomach (n)** the part of your body where food goes

When you are hungry, your **stomach** is empty.

**submersible (n)** an underwater exploration vehicle

Some **submersibles** are round and some are long.

**survey (n)** people's views about something made by recording their answers to questions

The class **survey** showed that most children played basketball but few children played tennis.

## T

**tease (v)** to make fun of someone

Harry said that I had won the school prize but he was **teasing** me because it wasn't true.

**tricky (adj)** a little difficult

Our test was **tricky** because there were some new words in it.

## W

**without (adv)** not having

I have never seen a zebra **without** stripes.

**worm (n)** a creature with no arms or legs that lives in the earth

**Worms** help to make good soil for plants.



**tube worm (n)** a sea creature that lives in a tube

**Tube worms** live around chimneys.

# Unit 11

## a

**afterwards (adv)** at a later time

We visited the museum and **afterwards** we had pizza in a café.

**alien (n)** a strange and unknown creature from space

Some science fiction stories are about **aliens**.

**autobiography (n)** a book about a person's life, written by the person

Mary Seacole called her **autobiography** *Wonderful Adventures of Mrs Seacole in Many Lands*.

## b

**biography (n)** a book about a person's life written by another person

The **biography** of the explorer was written by his daughter.

**British (adj)** of or from Britain

**burn down (v)** to catch on fire and be destroyed by it

Many houses **burned down** in the Great Fire of London.

## c

**camp (n)** a place where people live in tents for a short time

Mountain climbers often make a **camp** at the bottom of a mountain.

**Central America (n)** the area of land that joins North and South America

**change (v)** to become different

The weather can **change** very quickly at sea.

**closer (adv)** nearer

We heard thunder as the storm came **closer**.

**crazy (adj)** strange and very silly

Travelling to the moon by hot air balloon is a **crazy** idea.

## d

**difficulty** (n) problem

The **difficulty** with this homework is that I don't understand it!

**disease** (n) illness

Some childhood **diseases** give you spots on your skin.

## f

**face** (v) to look at something in front of you

Ben **fac**ed the class and read out his story.

## g

**germ** (n) a tiny creature that can cause disease

Wash your hands to get rid of **germs**.

## h

**heroine** (n) a woman who other people think is a good and brave person

Florence Nightingale became a **heroine** because she helped soldiers during the war.

**husband** (n) the man that a woman marries

Aunt Nina's **husband** is a pilot.

## i

**ill** (adj) not feeling well

Ben is **ill** today so he is not at school.

## m

**medicine** (n) liquid that is given to people when they are ill to make them feel better

Some **medicines** taste horrible!

## n

**name** (v) to give someone or something a name

We **named** our dog Henry.

**nurse** (v) to look after someone who is ill or has an injury

Mum **nursed** Grandma when she broke her leg.

## o

**own** (adj, n, v)

(1) (adj) belonging to someone

Ben used his **own** ideas to write his story.

(2) (n) (on one's own) alone

I can't lift this box on my **own** so can you help me, please?

(3) (v) to have something

My cousin **owns** a small hotel.

## p

**patient** (n) a person who is in hospital

The nurses look after the **patients**.

## r

**real** (adj) true

Uncle Jim was a **real** friend to our family when Dad was ill. He came to our house every day.

**rebuild** (v) to build again

The houses that the storm destroyed will be **rebuilt** as soon as possible.

**recount** (v) to tell and describe

Dad **recounted** his visit to America.

## s

**sick** (adj) ill

Many teachers and students were **sick** so the school was closed.

## t

**tonight** (adv) this night

What TV programmes shall we watch **tonight**?

## u

**university** (n) a place of education for adult students

When I have finished school, I hope to go to **university**.



## W

**well-known** (adj) known by a lot of people

My grandfather is **well-known** because he is the mayor of our town.

**without** (prep) not having

Ben went to school **without** his homework and his teacher was cross.

**wounded** (adj) hurt by gunfire or another weapon

The soldier was **wounded** in his leg.

## Unit 12

## a

**Alaska** (n) the most northerly state of the United States of America

## b

**bay** (n) a part of the coast where the land goes inwards

The sea is often calm in the **bay**.



**blizzard** (n) snow falling fast and heavily

You can easily get lost in a **blizzard**.

**bravely** (adv) in a brave way

The nurses worked **bravely** near the battlefield.

**break up** (v) break into pieces

The ice **broke up** as the weather got warmer.

## c

**chance** (n) possibility

Ben had the **chance** to go to America, so he went.

## d

**deliver** (v) to take something to a place

The carpenter **delivered** a new table to our house yesterday.

**descendants** (n) the people who are born into a family at a later time

The **descendants** of the old king left the country and travelled across the sea.

## e

**eventually** (adv) at last

After travelling 500 kilometres the explorers **eventually** arrived back at the camp.

**expanse** (n) a very large area

The desert is an **expanse** of sand and rock.

## f

**freeze** (v) to become very cold

Water **freezes** at 0 degrees centigrade and becomes ice.

**freeze to death** to become very cold and die

The Arctic explorer lost his way and **froze to death**.

**freezing** (adj) extremely cold, at zero degrees or lower

It was **freezing** last night so we lit the fire.

## g

**gale** (n) strong wind

A **gale** can sometimes blow the roof off a building.

## h

**harness** (n) straps or ropes that are put round an animal to attach it to a vehicle so it can pull it

The boy put a **harness** on the horse and brought the cart out of the barn.

**holiday** (n) the time when no work is done

Tomorrow is a **holiday** and we are going to the coast.

**husky** (n) a kind of dog

**Husky** dogs have thick fur because they work in very cold weather.

## l

**ice floe (n)** a large flat area of ice that floats in the ocean

Ice floes are dangerous because they can suddenly break up.

**immediately (adv)** at once

Please come here immediately.

**infect (v)** to spread germs to someone

Dirty sheets can infect a patient.

## l

**lead dog (n)** the first dog in a team

The lead dog helps the others to find their way.

## m

**mercy (n)** kindness

The king showed mercy to the thief and let him go.

**musher (n)** a person who drives a dog-sledge

The musher called out to the dogs and they started to run.

## o

**obedience (n)** doing what you are told

You should show obedience to your parents.

## r

**race (n, v)**

(1) (n) a competition in which the person who arrives first is the winner

Harry won the sailing race in his new boat.

(2) (v) to go very fast and try to be the first to arrive

The children raced towards the finishing line.

**raging (adj)** blowing strongly

Many ships sank in the raging storm.

**recount (n)** a description of events told by somebody

Grandpa's recount of his voyage round the world was fascinating.

**relay (n)** an activity that is done in parts

The rescue was done as a relay between the police and the helicopter pilot.

**relay race (n)** a race in which several people each run part of the distance

In the relay race over 400 metres, four runners each run 100 metres.

**rest (n)** the other part

Please do the rest of your homework on your own.

**route (n)** way

We took the shortest route to get to the coast.

## s

**seaside (n)** coast

It's always fun at the seaside in summer.

**snowstorm (n)** snow and wind

Always stay inside during a snowstorm.

**stranded (adj)** unable to leave a place

When the planes could not take off, many passengers were stranded at the airport.

**strength (n)** how strong something is

The strength of the bridge was not enough for the lorry.



**succeed (v)** to do something you wanted to do

Ben succeeded in learning to play the piano.

## t

**tangle up (v)** tie up

The lion was tangled up in the hunter's net.

**treat (v)** to care for and make better

The doctor treated Anna's broken arm in hospital.



# Conversational phrases

**a bit** "Have you travelled much?" "A bit. I've been to Spain."

**After him/her/them!** "That boy's taken my bag." "Quick! After him!"

**Anyway** "I'm too busy to go to the mall. Anyway, I haven't got any money."

**Come on!** "Are you ready to leave? Come on! Let's go!"

**Don't worry!** "I can't do this homework." "Don't worry! I'll help you."

**Excuse me** "Excuse me! Can I speak to you for a moment?"

**fed up with** "It's cold and wet every day. I'm fed up with this weather."

**have a go** "That computer game looks great. Can I have a go?"

**give ... a miss** "That film's really horrible." "Really? I'll give it a miss then."

**Good idea!** "Let's play basketball." "Yes! Good idea!"

**Guess what!** "Guess what! I've won first prize in a competition!"

**Help!** "Look! He's fallen in the water." "Help! I can't swim!"

**Honestly!** "I like to watch TV all day!" "Honestly! You're so lazy!"

**How about ...?** "I like sports. How about you?"

**I'm afraid** "Would you like some chicken?" "I don't like chicken, I'm afraid."

**Just wait and see.** "I'll pass my exam next time. Just wait and see."

**Leave ... alone** "I don't want to speak to you. Leave me alone."

**Let me think ...** "What's your favourite food?" "Let me think ... pizza!"

**Lucky ...!** "Wendy's on holiday." "Lucky Wendy!"  
"I'm going to the beach." "Lucky you!"

**Never mind!** "I've broken your ruler." "Never mind! I've got another one."

**Nonsense!** "Stamp collecting is boring." "Nonsense! It's fascinating!"

**Not at all.** "Thanks for your help." "Not at all."

**not fair** "You've got ten sweets. I've got two. That's not fair."

**of course** "Do you like holidays?" "Yes, of course."

**Oh dear** "I feel ill." "Oh dear ... Shall I phone the doctor?"

**Okay/OK** "Do you want a sandwich?" "Okay. Thanks."

**Poor ...** "John's broken his leg." "Poor John!" "I've got an exam tomorrow." "Poor you!"

**Really?** "I'm going to Australia." "Really? That's wonderful!"

**See you soon!** "I'm arriving at 5 o'clock." "Great! See you soon!"

**Sorry** "Sorry I'm late." "I can't speak to you. Sorry!"

**Such as?** "I love sports." "Such as?" "Football, basketball, tennis ..."

**Thanks for ...** "Thanks for helping me."

**That sounds ...** "I'm going to swim with dolphins." "That sounds exciting."

**that's that** "I'd like to go the party but Mum says no so that's that."

**There ...** "Where's Joe?" "There he is." "Where are the children?" "There they are."

**The trouble is ...** "I want to buy a CD. The trouble is I haven't got any money."

**Welcome** "Welcome to our school. We like having visitors."

**Welcome home!** "You've been away for such a long time. Welcome home!"

**Well ...** "What are your hobbies?" "Well, I like sports."

**What?** "There's an elephant in the garden." "What? I don't believe you!"

**What about ...?** "I passed my English exam." "What about science?"

**What a mess!** "Look at this room! There are clothes everywhere. What a mess!"

**What's the matter?** "You look worried. What's the matter? Tell me."

**Would you mind ...?** "It's noisy in here. Would you mind closing the door?"

**Wow!** "Look at this photo!" "Wow! It's fantastic!"

# Irregular verbs

be	was	been
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burnt *	burnt*
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt*	dreamt*
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
freeze	froze	frozen
give	gave	given
get	got	got
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown

hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt*	knelt*
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
lean	leant*	leant*
leap	leapt*	leapt*
learn	learnt*	learnt*
leave	left	left
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
light	lit	lit
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold

Verbs marked \* also have regular forms:

burn, burned, burned; dream, dreamed, dreamed; learn, learned, learned, etc.



send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shine	shone	shone
show	showed	shown*
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
smell	smelt*	smelt*
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
spin	spun	spun
spread	spread	spread
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove	woven
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

**Present simple**

I **go** to school by bus.

Grandma **makes** lovely cakes.

**Present continuous**

The lion is **sleeping**.

The children are **learning** French.

**Present perfect**

A tree has **fallen** across the road.

The children have **eaten** all the cakes.

**Present simple passive**

Fruit and vegetables are **sold** at the market.

English is **taught** by Mrs Thomas.

**Past simple**

My uncle **went** to America last year.

Yesterday Joe **forgot** to do his homework.

**Past continuous**

Sue was **speaking** to her friend.

The sun was **shining**.

**Past simple passive**

I was **woken** by a loud noise.

The photos were **taken** by Lucy's father.

**Future**

I will **write** the letter tomorrow.

The train will **leave** at six o'clock.

**First conditional**

If he **runs** to the station, he will **catch** the train.

You will **meet** my cousins if you **come** to my party.

**Second conditional**

If I **went** to France, I would **learn** French.

You would **feel** better if you **ate** something



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