

**Е. И. ДУБОВИК**

**1200**

**НАИБОЛЕЕ  
УПОТРЕБИТЕЛЬНЫХ  
СЛОВ**

**АНГЛИЙСКОГО  
ЯЗЫКА**

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**УЧЕБНЫЙ СЛОВАРЬ-МИНИМУМ**

2-е издание, исправленное



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Словарь-минимум содержит около 1200 слов, значения которых приводятся в виде дефиниций на простом английском языке и снабжены русскими эквивалентами. Каждое слово сопровождается примерами — образцами реализации слов в речи, позволяющими глубже понять значение слова и проследить его сочетаемость.

Для студентов неязыковых вузов и слушателей подготовительных отделений. Может быть использован учащимися техникумов, профтехучилищ и средних школ.

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## Предисловие

Данный учебный словарь-минимум наиболее употребительных слов английского языка предназначается в качестве начальной лексической базы для лиц, изучающих английский язык с разной целью как в учебных заведениях, так и самостоятельно. Он может оказаться полезным руководством для учителей и преподавателей английского языка при отборе лексического материала на начальном этапе обучения.

Значения слов в словаре приводятся в виде дефиниций на простом английском языке, за которыми следует их перевод на русский язык. В качестве образцов реализации этих слов в речи к каждому слову даются примеры, которые позволяют читателю глубже понять его значение и проследить его сочетаемость с другими словами.

Список слов, отобранный автором для включения в словарь, для большей достоверности был сравнен со словником «The Minimum Adequate Vocabulary», составленным М. Уэстом и с другими малыми словарями советских и зарубежных авторов.

В приложении приводятся слова, достаточно употребительные и важные для начального изучения, но не требующие особых объяснений и примеров на их употребление, некоторые грамматические таблицы, а также список выражений, широко используемых на занятиях и в повседневном обиходе.

Автор не считает свою работу законченной и будет благодарен за все высказанные замечания и пожелания.

## Abbreviations Used

### Условные сокращения

<i>adj</i>	adjective	имя прилагательное
<i>adv</i>	adverb	наречие
<i>conj</i>	conjunction	союз
<i>demonstr</i>	demonstrative ( <i>pronoun</i> )	указательное (местоимение)
<i>det</i>	determinative	определяющее слово, детерминатив
<i>interr</i>	interrogative	вопросительный
<i>n</i>	noun	имя существительное
<i>neg</i>	negative	отрицательный
<i>prep</i>	preposition	предлог
<i>pron</i>	pronoun	местоимение
<i>prov</i>	proverb	пословица
<i>rel</i>	relative ( <i>pronoun</i> )	относительное (местоимение)
<i>sing</i>	singular	единственный
<i>usu</i>	usually	обычно
<i>v</i>	verb	глагол

## The English Alphabet

### Английский алфавит

<b>Aa,</b>	<b>Bb,</b>	<b>Cc,</b>	<b>Dd,</b>	<b>Ee,</b>	<b>Ff,</b>	<b>Gg,</b>	<b>Hh,</b>	<b>Ii,</b>
[eɪ]	[bi:]	[si:]	[di:]	[i:]	[ef]	[dʒi:]	[eitʃ]	[aɪ]
<b>Jj,</b>	<b>Kk,</b>	<b>Ll,</b>	<b>Mm,</b>	<b>Nn,</b>	<b>Oo,</b>	<b>Pp,</b>	<b>Qq,</b>	<b>Rr,</b>
[dʒeɪ]	[keɪ]	[el]	[em]	[en]	[ou]	[pi]	[kju:]	[ɑ:]
<b>Ss,</b>	<b>Tt,</b>	<b>Uu,</b>	<b>Vv,</b>	<b>Ww,</b>	<b>Xx,</b>	<b>Yy,</b>	<b>Zz</b>	
[es]	[ti:]	[ju:]	[vi:]	[ˈdʌblju:]	[eks]	[waɪ]	[zed]	

## A

**a** [eɪ, ə]

*det.* indefinite article — неопределенный артикль (an [æn, ən] перед гласным звуком).

1 one, any one — один, любой. *Give me a pencil, please. Would you like an apple?*

2 each — каждый. *He works five days a week.*

**able** [ˈeɪbl] : **be able**

be in a position to do something — быть в состоянии, мочь. *Are you able to come to dinner today? He broke his foot and was not able to walk.*

**ability** [əˈbɪlɪtɪ] (*n*) power to do things; cleverness — способность. *He has great ability in languages.*

**about** [əˈbaʊt]

(*adv*) almost, nearly, not exactly — приблизительно, около. *It is about nine o'clock. He is about my age.*

1 (*prep*) around, here and there — по, в. *We walked long about the town.*

2 (*prep*) of, on the subject

of — о, относительно. *He knows a lot about cars. He told us many interesting things about his trip.*

**above** [əˈbʌv]

(*prep*) (*adv*) higher than, over — над, выше, наверху. *There was an aeroplane above the clouds. They live on the floor above.*

**abroad** [əˈbrɔ:d]

(*adv*) in or to a foreign country — за границей, за границу. *This year they are going abroad for their holidays. He has been living abroad for 2 years.*

**absent** [ˈæbsənt] : **be absent** (from)

be away, not present — отсутствовать. *I had a cold and was absent from school.*

**absence** [ˈæbsəns] (*n*) being away — отсутствие. *He isn't here so we'll do it in his absence.*

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt]

(*n*) a bad thing which happens — несчастный случай. *Twenty people were killed in the railway acci-*

dent. Helen had an accident and broke her leg.

**by accident** (*adv*) in a way you did not expect; not on purpose — случайно, нечаянно. *I met him by accident — I didn't know he would be there*

**accompany** [ə'kɒmpəni]

(*v*) go with — сопровождать. *The guide accompanied us everywhere. May I accompany you home?*

**according to** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tə]

(*prep*) from something which is said or written — согласно, по. *According to the newspaper, it happened three days ago. According to his words, he is ill.*

**across** [ə'krɔ:(:)]s]

(*prep*) from one side to the other — через. *You must not run across the road. There's a bridge across the river.*

**come across** (*v*) to meet or find by chance — натолкнуться, случайно встретить. *I came across a very interesting book in the library.*

**act** [ækt]

1 (*v*) to do something, to behave — действовать, поступать. *He thought for a*

*long time before he acted. You've acted cleverly.*

2 (*v*) to play, to perform — играть, сыграть. *He acted the part of Hamlet last night.*

**act, action** (*n*) a thing that you do — акт, действие. *We have spoken much about it — it is time for action.*

*The play has three acts.*  
**active** ['æktɪv] (*adj*) doing a lot; being busy — активный, деятельный. *She takes an active part in social activities. He is 70 but still very active.*

**actor (actress)** (*n*) a man (woman) who acts in a play — актер, артист; актриса, артистка. *Kachalov was a great actor. Yermolova was a great actress.*

**add** [æd]

(*v*) to put together; join — прибавлять, добавлять. *If you add five to six, you get eleven. She added some milk to her tea.*

**addition** [ə'dɪʃn] (*n*) the act of adding; something added — сложение; добавление, увеличение, дополнение. *The process of adding is called addition. The ad-*

*dition of milk to tea is useful.*

**in addition to**, besides, also — в дополнение к; кроме того. *In addition to his main work he teaches at an evening school.*

**additional** [ə'dɪʃnəl] (*adj*) added to something — дополнительный. *There is an additional pay for the service.*

**address** [ə'dres]

(*n*) the name of the place where you live — адрес. *My address is 12, New Road, Oxford, England.*

(*v*) to write or speak to somebody — обращаться к кому-л. *The director addressed the people who gathered in the hall.*

**advice** [əd'vaɪs]

(*n*) something which guides a person to what is to be done — совет. *Take my advice and go to bed. If you take my advice and study hard, you will pass the examination.*

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] (*v*) to give advice to; to recommend — советовать. *If you don't feel well, I advise you to go to the doctor's.*

**afraid** [ə'freɪd] : **be afraid**  
be filled with fear; be frightened — бояться. *The wall was high and I was afraid to jump down. You have nothing to be afraid of.*

**after** ['ɑ:ftə]

(*prep*) later in time; behind in place — после, за. *We'll go for a walk after supper. The dog was running after the cat.*

(*adv*) later, next — после, спустя, потом. *We arrived at the station some minutes after. What comes after?*  
(*conj*) at a time that follows — после того как. *I'll do everything after I get back home.*

**afternoon** ['ɑ:ftə'nʊ:n]

(*n*) time between morning and evening — время после полудня. *What will you do in the afternoon? I shall be busy this afternoon. Good afternoon!*

**afterwards** ['ɑ:ftəwədz]

(*adv*) later — позже, впоследствии. *We'll have dinner first and go out afterwards.*

**again** [ə'geɪn, ə'gen]

(*adv*) once more, a second time — снова, опять, еще раз. *Say it again, please.*

If you fail, try again. I told him to stop, but he did it again and again.

**against** [ə'geɪnst, ə'genst]

1 (prep) opposite to, on the other side in a fight or game — против. I have nothing against it. The working people all over the world are against war.

2 (prep) next to and touching — к, у, о. Put the piano against the wall.

**age** [eɪdʒ]

1 (n) the period of time a person has lived or a thing has existed — возраст. What is his age? He is 50 years old.

2 (n) a long period of time — век, эпоха, вечность. We live in an age of great technical progress. I haven't seen him for ages. I read that book ages ago.

**ago** [ə'gəʊ]

(adv) in the past, before now — тому назад. I saw him three days ago. He lived there a long time ago.

**agree** [ə'grɪ]

(v) to think the same as someone else — соглашаться, быть согласным. They agreed to come at once.

I agree that your plan is better. I agree to your plan. I don't agree with you.

**agreement** (n) thinking in the same way; a document — согласие; соглашение. I am in agreement with what you say. The agreement between the countries was signed two years ago.

**aim** [eɪm]

1 (v) to point (a gun, etc.) at something you want to kill — целиться, прицеливаться в. I aimed my gun at the bird and fired.

2 (v) to want to do something later on, to have a plan — намереваться. I aim to be an economist soon. (n) the act of aiming; the object aimed at; purpose — прицеливание, цель, намерение. His aim was not so good and he missed. He took careful aim and fired. My aim is to enter the institute.

**air** [eə]

(n) the mixture of gases that is around the earth — воздух. Let's go out and have some fresh air. He threw the ball in the air. In summer I like to sleep in the open air.

by air (adv) in a flying machine — по воздуху. The letter came here by air

**all** [ɔ:l]

(det used as adj) everything; the whole; everybody — ~~все~~, ~~весь~~, ~~вся~~, ~~все~~. He has eaten all the bread. All the students have passed the exams. All you say is true.

at all (adv) in general — ~~вообще~~, ~~совсем~~ I am not busy at all.

all right, that's good, I agree — ~~хорошо~~, ~~в порядке~~. That's all right, I'm coming.

**allow** [ə'ləʊ]

(v) to let someone do something — ~~разрешать~~, ~~разрешать~~. Will you allow me to use your pen? Smoking is not allowed here.

**alone** [ə'ləʊn]

(adj) (adv) by oneself; on its own; without any one else — ~~один~~; ~~одинокий~~; ~~только~~. He was left in the house alone. I can't lift this heavy box alone. They alone know his address.

**along** [ə'lɒŋ]

(prep) from one end to the other — ~~от~~, ~~вдоль~~. He was walking along the road.

(adv) on; onward — ~~вперед~~, ~~вдоль~~. The dog was running along behind the boy. The policeman told the people to move along.

**aloud** [ə'ləʊd]

(adv) so that people can hear you; not silent — ~~громко~~; ~~громко~~. Please read aloud! Read the poem aloud so that the class can hear, please.

**already** [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ]

(adv) by this (that) time — ~~уже~~. The train has already left. It's finished already. He had already written his test by that time.

**also** [ɔ:lsəʊ]

(adv) too; as well — ~~также~~; ~~также~~. He has a knife. I also have one.

**always** [ɔ:lwəz]

(adv) all the time; every time — ~~всегда~~. I always come home in time. He is always tired after his work.

**a.m.** ['eɪ'em] (ante meridiem) in the morning — ~~утро~~; ~~утро~~. I get up at 7.30 a.m.

**among** [ə'mʌŋ]

(prep) in the middle of, between — ~~между~~; ~~среди~~. There are a lot of students among them. Divide the apples among all of you.

**and** [ænd, ənd]

(conj) joined to, added to —

**и, с; а.** Two and two are four. The woman and her little boy got into the bus. I'll leave and you'll stay.

**anger** ['æŋgə]

(n) the strong feeling that makes people want to quarrel or fight — **злость**. When I saw the boys throwing stones at the dog I was filled with anger.

**angry** ['æŋgrɪ] (adj)

feeling anger — **сердитый, разгневанный**. My father was very angry when I broke the window. She got angry with me when she heard it. What made you so angry?

**animal** ['æniməl]

(n) any living thing which is not a plant — **животное**. Dogs, cats, cows and horses are all animals.

**another** [ə'nʌðə]

(adj) not the same; one more — **другой; еще**. Give me another book, please. I have read this one. She had another cup of tea.

**answer** ['ɑ:nsə]

(n) what you want when you ask a question; a reply — **ответ**. I asked him

a question but he did not know the answer.

(v) to give an answer — **отвечать (на)**. He did not answer my question. I answered his letter this morning.

**any** ['eni]

1 (adj) (with questions and with "not") some quantity of something — **сколько-нибудь**. Have you any coffee? There isn't any salt on the table.

2 (adj) no matter which — **какой-либо, какой-нибудь; любой**. Have you got any questions? Come any day you like.

**anybody** ['eni'bɒdi], **anyone** ['eniwʌn] (pron) any person — **любой, кто-нибудь**. It's easy — anyone (anybody) can do it!

**anything** ['eniθɪŋ] (pron) any thing — **что-нибудь, что-либо; всё, что угодно**. Have you got anything to do? Take anything you like.

**anywhere** ['eniwɛə] (adv) in any place; to any place — **где-нибудь; где угодно; куда-нибудь, куда угодно**. Did you see him anywhere yesterday? Did you go any-

where on Sunday? Sit anywhere you like.

**appear** [ə'piə]

(v) to come into sight — **появляться, показываться**. When we came out of the woods a village appeared before us. He promised to come in the afternoon but didn't appear at all.

**apple** ['æpl]

(n) a round red, green or yellow fruit that grows on a tree — **яблоко**. An apple a day keeps the doctor away.

**argue** ['ɑ:gju:]

(v) to give reasons for or against something which is being discussed — **спорить; доказывать**. What are you arguing about? They argued with each other about the best time to leave.

**argument** ['ɑ:gjʊmənt] (n)

arguing; a discussion — **спор; дискуссия**. We spent hours in argument but never came to an agreement.

**arm** [ɑ:m]

(n) the part of your body between your hand and your shoulder — **рука**. She is in hospital. She has broken her arm.

**arm-chair** ['ɑ:mtʃeə] (n) a comfortable chair with sides to put your arms on — **кресло**. She likes sitting and reading in her father's big arm-chair.

**army** ['ɑ:mɪ]

(n) a large number of soldiers ready to fight for a country — **армия**. The Soviet Army fought heroically during the Great Patriotic War

**around** [ə'raʊnd]

(prep) round, on every side — **вокруг**. A lot of people were standing around the man lying on the ground. (adv) here and there; about — **вокруг, кругом**. He looked and looked around. An island is land with water all around.

**arrange** [ə'reɪndʒ]

1 (v) to put in order; to see to — **приводить в порядок; устраивать**. He arranged his papers on the table. Don't worry. The teacher will arrange everything. 2 (v) to make plans; to come to an agreement — **договариваться, улаживать**. They have arranged to meet at the station

**arrive** [ə'raɪv]

(*v*) to come to the place you are going to — **прибыть, приезжать**. *The plane leaves Moscow at 7.00 and arrives in Minsk at 8.00. We arrived at the station just in time to catch the train.*

**arrival** [ə'raɪvəl] (*n*) the act of arriving — **приезд, прибытие**. *On his arrival, I met him at the station. I saw him on the day of my arrival.*

**article** ['ɑ:tɪkl]

(*n*) a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine — **статья**. *Did you read the article about me in the paper?*

**as** [æz, əz]

(*adv*) in the same way; like; in the position of — **как, в качестве**. *Do it as I do it. Leave it as it is. He works as a doctor. This dress is the same colour as that one.*

**as ... as** showing equality — **такой же ... как**. *He is as tall as I am. I can run as quickly as you can.*

**I (conj)** when, while, at the same time — **когда, в то время как**. *I saw him as I was going home. As we came in, he was going out.*

**2 (conj)** because, since — **так как**. *As it was cold I stayed at home.*

**ask** [ɑ:sk]

**1 (v)** to put a question, to inquire — **спросить, спрашивать**. *He asked me the way to the station. The teacher asked a lot of questions.*

**2 (v)** to request — **просить, попросить**. *I asked her to sing a song.*

**3 (v)** to invite — **пригласить, приглашать**. *Ann asked her friends to her birthday party.*

**at** [æt, ət]

(*prep.*) in place or time — **у, около, на, за, в**. *The teacher stood at the table. There is a big theatre at the corner of the street. We were sitting at the table. When were you last at the cinema? He is coming at four o'clock.*

**attack** [ə'tæk]

(*v*) to fall upon; to come against — **нападать на**. *The soldiers attacked the enemy at night. She attacked me at the meeting, saying that I was lazy.*

(*n*) the act of attacking — **нападение**. *The attack started in the morning*

**attend** [ə'tend]

(*v*) to be present at — **присутствовать, посещать**. *She attends her English lessons every day.*

**aunt** [ɑ:nt]

(*n*) the sister (or sister-in-law) of your mother or father; your uncle's wife — **тётя**. *I stayed at my aunt's (house) for two days.*

**autumn** ['ɔ:təm]

(*n*) the season between

summer and winter — **осень**. *In autumn the leaves become yellow and fall to the ground.*

**away** [ə'weɪ]

(*adv*) at a distance; not here; absent — **вдаль, вон, в отсуствии**. *Stay away! Comrade Petrov isn't here; he is away for a few days. The shirt is very old, you can throw it away.*

**B****baby** ['beɪbɪ]

(*n*) a young child (less than about two years old) — **ребенок, малыш**. *She is happy and excited; she is going to have a baby.*

**back** [bæk]

(*n*) the part of something which is behind, not the front — **спина; спинка; задняя часть**. *The boy carried his school-bag on his back. The back of the chair was broken. There was a*

*garden at the back of the house.*

(*adv*) to the place where someone or something was before — **назад, обратно**. *I can give you the book if you send it back to me in a month. They will come back on Sunday.*

**bad** [bæd] (**worse, worst**)

(*adj*) not good, not pleasant — **плохой, нехороший, скверный**. *He was a bad student and learnt nothing.*

*The weather is bad — it's windy and raining. She feels bad.*

**badly** (worse, worst) (*adv*) in a bad way — плохо. *I played badly in the game, but Tom played worse and Jim played worst.*

**bag** [bæg]

(*n*) something to carry things in — сумка, портфель, мешок. *Children carry their books in their bags. I put my lunch in a paper bag.*

**ball** [bɔ:l]

(*n*) a round object used to play games, like football or tennis — мяч, шар. *When we were at school, we liked to play with a ball.*

**bank** [bæŋk]

1 (*n*) the land along each side of a river or lake — берег. *He tied the boat to a tree on the bank. The banks of the river were beautiful.*

2 (*n*) a place where money is put or taken — банк. *The State Bank of the USSR is in Moscow. I must go to the bank to get some money.*

**bath** [bɑ:θ]

(*n*) a large container in which we sit to wash ourselves; the act of washing

of the body — ванна; купание; мытьё. *He takes a bath every morning. I shall have a hot bath and go to bed.*

**bathe** [beɪð] (*v*) to swim — купаться. *I like bathing in the sea in summer. It is pleasant to bathe in this river.*

**be** [bi, bi] (was, were; been)

1 (*v*) to live, to exist — быть, существовать. *To be or not to be, that is the question.*

2 (*v*) to become — становиться. *What are you going to be when you grow up?*

3 (*v*) to stay, to be present — пребывать, находиться, присутствовать. *He is in Leningrad now. They are at the meeting.*

**beautiful** ['bjʊ:tɪfəl]

(*adj*) very lovely to look at — красивый, прекрасный. *When she was a girl she was very beautiful.*

**beautifully** (*adv*) nicely, lovely — прекрасно, великолепно, изумительно. *She sings beautifully.*

**because** [bi'kɔ:z]

(*conj*) for the reason that — потому что, так как. *We stayed at home because it rained.*

**because of** (*prep.*) caused by; resulting from — из-за, вследствие. *He couldn't go to school because of his cold. Because of his age, he couldn't walk fast.*

**become** [bi'kʌm] (became, become)

(*v*) to be, to come to be — стать, становиться, делаться. *He wants to become a doctor when he grows up. The weather became fine and we went out.*

**bed** [bed]

(*n*) something to sleep on — кровать, постель. *There was a book on the bed. He was in bed when I came. I go to bed at 10.30.*

**bedroom** ['bedrʊm] (*n*) the room where we sleep — спальня. *The bedroom was small, but clean and clear.*

**before** [bi'fɔ:]

(*adv*) at an earlier time — раньше, прежде. *I have seen the film before, but I want to see it again.*

(*conj*) earlier than the time when — до того как, прежде чем, перед тем как. *We must get home before it gets dark. It was some time before he saw me.*

(*prep*) earlier; in front

of — ~~before~~ *I shall be home before ten o'clock. I saw him the day before yesterday.*

**begin** [bi'gɪn] (began, begun)

(*v*) to start — начать, начинать. *I began to work at eight o'clock this morning. It has begun to rain.*

**beginning** [bi'gɪnɪŋ] (*n*)

the starting point — начало. *1900 was the beginning of the twentieth century. I was ill at the beginning of the year. I've read the book from beginning to end.*

**behind** [bi'hɑɪnd]

(*prep*) at the back of; on the other side of, not in front of — за, позади. *Walk behind me. The sun is behind the clouds.*

(*adv*) at or to the back of — сзади, позади. *I'll go first and you come behind. There was nobody behind. Look behind.*

**bell** [bel]

(*n*) a round metal instrument which rings when it is hit — звонок, колокол. *The bell is ringing. The girl was ringing the bell.*

**belong** [bi'lɔŋ]

(*v*) to be a possession of — принадлежать. *This book*

*belongs to Mary. All power in the USSR belongs to the working people.*

**below** [bi'lou]

(*prep*) (*adv*) in a lower place than, under — под, ниже, внизу. *Write your name below the line. It is 20 degrees below zero. We could see nothing below.*

**between** [bi'twi:n]

(*prep*) in the middle of; with something on each side — между. *There was a table between the two windows. I'll be at your place between five and six.*

**big** [big]

(*adj*) large, not small or little — большой, крупный. *He is very big for his age. Minsk is a big place.*

**bird** [bɜ:d]

(*n*) an animal which can fly — птица. *Birds can fly very high.*

**black** [blæk]

(*adj*) of the very darkest colour — черный. *The sky was covered with black clouds. Odessa is a town on the Black Sea.*

**blackboard** ['blækbɔ:d]

(*n*) a thing used for writing on with chalk — класная доска. *The student*

*wrote the new words on the blackboard.*

**blow** [blou] (**blew, blown**)

(*v*) to make air move; to move with air — дуть, сдувать. *A cold wind blew from the sea. The wind blew my hat off in the water.*

**blue** [blu:]

(*adj*) of the colour of the sky — голубой, синий. *The sky is blue. She wears a blue dress.*

**boat** [bout]

(*n*) a ship; something in which we can travel on water — пароход, лодка. *We crossed the lake in a boat. I am going to India by boat next week.*

**body** ['bɔ:di]

(*n*) the whole of a man or animal — тело, туловище. *The head, arms and legs are all parts of the body.*

**book** [buk]

(*n*) a number of printed sheets of paper fixed together — книга. *We read books to learn things. He gave me an interesting book to read.*

**boot** [bu:t]

(*n*) a large heavy shoe — сапог, ботинок. *These boots are made of leather.*

**born** [bɔ:n] : **be born**

to come into the world — родиться. *When were you born? I was born in 1970.*

**both** [bouθ]

(*det* used as *adj* and *pron*) all of the two people or things — оба, обе. *They both are good at English. I want both books. There were two apples, and I ate both of them.*

**bottle** ['bɔ:tl]

(*n*) a container with a narrow neck for liquids — бутылка. *Bottles are made of glass. There is some milk in the bottle.*

**box** [bɔks]

(*n*) a container with flat sides — ящик, коробка. *Her toys were in the box. He bought a box of matches.*

**boy** [bɔi]

(*n*) a male child; a son — мальчик, сын. *She has three children — two boys and a girl.*

**bread** [bred]

(*n*) food made of flour and water by baking — хлеб. *There is no bread on the table. Give me some bread.*

**breakfast** ['brekfəst]

(*n*) a morning meal —

завтрак. *I usually have breakfast at seven o'clock.*

**break** [breik] (**broke, broken**)

(*v*) to cause to come into pieces; to come into pieces — разбивать(ся), ломать(ся), рвать(ся). *The boy broke the window with his ball. The branch broke as soon as I got on it. The rope broke and he fell to the ground.*

**bright** [braɪt]

(*adj*) giving a lot of light — яркий, блестящий. *A bright sun was shining in the sky. She was wearing a bright red dress.*

**bring** [brɪŋ] (**brought, brought**)

(*v*) to carry something to the person who is speaking; to come with something — приносить, приводить, привозить. *Please bring me another chair, this one is broken. Bring your friend with you to the party. I brought the book from Moscow.*

**bring up** (*v*) to look after during childhood; to educate — воспитывать. *She has brought up five children. All children should be bro-*

ught up to love their country.

**brother** ['brʌðə]

(n) a son of the same father and mother — брат. *I have one brother and one sister.*

**brown** [braʊn]

(adj) of the colour of coffee — коричневый. *She was wearing a brown coat and a brown hat.*

**build** [bɪld] (**built, built**)

(v) to construct, to make something by putting together materials — строить. *They are going to build a new house here.*

**building** (n) a house or something which is built — здание. *There are a lot of big buildings in our street.*

**bus** [bʌs] (plural **buses**

[bʌsɪz]) (n) a large motor-car for carrying people — автобус. *I always go to town by bus.*

**bus-stop** ['bʌsstɒp] (n) a place where buses stop — автобусная остановка. *We met at the bus-stop.*

**busy** ['bɪzi]

(adj) having much work to do — занятой. *I am very busy today — I can't help*

*you. He was busy with his translation the whole day yesterday*

**business** ['bɪznɪs] (n) one's work, trade, duty — работа, дело; обязанность. *At what time do you go to business every morning? What's his business? A soldier's business is to defend his country.*

**but** [bʌt]

(conj) however, yet — но, а. *I wanted to buy the book but I had no money. Summer is hot but winter is cold.*

(prep) except — кроме. *He eats nothing but fruit.*

**butter** ['bʌtə]

(n) the food made from milk or cream — масло. *I like to have bread and butter for tea.*

**buy** [baɪ] (**bought, bought**)

(v) to get a thing by paying money for it — покупать. *I bought a new shirt some days ago.*

**by** [baɪ]

1 (prep) near, beside — у, рядом, около, возле. *She was standing by the window. Come and sit by me*

2 (prep) before — к. *I'll finish my work by five o'clock.*

3 (prep) according to — по, согласно. *It's two o'clock by my watch.*

4 (prep) using, by means of — (передается творительным падежом). *He went to Moscow by plane. Our houses are lighted by electricity.*

## C

**call** [kɔ:l]

1 (v) to give a name to — ~~называть~~. *They called their daughter Mary.*

2 (v) to ask someone to come — звать, позвать. *He called a doctor when he was ill*

**can** [kæn, kən] (**could**)

(v) to be able, to know how to do — ~~уметь~~. *My father can drive a car, but I can't. Can you speak English?*

**cap** [kæp]

(n) a small round head-covering — ~~кепка~~ фуражка, шапка. *He was standing nearby with a cap on his head.*

**car** [kɑ:]

(n) an automobile in which we can travel — ~~автосто-~~

~~биль~~ машина. *He took us for a drive in his car. We went there by car.*

**care** [keə]

(n) serious attention or thought — ~~забота~~, ~~внимание~~, ~~тщательность~~. *You should give more care to your work. He does everything with great care.*

**take care of**, to look after someone who needs help — (по)заботиться о ком-л., ~~смотреть за кем-л.~~ *She took care of my boy when I was away.*

**care** (v) to feel interest, to be willing to — ~~интересоваться~~; ~~иметь желание~~. *I don't care whether you go or not. Would you care to go for a walk?*

**careful** ['kæfʊl] (*adj*) full of care — осторожный; внимательный; заботливый. *Be careful not to break the cup. She is a very careful mother.*

**carpet** ['kɑ:pɪt] (*n*) a thick material we use to cover the floor — ковёр. *I dropped my tea on the carpet.*

**carry** ['kæri] (*v*) to take something from one place to another — нести; возить; перевозить. *The man was carrying something heavy on his back. Railways and ships carry goods and people.*

**case** [keɪs] (*n*) a box — ящик. *We put the apples into three cases.*

**cat** [kæt] (*n*) a small animal that catches mice — кошка. *We have a small cat with nice eyes and a long tail.*

**catch** [kætʃ] (**caught, caught**) (*v*) to get hold of — ловить; поймать. *How many fish did you catch? I threw the ball to him and he caught it.*  
**catch (a) cold**, to become ill — простудиться. *She fell into the water and caught a cold.*

**cause** [kɔ:z] (*n*) a person, thing or event that makes something happen — причина. *The boy was the cause of the accident.*

(*v*) to make something happen — вызывать; заставлять. *The dog ran into the road and caused an accident.*

**centre** ['sentə] (*n*) the point which is the middle of something — центр, середина. *The park is in the centre of the town.*

**chair** [tʃeə] (*n*) a seat for one person — стул. *There were four chairs round the table.*

**chalk** [tʃɔ:k] (*n*) a soft, white material used for writing on the blackboard — мел. *She brought a piece of chalk and began to write on the blackboard.*

**chance** [tʃɑ:ns] (*n*) a time when it is possible to do something; the possibility — возможность, случай, шанс. *I always play chess when I have a chance. You will never get another chance to see the picture.*

**change** [tʃeɪndʒ] (*v*) to give or to take one thing for another; to make or to become different — (из)менять(ся). *I changed my shoes because they were wet. Your sister has changed quite a lot for these years.*

**cheese** [tʃi:z] (*n*) a food made from milk — сыр. *There were many kinds of cheese on the table.*

**chess** [tʃes] (*n*) a game played on a board with sixty-four squares — шахматы. *Yesterday I played a game of chess with Nick.*

**chief** [tʃi:f] (*adj*) most important; first in rank — главный, основной, первый. *What are the chief rivers of the USSR? The chief thing to do is to leave everything as it is.*  
(*n*) a leader, a head man — начальник, руководитель, шеф. *The chief of the laboratory didn't take part in the discussion.*

**child** [tʃaɪld] (plural **children** ['tʃɪldr(ə)n]) (*n*) a small boy or a girl — ребенок. *She is 22 and she*

*has a child. There were 30 children in the class.*

**choose** [tʃu:z] (**chose, chosen**) (*v*) to show which one you want or like — выбирать. *Why did you choose this black dress? It makes you older. Choose your friends carefully.*

**choice** [tʃɔɪs] (*n*) the act of choosing; the thing chosen — выбор. *Her choice was the black dress. Be careful in your choice of friends.*

**cinema** ['sɪnəmə] (*n*) a building in which films are shown — кинотеатр. *They were going to see a new film at the cinema that night. There are more than 25 cinemas in Minsk.*

**city** ['sɪti] (*n*) a large important town — (большой) город. *Moscow is one of the largest cities in the world.*

**class** [klɑ:s] (*n*) a number of children or older people learning something together — класс. *There are ten boys in our class.*

**clean** [kli:n] (*adj*) not dirty; clear — чистый. *I put on a clean*

shirt every day.

(v) to make clean — чи-  
стить. I clean my shoes  
before going out.

clear [kliə]

(adj) easy to see through;  
easy to see or to under-  
stand — прозрачный, - чи-  
стый; ясный, понятный. The  
water was so clear that we  
could see the bottom. Is  
everything clear? — Yes,  
it's quite clear.

clever ['klevə]

(adj) quick in learning and  
understanding things — ум-  
ный, способный. He is a cle-  
ver boy. She is very clever at  
languages.

climb [klaɪm]

(v) to go up something —  
подниматься (на), взби-  
раться (на, по). Children  
love climbing trees. The  
old man climbed the stairs  
with difficulty.

clock [klɒk]

(n) an instrument for show-  
ing the time — часы. The  
clock is five minutes slow.

close [klaʊz]

(v) to shut — закры-  
вать (ся). Peter came in and  
closed the door.

cloth [klɒθ]

(n) material that clothes

are made of — ткань, мате-  
рия. I've bought three  
metres of cloth to make a  
suit.

clothes [klaʊðz]; clothing  
['klaʊðɪŋ]

(n) things we put on to  
warm ourselves — одежда,  
бельё. She always wears  
beautiful clothes. Children's  
clothing is sold over there.

cloud [klaʊd]

(n) a mass of very small  
water-drops, or smoke, or  
dust floating in the air —  
облако, туча. There are so  
many clouds in the sky.  
I think it will rain.

coat [kəʊt]

(n) the outer covering —  
пальто, пиджак. It's too  
cold today, put on your coat.  
It is hot here, take off your  
coat.

coffee ['kɒfi]

(n) a kind of hot drink —  
кофе. We had a cup of  
coffee after dinner.

cold [kəʊld]

(adj) of low temperature,  
not warm — холодный.  
A cold wind is blowing  
from the sea.

(n) low temperature — хо-  
лод. This coat will not  
protect you from cold.

colour ['kʌlə]

(n) the kind of light that  
comes from an object —  
цвет: What colour is your  
new dress? — It's blue.  
I don't like this colour.

come [kʌm] (came, come)

(v) to move to a place or  
person; to arrive here —  
приходить, приезжать.  
Please come here and help  
me. He always comes home  
in time. She came to see me  
yesterday.

comfortable ['kʌmfətəbl]

(adj) pleasant to live in,  
or sit, or lie on — уютный,  
удобный. Their flat is very  
comfortable. The bed was  
comfortable and I slept  
well.

command [kə'mænd]

(v) to give orders — прика-  
зывать. The policeman  
commanded me to stop.  
He commanded silence.  
(n) an order — команда,  
приказ. The officer gave the  
command to stop.

common ['kɒmən]

1 (adj) found in many  
places or among many  
people; usual — обычный,  
распространённый. Grass  
is a very common plant.  
2 (adj) used by two or more

people — общий. They ha-  
ve a common interest in  
chess. We have common  
borders with many count-  
ries.

comrade ['kɒmri:d]

(n) a good friend or compa-  
nion — товарищ. My com-  
rades are always ready to  
help me whenever I need  
help.

contain [kən'teɪn]

(v) to hold, to have some-  
thing inside — содержать,  
вмещать. This book con-  
tains much useful informa-  
tion.

container (n) something in-  
to which you can put things  
or liquids — контейнер.  
Boxes, bottles and bags  
are good containers.

continue [kən'tɪnju]

(v) to go on, to go fur-  
ther — продолжать (ся).  
After dinner they continued  
their way. I hope the rain  
will not continue.

cook [kʊk]

(v) to make food for  
eating — готовить пищу,  
стряпать. Mother is in the  
kitchen, she is cooking din-  
ner.

(n) a person who cooks —  
повар; тот, кто готовит. My

sister is a good cook. We have a new cook in our canteen.

**cool** [ku:l]

(adj) not quite cold — ~~прохладный~~. The day was rainy and cool. It is cool today.

**copy** ['kɔpi]

(v) to write out a second time — ~~списывать, переписывать~~. Please copy the poem and the words to it. (n) something written out a second time — копия. I made a copy of the letter.

**corner** ['kɔnə]

(n) a place where two walls, roads, or lines meet — ~~угол~~. We met at the corner of the street. A square has four corners.

**cost** [kɔst] (cost, cost)

(v) to be of a certain price — ~~стоить~~. How much does the dress cost? It costs twenty roubles.

(n) the price you pay when you buy something — ~~цена~~. The cost of the coat is 80 roubles.

**cotton** ['kɔtn]

1 (n) a soft white substance gathered from the cotton plant — ~~хлопок~~.

They have gathered much cotton this year.

2 (n) material made of cotton — ~~скань из хлопка~~. I wear shirts made of cotton. This is cotton not nylon.

**count** [kaunt]

(v) to say the numbers in order; to find out how many there are — ~~считать, сосчитать~~. The boy could count to twenty. I counted the books — there were twenty-five.

**country** ['kʌntri]

1 (n) land under the same government; a state — ~~страна, государство, родина~~. He came from England but he didn't live in that country. They returned to their country after a 3 years' absence.

2 (n) land which is not the town or city — ~~деревня, сельская местность~~. I live in Minsk but often go to the country at weekends.

**course** [kɔs]

(n) a number of planned lessons; a number of things following one another — ~~курс, ход~~. I am taking a course of English. The new

cinema is in the course of construction.

of course, naturally, certainly — ~~конечно~~. Will you go with me? Of course I will.

**cover** ['kʌvə]

(v) to put one thing over another to hide or protect it — ~~покрывать, прикрывать~~. I covered my face with a newspaper when I lay in the sun. The ground was covered with snow.

(n) a thing that covers — ~~крышка, чехол, обложка~~. The cover of the book was thin. It needed a new cover.

**cow** [kau]

(n) an animal which gives milk — ~~корова~~. There are some cows on the farm which give more than 20 litres of milk a day.

**cross** [krɔs]

(v) to go from one side to the other — ~~пересекать, переходить~~. Be careful when you cross the street.

**crossing** ['krɔsɪŋ] (n) a place where roads or railways cross; a place in a street for going across — ~~перекресток, переход~~. The accident happened not far from the crossing. Itse

zebra crossing if you are walking over the street.

**crowd** [kraud]

(n) a lot of people together — ~~толпа~~. There was a big crowd at the football match.

(v) to make a crowd — ~~толпиться, тесниться~~. The boys crowded round the teacher.

**cry** [krai]

1 (v) to call in a loud voice — ~~кричать~~. The woman cried and cried but nobody came to her help.

2 (v) to weep — ~~плакать~~. The boy was crying because he was hungry.

(n) the act of crying or weeping — ~~крик, плач~~. We heard a cry outside. She had a good cry after hearing the news.

**cup** [kʌp]

(n) a small container for drinking out of — ~~чашка~~. I have a cup of coffee with a sandwich or two in the morning.

**cupboard** ['kʌbəd] (n) a set of shelves with doors — ~~буфет, шкаф~~. The cup is on the top shelf of the cupboard.

**curtain** ['kə:tən]

(n) a piece of cloth hung at a window or door — занавеска, занавес. We have light curtains at the windows.

**cut** [kʌt] (cut, cut)

(v) to divide or make an opening by using a knife or any other sharp instrument — резать, порезать, разрезать. We cut bread with a knife. I've cut my finger and it is bleeding.

**D****dance** [dɑ:ns]

(v) to move with music — танцевать, плясать. That music always makes me want to dance.

(n) the act of dancing — танец, танцы, пляска. Which dance do you like best? She is going to the dance tonight with a friend of hers.

**dark** [dɑ:k]

(adj) without light, not light — темный. It was a dark, rainy night. I could see nothing. Her eyes were dark and she wore a dark dress.

**date** [deɪt]

(n) the time shown by the day, month — дата, число месяца. What is the date to-

day? What is the date of Pushkin's death?

(v) to put a date on — датировать, поставить дату. I forgot to date my letter.

**daughter** ['dɔ:tə]

(n) a girl child — дочь. We have a son and a daughter.

**day** [deɪ]

1 (n) a period of 24 hours — день, сутки. There are seven days in a week. There are twenty-four hours in a day.

2 (n) the time of light between morning and evening, not night — день (в противоположность ночи). I work during the day and sleep at night.

by day, in the day time — днем. We travelled only by day.

every other day, in a day — через день. We have English every other day.

one of these days, soon in the future — на днях (в будущем). He will come back one of these days.

the other day, some days ago — на днях (в прошлом). I saw him at the Institute the other day.

daily (adv) every day — ежедневно. I clean my teeth daily.

**dear** [dɪə]

1 (adj) much loved — дорогой, милый, уважаемый. My aunt was very dear to me. It was a present and it was very dear to me.

2 (adj) of high price, expensive — дорогой, стоящий. Everything is getting dear in his country nowadays.

**decide** [dɪ'saɪd]

(v) to make up one's mind about something — решать, решить. I have decided to go to the Caucasus for my holiday.

decision [dɪ'sɪʒən] (n) the act of deciding — решение. Will you tell me your decision?

**deep** [di:p]

(adj) going a long way down — глубокий. The river was deep and big ships used it.

**defend** [dɪ'fend]

(v) to protect against attack — защищать (ся), оборонять (ся). The duty of a Soviet soldier is to defend his country. When the dog attacked him, he defended himself with his bag.

**describe** [dɪs'kraɪb]

(v) to say or to write what something is like — рассказывать, описывать. He described the girl he had seen. Please describe what you have read.

**desk** [desk]

(n) a table at which you read or write — письменный стол, парт. The teacher was writing something at his desk. The children were sitting at their desks.

**destroy** [dɪs'trɔɪ]

(v) to break something to pieces — разрушать, уничтожать. The fascists destroyed the bridge across the river. Minsk was destroyed during the war.

**dictionary** ['dɪkʃənəri]

(n) a book that explains

the words of a language — словарь. *The students were looking up the new words in their dictionaries.*

**die** [daɪ]

(*v*) to stop living — умирать. *My uncle was 84 when he died.*

**death** [deθ] (*n*) the end of life — смерть. *The death of a friend is always sad.*

**dead** [ded] (*adj*) without life — мертвый. *When the doctor arrived, the man was dead.*

**differ** [ˈdɪfə]

(*v*) to be unlike, not to be the same — отличаться, различаться. *These two shirts differ in colour.*

**difference** [ˈdɪfrəns] (*n*) the state of being unlike — разница. *There is no difference between them.*

**different** [ˈdɪfrənt] (*adj*) not the same — разный; различный. *He and his brother are very different. This can be done in different ways.*

**difficult** [ˈdɪfɪkəlt]

(*adj*) not easy to do — трудный. *The question was difficult and I couldn't answer it.*

**dinner** [ˈdɪnə]

(*n*) the main meal of the day — обед. *Some people have dinner at six o'clock. You can get a good dinner at our canteen.*

**direction** [dɪˈrekʃən]

(*n*) a way towards something — направление. *She went in one direction, and I went in the other.*

**dirty** [ˈdɜːti]

(*adj*) not clean — грязный. *All the boys were very dirty after playing football.*

**discuss** [dɪsˈkʌs]

(*v*) to talk seriously about something — обсуждать. *They were discussing something when I came in.*

**district** [ˈdɪstrɪkt]

(*n*) a part of a town or country — район, округ. *Minsk is divided into nine districts.*

**divide** [dɪˈvaɪd]

(*v*) to break something into parts — (раз)делить. *The teacher divided the class into three groups. Twenty divided by two is ten.*

**do** [duː, du] (**did, done**)

(*v*) to act; to finish an action — делать; сделать; выполнять. *I have done a lot of work today. He always does his lessons in the eve-*

*ning. I did what you told me to do.*

**doctor** [ˈdɒktə]

(*n*) a person who helps you when you are ill — врач, доктор. *You look ill. Go and see the doctor.*

**dog** [dɒg]

(*n*) an animal that barks — собака. *Our dog is very clever. It never attacks children.*

**dollar** [ˈdɒlə]

(*n*) a unit of money in the USA and some other countries — доллар. *There are one hundred cents in a dollar.*

**door** [dɔː]

(*n*) that which opens and closes when you enter a room or a building — дверь. *The door opened and a man came in.*

**doubt** [daʊt]

(*v*) to be not sure about something; to question the truth of — сомневаться. *I doubt whether we'll come in time. I doubt the truth of the story.*

(*n*) a state of not being sure — сомнение. *I have no doubt that you will do it. There is no doubt about it.*

**down** [daʊn]

(*prep*) (*adv*) from a higher to a lower place — вниз по, вниз. *The boys were running down the hill. If you can't jump down, wait I'll help you. Sit down, please.*

**downstairs** [ˈdaʊnstəz]

(*adv*) to, at or on a lower floor — вниз (по лестнице), внизу, на нижнем этаже. *The kitchen is downstairs. I am going downstairs for breakfast.*

**draw** [drɔː] (**drew, drawn**)

1 (*v*) to make a picture using a pen or a pencil — рисовать; чертить. *She is drawing a picture of her boy. He drew a circle on the paper.*

2 (*v*) to pull — тащить, тянуть; везти. *They drew a boat out of the water. It is time to draw the curtains across the window.*

**dream** [dri:m] (**dreamed or dreamt**)

1 (*v*) to see things while asleep — видеть во сне, сниться. *Last night I dreamed (dreamt) I was in the country and bathed in the river.*

2 (*v*) to imagine; to suppose — мечтать. *I shouldn't*

*dream of doing such a thing.*  
(n) something thought, felt, seen or heard during sleep — сон. *I had a dream about you last night.*

**dress** [dres]

(v) to put on clothes — одевать (ся). *Will you dress the child? Get up and dress quickly.*

(n) an outer clothing worn by a woman — платье. *She has a lot of nice dresses.*

**drink** [drɪŋk] (**drank, drunk**)

(v) to take in liquid — пить, выпитывать. *I drink coffee in the morning. The flowers drank (up) the water I gave them.*

(n) the liquid you drink — питье, напиток; глоток. *Man cannot live without food and drink. Give me a drink of water.*

**drive** [draɪv] (**drove, driven**)

1 (v) to force someone or something to move in some direction — гнать, изгонять. *He was driving his cow to market. The enemy was driven out of the country.*

2 (v) to control something which is moving, especially a car — управлять, править. *I drove my car to the garage. He drives badly,*

*he's had three accidents.*  
**driver** (n) a person who drives a car — шофёр, водитель. *The driver was very young.*

**dry** [draɪ]

(adj) not wet, without any water — сухой. *The garden gets very dry in hot weather. The wood is dry enough to make a fire.*

(v) to make or become dry — сохнуть, осушать; вытирать. *She hung out the clothes to dry in the sun. She dried up her tears and smiled at me. Dry your hands on this piece of cloth.*

**during** ['dʒuəriŋ]

(prep) throughout; in a space of time — в течение, во время. *I will call on you during the evening. The sun gives us light during the day. During the war he was in the army.*

**duty** ['dʒu:ti]

(n) something you must do — долг, обязанность. *A soldier's duty is to defend his country. Never forget your duty to your parents.*

**be on duty**, to fulfil one's duty — дежурить. *Who is on duty today?*

## E

**each** [i:tʃ]

(det used as adj and pron) every one — каждый. *The teacher gave each child a book. You may have one sweet each.*

**each other**, one another — друг друга. *They loved each other.*

**ear** [iə]

1 (n) the organ of the body with which we hear — ухо. *I can't hear well — something is wrong with my ears.*  
2 (n) ability to hear — слух. *She has a good ear for music.*

**early** ['ɜ:lɪ]

(adj) before the right time — ранний. *It is better to be too early than too late. We were early and had to wait. They had an early breakfast because they had to leave at six.*

(adv) in good time — рано. *Children should go to bed early. We got up early to catch the five o'clock train.*

**earth** [ɜ:θ]

1 (n) the planet on which we live — Земля (планета). *The moon goes round the*

*earth. He is the greatest man on earth.*

2 (n) the ground in which plants grow — земля (почва). *A plant gets food from the earth I want some good earth to plant this flower*

**east** [i:st]

(n) the direction in which the sun rises — восток. *The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.*

(adj) (adv) coming from the east, to the east — восточный; на восток. *An east wind was blowing. He left Minsk and travelled east to Moscow.*

**easy** ['i:zi]

(adj) not difficult — лёгкий, нетрудный. *He could answer all the questions, they were very easy.*

**eat** [i:t] (**ate, eaten**)

(v) to take food in — есть. *Yesterday I ate a lot of apples. We should eat in order to live, not live to eat.*

**egg** [eg]

(n) the object from which a bird is born, and which we can eat — яйцо. *It's bad for*

health to eat eggs every day.

**either** [ˈaɪðə]

(*det* used as *adj* or *pron*) one or the other of the two — **один из двух, любой; тот и другой; каждый** (из двух); оба. *There are shops on either side of the street. You can take either of them, they are both the same.*

(*adv*) (in *neg* and *interr* sentences) too — **тоже, также**. *I don't want the blue one and I don't want the red one, either. Haven't you seen the film, either?*

**else** [els]

(*adv*) besides; in addition — **еще**. *What else can you say? Was there anybody else in the room at the time?*

**employ** [ɪmˈplɔɪ]

(*v*) to give work to — **наимать, давать работу**. *Two thousand people were employed at the factory.*

**empty** [ˈemptɪ]

(*adj*) with nothing inside — **пустой**. *There were many empty bottles in the box.*  
(*v*) to become, or cause to become empty — **выливать, опорожнять**. *He emptied the*

teapot because the tea was not good.

**end** [end]

(*n*) the point at which something finishes or stops — **конец, окончание**. *December 31st is the end of the year. The house stood at the end of the village.*

(*v*) to finish, to be over — **кончатся**. *How does the story end? The game ended at nine o'clock.*

**enemy** [ˈenɪmi]

(*n*) a person who doesn't like you and can fight against you — **враг, неприятель**. *He is my enemy. He was killed by his enemies.*

**engine** [ˈendʒɪn]

(*n*) a machine the power of which is used to do work — **двигатель, мотор; машина, паровоз**. *I don't use my car because the engine is broken.*

**engineer** [en(d)ʒɪˈniə] (*n*) a man who studies and builds engines, roads, bridges, etc. — **инженер**. *My brother is an electrical engineer and he works at a big plant.*

**enjoy** [ɪnˈdʒɔɪ]

(*v*) to like, to be pleased

with — **получать удовольствие, наслаждаться**. *I enjoyed my trip to Leningrad. You'll enjoy the party, there is no doubt about it.*

**enough** [ɪˈnʌf]

(*det* used as *adj* and *noun*-substitute) as much as is necessary — **достаточный, достаточное количество**. *I haven't enough money to buy a car. I have had enough, thank you.*

(*adv*) so as to need no more — **достаточно**. *He has worked hard enough and passed his examinations.*

**enter** [ˈentə]

1 (*v*) to go or to come in — **входить**. *Tom entered the class-room, closed the door and sat down.*

2 (*v*) to join, to become a member of — **поступать, вступать в ряды**. *My sister entered Moscow University last year.*

**equal** [ˈiːkwəl]

(*adj*) the same in number, or size, or quality — **равный, одинаковый**. *The apple was divided into two equal parts. Men and women in the Soviet Union have equal rights.*

**even** [ˈiːvən]

(*adv*) more than you can expect — **даже**. *It is cold here even in summer. Even now he cannot think of it.*

**evening** [ˈiːvɪŋ]

(*n*) the time between afternoon and night — **вечер**. *He promised to come on Sunday evening. I am going to the cinema this evening.*

**event** [ɪˈvent]

(*n*) a happening — **событие, происшествие**. *His entering the University is an important event in his life.*

**ever** [ˈevə]

1 (*adv*) at any time — **когда-либо**. *Have you ever been to England?*

2 (*adv*) always — **всегда, навсегда**. *He has left his country for ever.*

**every** [ˈevri]

(*det* used as *adj*) each one; all — **каждый, все**. *Such things do not happen every day.*

**everybody** [ˈevrɪbɒdi], **everyone** [ˈevrɪwʌn] (*pron*) every person — **каждый, всякий, все**. *Everybody (everyone) must eat to live.*

**everything** [ˈevrɪθɪŋ] (*pron*) all things — **все**.

*I remembered everything he said.*

**everywhere** [ˈevriweə] (*adv*) in every place — везде. *I have looked for him everywhere but can't find him anywhere.*

**examine** [ɪgˈzæmɪn] (*v*) to test someone's knowledge or skill; to look at very carefully — экзаменовать; осматривать. *During that day our teacher examined twenty-five students. The doctor examined my eyes and advised me to stop reading too much.*

**examination** [ɪg,zæmɪˈneɪʃən] (**exam**) (*n*) a test to see how good you are at a subject or physically — экзамен, осмотр. *Yesterday we had an examination in English. I was prescribed spectacles after a medical examination.*

**example** [ɪgˈzɑːmpəl] (*n*) a fact or thing that illustrates a general rule; a specimen — пример, образец. *This dictionary gives many examples of how to use the words in sentences. That day we showed examples of our work.*

**for example**, for illustra-

tion — например. *Let's take Petrov, for example. He is a good boy, but he is lazy.*

**excellent** [ˈeksələnt] (*adj*) very good — отличный, превосходный. *He is an excellent engineer. The student's answer was excellent.*

**except** [ɪkˈsept] (*prep*) not counting; but — за исключением, кроме. *Every day, except Sunday, we have different lectures and classes.*

**exception** [ɪkˈsepʃən] (*n*) the only one which is different — исключение. *There is no rule without exception. Everybody got excellent in the examination with the exception of Peter.*

**excite** [ɪkˈsaɪt] (*v*) to stir up the feelings — волновать, возбуждать. *The boys were very excited by the football match, and they shouted loudly. It's nothing to get excited about.*

**excuse** [ɪksˈkjuːz] (*v*) to pardon, to forgive — извинять, прощать. *Peter came late but the teacher excused him. Excuse me, can you tell me the time, please?*

**exercise** [ˈeksəsaɪz] (*n*) something done for practice or training — упражнение, физическое упражнение, тренировка. *We are to do some grammar exercises. Riding a bicycle is a healthy form of exercise. I do my morning exercise at seven o'clock.*

**exist** [ɪgˈzɪst] (*v*) to be; to live — быть, существовать. *We cannot exist without air, food and water. This idea exists only in my mind.*

**expect** [ɪksˈpekt] (*v*) to think that something will happen — ожидать, ждать; надеяться, полагать. *I expect that he'll be back on Sunday. We were expecting a letter from him.*

**expensive** [ɪksˈpensɪv] (*adj*) costing a lot of money; dear — дорогой. *This is a good suit but it is expensive.*

**experience** [ɪksˈpɪəriəns] (*n*) the knowledge you have learned from your life — (жизненный) опыт. *He has been an English teacher for 30 years, and has a lot of experience.*

**explain** [ɪksˈpleɪn] (*v*) to make something clear; to show the meaning of — объяснять. *He didn't understand the question, I explained it to him.*

**export** [eksˈpɔːt] (*v*) to send goods out of one country to other countries to be sold — экспортировать, вывозить (товары). *Tea is exported from India.*

**express** [ɪksˈpres] (*v*) to show something by actions or words — выражать. *She expressed a wish to see the exhibition. I cannot express what I feel.*

**expression** [ɪksˈpreʃən] (*n*) a way of expressing something; a group of words or a phrase — выражение. *Poetry should be read with expression. He uses a lot of American expressions.*

**eye** [aɪ] (*n*) a part of the body with which we see — глаз. *Helen has blue eyes. She was so beautiful that I couldn't keep my eyes off her.*

**eyesight** [ˈaɪsaɪt] (*n*) the power of seeing — зрение. *Though he is old his eyesight is good.*

# F

**face** [feɪs]

(n) the front part of the head — ~~лицо~~. The eyes, nose and mouth are parts of the face.

**fact** [fækt]

(n) something which is really true — ~~факт, событие~~. I am interested only in facts, not in words.

**factory** [ˈfæktəri]

(n) a group of buildings where goods are made — ~~завод, фабрика~~. His father works at a car factory.

**fail** [feɪl]

(v) to be unsuccessful; to be not good enough — ~~не справиться~~ что-л. сделать, не справиться неудачу. If you don't work you'll fail the exams.

**failure** [ˈfeɪljə] (n) state of being unsuccessful — ~~неудача, провал~~. The evening party was a failure — only some people came.

**fall** [fɔːl] (fell, fallen)

(v) to come or go down freely — ~~падать, упасть~~. The leaves fall in autumn. He fell from the tree and broke his arm.

**family** [ˈfæmɪli]

(n) parents and children — ~~семья~~. There are five of us in the family — my parents, two brothers and me.

**far** [fɑː] (farther, farthest; further, furthest)

(adv) a long way off — ~~далеко~~. My grandfather is very old and cannot walk far. He was tired and couldn't walk any farther (further). This is the farthest (furthest) I can go. He read the letter further.

**farm** [fɑːm]

(n) an area of land used to grow food plants or produce meat, milk or eggs — ~~ферма~~. There are 80 cows on this farm.

**farmer** (n) a person who keeps a farm — ~~фермер~~. Her uncle is a farmer and he grows vegetables.

**fast** [fɑːst]

(adj) quick, rapid — ~~быстрый, быстрый~~. The five o'clock train is a fast train.

(adv) quickly — ~~скоро, быстро~~. Tom can run very fast. Don't speak so fast!

**father** [ˈfɑːðə]

(n) a man who has children — ~~отец~~. My father married my mother in 1960.

**grandfather** [ˈgrændfɑːðə] (n) the father of your mother or father — ~~дедушка~~. Her grandfather is very old and he cannot walk so far.

**fear** [fiə]

(v) to be afraid of; to have an uneasy feeling — ~~бояться, опасаться~~. The soldier was very brave and he feared nothing.

(n) the feeling of being afraid — ~~страх, ужас~~. He knew no fear as he attacked the enemy.

**feel** [fiːl] (felt, felt)

1 (v) to learn about by touching — ~~пальпировать, ощупывать~~. The doctor felt my pulse. Feel the water — is it warm enough?

2 (v) to know by the senses — ~~ощущать, испытывать~~. They felt cold, hungry and unhappy. Today I'm feeling much better.

**few** [fjuː]

(det used as adj) not many — ~~немножко~~. Few people live to the age of one hundred. a few (adj) (pron) a small

number, some — ~~несколько~~. She is going away for a few days. You have a lot of apples, give me a few.

**field** [fiːld]

(n) a piece of land — ~~поле~~. We walked home through the fields. The farmer has a lot of work to do in the field in autumn.

**fight** [faɪt] (fought, fought)

(v) to act against someone or something — ~~бороться, драться, сражаться, воевать~~. The two boys are now fighting in the street. The Soviet soldiers fought bravely for their country.

(n) a struggle or battle — ~~бой, драка~~. He was killed in the fight. The fight was successful for our army.

**fill** [fɪl]

(v) to make or become full — ~~заполнять(ся), наливать, насыпать~~. They filled the bottle with water. The box was filled with apples.

**find** [faɪnd] (found, found)

(v) to see something by accident or something you've been looking for — ~~найти, находить~~. On my way to school, I found a

pen. At last I've found the knife I lost.

**fine** [faɪn]

(adj) good, very nice — прекрасный, замечательный. We shall go to the country tomorrow if the weather is fine. That's fine!

**finger** ['fɪŋgə]

(n) one of the five members of the hand — палец. There are five fingers on each hand.

**finish** ['fɪnɪʃ]

(v) to end; to come to an end — кончать(ся), заканчивать(ся). Every day I start work at 8.00 and finish at 5.00. The lesson hasn't finished yet.

**fire** [faɪə]

(n) something which burns and gives light and heat — огонь, костёр, пламя. There is no smoke without fire. We were sitting round the fire to keep warm.

(v) shoot (a gun) — стрелять, вести огонь. The officer ordered his men to fire.

**firm** [fɜ:m]

(adj) solid, not soft, well fixed, strong — твердый, крепкий, устойчивый. The house was old and not firm enough to live in. The

child was already firm on his legs.

**fish** [fɪʃ] (plural fish)

(n) an animal living in water — рыба. Yesterday we caught a lot of fish.

(v) to catch fish — ловить рыбу. On Sundays Tom often goes fishing with his friends.

**fix** [fɪks]

(v) to join firmly; to fasten — укреплять, прикреплать, устанавливать. We fixed the cupboard to the wall with nails.

**flag** [flæɡ]

(n) a coloured piece of cloth used as a symbol of a country — флаг. Each country in the world has its own flag. The colour of our country's flag is red.

**flat** [flæt]

(adj) being of the same height all over — плоский, ровный. The floor is flat. The south part of Byelorussia is flat.

**flat** [flæt]

(n) a number of rooms on one floor of a building — квартира. We have a nice flat in a new house in the centre of the city of Novosibirsk.

**float** [flaʊt]

(v) to stay on the surface of a liquid or up in the air — держаться на воде или в воздухе, плавать, плыть. Wood floats on water. Leaves can float in the air. We saw a boat floating down the river.

**floor** [flɔ:]

1 (n) the part of the room on which we walk — пол. Children like to sit on the floor. There was a carpet on the floor.

2 (n) all the rooms on one level in a high building — этаж. We live on the fourth floor.

**flower** ['flaʊə]

(n) the coloured part of a plant — цвет, цветок. All the trees in his garden were in flower. The rose is the national flower of England.

**fly** [flaɪ] (flew, flown)

(v) to move through the air — лететь, летать. In autumn wild birds fly south. Have you ever flown in a plane?

(n) a small insect which is common in the house — муха. There was a fly on the window.

**fog** [fɒɡ]

(n) a thick water cloud near the ground — туман. London is famous for its fog. The fog was thick and we could see nothing.

**fold** [fəʊld]

(v) to bend one part of a thing back on itself — складывать, сложить. He folded the letter twice and put it in the envelope.

**follow** ['fɒləʊ]

(v) come or go after — следовать за, идти за. Father went first and we followed him.

**food** [fu:d]

(n) anything which can be eaten by people or animals, or used by plants — пища, еда. You can't live without food. They give very good food in that canteen.

**fool** [fu:l]

(n) one who is weak in mind — дурак. What a fool I was not to follow your advice!

**foolish** ['fu:lɪʃ] (adj) weak in mind — глупый, неразумный. He was foolish to say such things. It is foolish not to go there.

**foot** [fʊt] (plural feet [fi:t])

(n) the end of the leg on

which we stand — **нога, ступня**. He has cut his foot on a piece of glass.

on foot, by walking — **пешком**. We go to school on foot.

for [fɔː, fə]

1 (prep) (showing a purpose or a reason) — **для, за**. This is a book for you to read. Send for a doctor. Thank you very much for your help. I will pay for the dinner.

2 (prep) (showing how long) — **в течение**. He has been ill for two weeks.

force [fɔːs]

(n) power; strength — **сила**. He used all his force to cross the river.

(v) to use force to do something — **заставлять, принуждать**. Don't force me to do things I don't like.

foreign [ˈfɔːrɪn]

(adj) from another country — **иностранный**. He knows many foreign languages. Many foreign tourists visit our country every year.

foreigner (n) a person from another country — **иностранец**. Many foreigners come to the Soviet Union to learn Russian.

forest [ˈfɔːrɪst]

(n) a large area of land covered with trees — **лес**. In the morning we went to the forest to pick up some mushrooms.

forget [fəˈɡet] (forgot, forgotten)

1 (v) not to remember — **забыть, забывать**. I've forgotten everything I learnt in English last year. I forget where he lives.

2. (v) to leave behind, not to take with you — **оставить, забыть**. I forgot my umbrella, and soon got very wet in such rainy weather.

fork [fɔːk]

(n) an instrument you use to pick up food from the plate — **вилка**. We eat meat with a fork.

form [fɔːm]

(n) a class in a school — **класс**. The boy is in the first form.

(v) to make, to be made — **создавать(ся), формировать(ся)**. We have formed a class for beginners in English. It was so cold that ice formed on the river.

free [friː]

(adj) not busy or occu-

ped — **свободный, незанятый**. I am working today, but I'll be free tomorrow.

fresh [frefʃ]

(adj) newly made, new, cool and clean — **свежий, новый, чистый**. The vegetables were fresh from our garden. Take a fresh sheet of paper. Children should stay more in the fresh air.

friend [frend]

(n) a person you like and meet a lot — **друг, приятель**. Last night I was at the theatre with a friend of mine. A friend in need is a friend indeed (prov)

friendship [ˈfrendʃɪp] (n) the feeling that exists between friends — **дружба**. Their friendship lasted for twenty years.

from [frɒm, frəm]

(prep) (showing a starting point or separation in space, time or order) — **из, от, с**. The train started from Minsk at 10.00 p. m. and arrived in Moscow at 8.00 a. m. I received a letter from my brother. She can count from one to a hundred. I took the cup from the shelf and put it on the table. The teacher took the book

from Mary and gave it to Peter.

front [frʌnt]

(n) the most forward part of something — **передняя сторона, передняя часть (ряд), фронт**. The Soviet people are in the front of the struggle for peace. There was a picture in the front of the newspaper. He came back from the front in 1945.

in front of (prep) before the face of — **перед**. There was a garden in front of the house. The teacher was standing in front of the class.

frost [frɒst]

(n) very cold weather, when water turns into ice — **мороз**. We had fifteen degrees of frost last night.

fruit [fru:t]

(n) the part of a plant which we can eat — **фрукты**. This year we are eating more fruit than we used to.

full [ful]

(adj) containing as much or as many as possible — **полный**. The box was full of apples. The hall was full of people. His head is full of new ideas.

**future** [ˈfju:tʃə]

(n) the time which is coming after now — **будущее**.

*I'll do it in the future. I hope that you have a happy future before you.*

## G

**game** [geɪm]

(n) any form of play — **игра, партия, матч**. *We played all kind of games and had a very good time. We played a game of chess. There is a football game this afternoon.*

**garden** [ˈgɑ:dn]

(n) a piece of land where you grow vegetables, fruit and flowers — **сад, огород**. *There is a large garden in front of our house.*

**gas** [gæs]

(n) any air-like substance — **газ**. *Air is a mixture of gases. We widely use gas for cooking.*

**gate** [geɪt]

(n) a door in a fence or a city wall — **калитка, ворота**. *The gate of the garden was closed and the boy jumped over the fence.*

**gather** [ˈgæðə]

(v) to pick up, to bring together, to collect — **собирать(ся)**. *The children gathered mushrooms in the wood. The people gathered round the man. The clouds are gathering, it'll rain soon.*

**general** [ˈdʒenərəl]

(adj) universal; common, not detailed — **всеобщий, общий, основной**. *The general strike of taxi drivers in France began on January 12. If you've received a good general education, why don't you go to the University? I don't see the details, but I understand the general idea.*

**get** [get] (got, got)

1 (v) to obtain; to receive; to buy; to take — **получать, покупать**.

принести. *Where did you get the tickets for the concert? Yesterday I got a letter from my friend. I got the glasses in town. Go and get my pen, please.*

2 (v + adj) to become — **становиться, делаться**. *Father got very angry when he knew about it. It is getting dark.*

3 (v) to arrive; to reach — **добираться, доезжать**. *What time did you get home? It doesn't take me long time to get to my work.*

**girl** [gɜ:l]

(n) a female child; a daughter — **девочка, девушка, дочь**. *His first child was a girl. Come home, my girl.*

**give** [gɪv] (gave, given)

(v) to hand something over to somebody; to supply; to present — **давать, дарить**. *She gave me the book. The sun gives us warmth and light. My mother gave me a very nice pen for my birthday.*

**glad** [glæd]

(adj) happy, pleased — **довольный, радостный, веселый**. *I am glad to see you. She is glad that she is better.*

**glass** [glɑ:s]

1 (n) the hard, clear substance used to make windows — **стекло**. *Bottles are made of glass.*

2 (n) a container made of glass from which we drink — **стакан**. *Would you like a glass of water?*  
**glasses** (n) spectacles — **очки**. *I can't read without my glasses.*

**go** [gəʊ] (went, gone)

1 (v) to move from place to place — **идти, ходить, ехать**. *I'll go to Leningrad tomorrow. He went to the theatre yesterday.*

2 (v) to move away, to leave — **уезжать, отправляться**. *We came at ten and went at twelve. I must be going!*

**to be going to**, to intend or to plan — **намереваться, собираться**. *I am going to see her next week.*

**gold** [gəʊld]

(n) yellow metal which is worth a lot of money — **золото**. *The watch is made of gold. This is the place where gold was found not long ago.*

**golden** [ˈgəʊldən] (adj) like gold in colour — **золотой**.

тнстый. *In autumn the leaves are golden.*

**good** [gʊd] (better, best), (adj) nice, pleasant; not bad — хороший. *Your answer is better and Helen's is the best.*

**goods** [gʊdz] (n) things that are bought and sold — товар, товары. *There are a lot of different goods in our shop. The goods arrived yesterday.*

**govern** ['gʌvən] (v) to rule or control — управлять, править. *England is governed by Parliament.*

**government** ['gʌvənmənt] (n) the people who govern a country — правительство. *Each Union Republic in the USSR has its own government.*

**grass** [grɑ:s] (n) a very common green plant which grows in fields and woods — трава. *Horses and cows eat grass. Yesterday I cut the grass in my garden.*

**great** [greɪt] (adj) big, large; important — большой, огромный; великий. *Moscow is a great city. K Marx is a*

great leader of the world proletariat.

**green** [grɪn] (adj) of the colour of grass — зеленый. *We cross the street when the light is green.*

**greet** [gri:t] (v) to say the words of welcome to somebody — здороваться; приветствовать. *We rose to greet our teacher. The foreigners were greeted by their Soviet friends.*

**grey** [greɪ] (adj) of the colour of the mixed black and white — серый, седой. *The sky was very grey before the rain. His hair was grey.*

**ground** ['graʊnd] (n) the surface of the earth — земля, почва. *The ground was white with snow. We prepared the ground to plant this tree*

**group** [gru:p] (n) a number of people or things gathered together — группа. *They were playing together in a group. A group of students were standing at the blackboard.*

**grow** [grəʊ] (grew, grown) 1 (v) to get bigger in

size, to become bigger — расти. *Many beautiful flowers grow in our garden.* 2 (v) to produce by cultivation — выращивать. *We grow tomatoes in this field.* 3 (v) to become — делаться, становиться. *It's growing dark, let's go home.* **growth** [grəʊθ] (n) the process of growing — рост, развитие. *Rain helps the growth of plants.*

**guest** [gest] (n) a visitor, someone whom you have invited — гость. *Some foreign guests were present at the meeting.*

**guide** [gaɪd]

(n) a person who shows people the way; a book for tourists with information — проводник, гид; путеводитель. *Each tourist group had its own guide. This book is a good guide to the city.*

(v) act as a guide to — вести, показывать дорогу. *He guided me through this old part of the city.*

**gun** [gʌn]

(n) an instrument for shooting — ружьё, винтовка; пушка, орудие. *The soldier carried a gun over his shoulder.*

## H

**hair** [heə] (n) the growth on the skin of animals, on the human head — волосы. *My grandfather's hair is grey. She has long brown hair.*

**half** [ha:f] (plural halves [hɑ:vz]) (n) one of two equal parts of a thing — половина. *I have read half the book. We*

*have been working for an hour and a half (for half an hour). Two halves make a whole.*

**hall** [hɔ:l] (n) a large room — зал. *There was a meeting in the hall.*

**hand** [hænd] (n) the end of the arm, including the fingers — ру-

~~на (расположена)~~. She was sitting at the table with a pen in her hand.

at hand, very close — ~~возле~~  
~~рядом~~. She is always at hand to help me. He lives close at hand.

handle ['hændl]

(n) the part of a thing by which it is held — ~~ручка~~. He carried a big container by the handle.

hang [hæŋ] (hung, hung)

(v) to fix something from above; to be held from above — ~~висеть, вешеть~~. He has hung his coat behind the door. The picture hangs in the hall.

happen ['hæpən]

(v) to take place — ~~случиться, происходить~~. When did it happen? It happened long ago.

happy ['hæpi]

(adj) glad, pleased, lucky — ~~счастливая, счастливый~~. She is happy to be well again. I'll be very happy to come.

hard [hɑ:d]

1 (adj) firm, solid, not soft, not easily cut — ~~твёрдый, жесткий~~. The floor was too hard to sleep on. This stone is very hard.

2 (adj) difficult — ~~трудный, тяжёлый~~. That was a hard question and nobody could answer it.

(adv) seriously, heavily — ~~серьёзно, усердно~~. We worked hard to pass our exams. If you think hard you'll find the answer to the question.

hat [hæt]

(n) a covering for the head — ~~шапка~~. He was standing at the window with a hat on his head.

hate [heit]

(v) to dislike somebody or something very much — ~~ненавидеть, не любить~~. I hate people who don't keep their words. I hate rainy weather.

have [hæv, həv] (had, had)

1 (v) to own, to possess — ~~иметь~~. I have a small radio set and I often take it with me.

2 (v) to obtain, to receive, to get — ~~получить, получить~~. May I have your pen for a moment? Mary had five birthday presents this morning.

have to, to be compelled, must — ~~быть обязан~~. We had to

stay at home as it was raining hard.

head [hed]

(n) the part of the body with the brain, eyes, nose and mouth — ~~голова~~. He had a hat on his head. Two heads are better than one. (prov)

headache ['hedeɪk] (n) a pain in the head — ~~головная боль~~. I am tired and have a headache.

health [helθ]

(n) the condition of a person's body — ~~здоровье~~. Fresh air is good for your health. Now she is in good health.

healthy ['helθi] (adj) in good health; good for health — ~~здоровый, здоровая~~. The children looked very healthy. The climate was very healthy for our mother.

hear [hiə] (heard, heard)

(v) to receive sounds or news through the ears — ~~слышать~~. Some people cannot hear. He listened but couldn't hear anything.

heart [hɑ:t]

(n) part of the body that pushes blood — ~~сердце~~. His heart stopped and he died. She has a very kind heart.

heavy ['hevi]

1 (adj) difficult to lift or move — ~~тяжёлый~~. The box was very heavy for me to carry.

2 (adj) thick, worse than usual — ~~сильный~~. We had heavy rain last night.

help [help]

(v) to assist somebody to do something — ~~помогать~~. Father helped the children with their home-work.

(n) assistance — ~~помощь~~. Thank you for your help.

here [hiə]

(adv) in or to this place — ~~здесь, сюда~~. I live here. Come here. Look here!

high [hai]

(adj) a long way above the ground, not low — ~~высокий~~. The building of Moscow University is very high.

(adv) high above — ~~высоко~~. I can't climb high. They live high in the mountains.

hill [hil]

(n) a small mountain — ~~холм, горка~~. It was difficult to walk up the hill. There was a small house on the hill.

history ['hɪstəri]

(n) the study of things

which happened in the past — история. *The Moscow Kremlin has its history. History is my favourite subject.*

**hold** [hould] (**held, held**)

1 (v) to keep something in your hand — держать. *She held a book in her hand. Please hold this bag for a moment.*

2 (v) to contain — вмещать. *This bottle holds ten litres.*

**holiday** ['hɒlədɪ]

(n) a day or a period of time when you rest from work — праздник, выходной день; отпуск. *Sunday is a holiday in most countries. Soon I'll take a month's holiday and go to the country.*

**home** [houm]

(n) a place where you live — дом, домашний очаг. *My home is in Minsk. I left home at the age of sixteen. at home, in the house — дома. I have left the book at home. He will not be at home at that time.*

(adv) to your home — домой. *I must go home now. Take the child home with you.*

**hope** [houp]

(v) to expect something to happen — надеяться, верить. *We hope to see you soon. I hope you're feeling better.*

(n) the state of hoping; a chance — надежда, вера. *While there is life there is hope. (prov) He has no hope of passing the exams.*

**horse** [hɔ:s]

(n) a large animal, which you can ride — лошадь. *The horse is a very useful animal.*

**horseman** ['hɔ:smən] (n) a man who rides a horse — всадник, наездник; кавалерист. *We met a horseman who was riding down the hill.*

**hospital** ['hɒspɪtəl]

(n) a building where doctors look after the people who are ill — больница. *My friend is still in hospital. The hospital was very far from the village.*

**hot** [hɒt]

(adj) very warm or having a high temperature — горячий, жаркий. *This coffee is too hot to drink. The day was hot and I was very tired.*

**hotel** [hou'tel]

(n) a building where travellers can eat and sleep — гостиница. *When I am on business in Moscow I always stay in this hotel.*

**hour** [auə]

(n) sixty minutes — час. *There are twenty-four hours in a day. I'll be back in half an hour.*

**house** [haus]

(n) a building where people live or work — дом, строение. *Last year we bought a house in the country.*

**how** [hau]

(adv) in what way — как, каким образом. *How did it happen? How old are you? How long did it take you to get there?*

**how do you do?** (when you meet someone for the first time) how are you — здравствуй(те), как поживаете? *She said "How do you do?" and shook my hand.*

**human** ['hju:mən]

(adj) having to do with people — человеческий. *We*

*are all human beings.*

**hunger** ['hʌŋgə]

(n) the need for food — голод. *Millions of people died of hunger during the war.*

**hungry** ['hʌŋgrɪ]

(adj) feeling hunger — голодный. *When I get home from work I am always hungry.*

**hurry** ['hʌrɪ]

(v) to do something quickly — спешить, торопиться. *I must hurry or I'll miss the train.*

(n) the state of having little time for what has to be done — спешка, поспешность. *He was in a hurry and forgot to take his umbrella.*

**husband** ['hʌzbənd]

(n) the man a woman has married — муж. *Her husband was a teacher of English*

**hut** [hʌt]

(n) a very small building — хижина; домик. *There was a small hut at the end of the village.*

**ice** [aɪs] (n) frozen water — лёд. *It's so cold that there's ice on the river. The ice is thick enough for skating.*

**ice-cream** ['aɪskrɪm] (n) a sweet made of frozen cream or milk — мороженое. *Children like ice-cream very much.*

**icy** ['aɪsɪ] (adj) very cold; like ice — ледяной. *An icy wind was blowing from the sea*

**idea** [aɪ'diə] (n) a thought or a picture formed in the mind — мысль, идея; понятие, представление. *I've just had a good idea: let's meet tonight. He is always full of ideas. This book gives you a good idea of life in England. That's a difficult question — I have no idea of the answer*

**if** [ɪf] (conj) (shows a condition) — если; ли (при косвенном вопросе). *If I see him I'll tell him to come. If the weather is fine, we shall go to the country.*

*I asked him if he would take part in the discussion*

**ill** [ɪl] (adj) in bad health, sick — больной. *If you are ill, you must go to the doctor's.*  
**illness** ['ɪlnɪs] (n) the state of being ill — болезнь. *During her illness she was in hospital.*

**important** [ɪm'pɔ:tənt] (adj) having great power or a position; having much value — важный, значительный. *He is a very important man — he is the Prime Minister. It is important that you pass the exams.*

**importance** [ɪm'pɔ:təns] (n) state of being important — важность, значительность. *It is a matter of great importance.*

**in** [ɪn] 1 (prep) (showing place) — в, на. *I live in the Soviet Union. My brother is in hospital. There were no people in the street.*

2 (prep) (showing time) — в; через. *It is very hot here in summer. I was born in*

*1965. I'll be ready in five minutes.*

**in** (prep) (showing how something is done) — на, по, под. *I often sleep in the open air if the weather is fine. I've been sitting long in the sun, I have a headache. The letter was written in English. He had to walk in the rain.*

(adv) not out; at home — внутри, дома. *Let's go in — it begins to rain. Is your brother in? No, he's gone out.*

**into** ['ɪntə] (prep) (showing change) — в. *He jumped into the water. She has turned into a beautiful woman.*

**indeed** [ɪn'di:d] (adv) really, truly — действительно. *The film was very good indeed.*

**ink** [ɪŋk] (n) the coloured liquid with which you write — чернила. *I have no ink in my fountain-pen. The letter was written in ink.*

**instead** [ɪn'sted] (adv) (prep) in place of — вместо, взамен. *We didn't go to the country, we went*

*to the cinema instead. I'll go there instead of you.*

**institute** ['ɪnstɪtju:t] (n) an educational or scientific organization — институт. *I entered the institute last year. This is the building of the Institute of Economics.*

**instrument** ['ɪnstrəmənt] (n) something which helps you to do something — инструмент, прибор. *We use different instruments to make a book-shelf. A piano is a musical instrument.*

**interest** ['ɪntərəst] (n) a wish to know more about something, a hobby — интерес. *He listened to the music with great interest. Photography is my chief interest.*

(v) to make somebody want to know more — интересоваться, заинтересовать. *The story interested me and I read it quickly. He was interested in the plan.*

**interesting** ['ɪntərəstɪŋ] (adj) attracting or holding your attention or interest — интересный. *This is a very interesting book. Petrov is an interesting man.*

**interval** ['ɪntəvəl]

(*n*) the time between two parts of an action; a space between — **перерыв**; перемена; антракт. *They continued studying the subject after a short interval. After each lesson we have an interval. There is an interval of twenty minutes between the two acts of the play.*

**introduce** [ˌɪntrə'dju:s]

(*v*) to make somebody known to — **знакомить**. *May I introduce you to my parents?*

**invite** [ɪn'vaɪt]

(*v*) to ask a person to come somewhere or to do something — **приглашать**. *I have invited all my friends to my birthday party.*

**invitation** [ˌɪnvɪ'teɪʃən] (*n*) a request to go somewhere or to do something — **приглашение**. *They have accepted my invitation.*

**island** ['aɪlənd]

(*n*) a piece of land with water all around — **остров**. *England, Scotland and Wales are one island.*

**J****job** [dʒɒb]

(*n*) work which you do; a piece of work — **работа**, дело. *He lost his job after the strike. He has got a job as a teacher. That looks nice — you've done a good job.*

**join** [dʒɔɪn]

1 (*v*) to fix together; to connect — **соединять**, связывать; **скреплять**. *The two ends were joined together.*

*The two parts of the city are joined by a bridge.*

2 (*v*) to become a member of, to go with somebody — **вступать** (*v*); **присоединяться**. *He joined the party when he was twenty. Will you join us for dinner?*

**joke** [dʒɔʊk]

(*n*) something said that makes people laugh — **шутка**, острова. *He is always making jokes about other*

*people. Don't play a joke on him.*

(*v*) to make jokes — **шутить**. *It can't be true, you are joking.*

**journey** ['dʒɜ:nɪ]

(*n*) a trip or expedition from one place to another — **поездка**, путешествие. *I enjoyed my journey to the Caucasus. Last year I made a journey to Bulgaria which was very comfortable.*

**jump** [dʒʌmp]

(*v*) to spring up off the

ground — **прыгать**. *They jumped over the wall and got lost in the garden.*

**just** [dʒʌst]

1 (*adv*) exactly — **как раз**; именно так. *It's just twelve o'clock. It's just what I say.*

2 (*adv*) a very short time before now — **только что**. *I have just seen her, she must be somewhere here.*  
(*adj*) fair, right — **справедливый**. *He is a just man. The thief received a just punishment.*

**K****keep** [ki:p] (**kept, kept**)

(*v*) to hold or possess; not to give back; to look after, to take care of — **держать**, **хранить**; **содержать**. *You may keep the book; I don't want it back. He has a large family to keep. I keep old newspapers on the shelf.*

**key** [ki:]

(*n*) a metal instrument used to open a lock — **ключ**. *I lost the key and couldn't enter the house.*

**kill** [kɪl]

(*v*) to cause the death of something or someone — **убивать**. *The frost has killed the flowers. They killed a cow for food. Ten people were killed in a train accident.*

**kind** [kaɪnd]

(*adj*) nice, friendly to other people — **добрый**, **ласковый**. *My aunt is very kind to me. It was very kind of you to help me.*

**kindly** (*adv*)

in a kind manner — ласково, вежливо. *The teacher spoke very kindly to the child.*

**kind** [kaɪnd]

(*n*) a sort, class or type — род, сорт, вид. *A dog is a kind of animal. I like apples of all kinds.*

**kiss** [kɪs]

(*v*) to touch someone with the lips — (по)целовать. *She kissed her mother and went to bed.*

(*n*) a touch given with the lips — поцелуй. *She gave her mother a kiss.*

**kitchen** ['kɪtʃɪn]

(*n*) the room where food is prepared — кухня. *Mother is cooking dinner in the kitchen.*

**knife** [naɪf] (plural **knives** [naɪvz])

(*n*) an instrument used for cutting — нож. *He cut his finger with a knife.*

**knock** [nɒk]

(*v*) to hit or strike; to give a blow to — стучать; наносить удар. *Someone is knocking at the door. He was knocked down by a car.*

(*n*) a blow with anything heavy — стук, удар. *I heard a knock at the door.*

**know** [nəʊ] (**knew**, **known**)

(*v*) to have learnt something; to be aware of — знать. *I knew nothing but his name.*

**knowledge** ['nɒlɪdʒ] (*n*) all that is known — знание, знания. *He has a good knowledge of English.*

(*n*) hard work — труд, работа. *He earned his living by manual labour.*

**lake** [leɪk]

(*n*) an area of water with

land all around it — озеро. *There are many lakes in the north of Byelorussia.*

**lamp** [læmp]

(*n*) an instrument that gives light — лампа. *There is a lamp on the table in front of him.*

**land** [lænd]

**1** (*n*) a country and its people — страна, государство. *The USSR is my native land. He visited many distant lands.*

**2** (*n*) the parts of the earth that are not covered with water — земля, суша. *They saw land at last. We reached the land all covered with snow.*

(*v*) to come on to land — высаживаться на берег, приземляться. *Soon they landed and attacked the enemy. The plane will land in five minutes.*

**language** ['læŋgwɪdʒ]

(*n*) the expression of thoughts and feelings in words — язык. *His native language is English, but he knows many languages.*

**large** [lɑ:dʒ]

(*adj*) of great size — большой. *There is a large garden behind our house.*

*He carried a large box.*

**last** [lɑ:st]

**1** (*adj*) coming after all others — последний. *December is the last month of the year.*

**2** (*adj*) the one before this one — прошлый. *I saw him last week. He went to the Caucasus last year.*

**last** [lɑ:st]

(*v*) to go on — продолжаться. *The warm weather lasted a long time. How long will the lesson last?*

**late** [leɪt]

(*adj*) after the right time, not early — поздний. *We had late dinner and went to the theatre. It was late and we decided to go home.*

(*adv*) after the right time — поздно. *We arrived late, and I didn't see him. Better late than never. (prov)*

**later on**, at some time after now — позже. *I am busy now but I'll do it later on.*

**lately** ['leɪtli]

(*adv*) not long before now, recently — недавно; за последнее время. *I haven't seen him lately.*

**laugh** [lɑ:f]

(*v*) to make a noise to

**L****labour** ['leɪbə]

(*v*) to work very hard — трудиться, работать. *They laboured for two days to finish the test.*

show you feel happy or think something is funny — смеяться, засмеяться. *When we watched that film we laughed a lot.*

**laughter** ['la:ftə] (n) the act of laughing — смех. *They were shouting with laughter.*

**law** [lɔ:]

(n) a rule; all the rules of a country made by its government — правило; закон. *He didn't know the laws of the game. Everybody is equal before the law.*

**lay** [leɪ] (laid, laid)

(v) to put something on another thing; to arrange and to prepare — класть, положить; накрывать (на стол). *We laid the new carpet on the floor. Mother has laid the table ready for dinner.*

**lazy** ['leɪzɪ]

(adj) not wanting to work — ленивый. *She is a lazy girl — she never does any work.*

**lead** [li:d] (led, led)

(v) to go in front and show people the way — вести; возглавить. *The old man led us through the forest.*

*The expedition was led by an old scientist.*

**leader** (n) a person who leads — вождь, руководитель. *He was the leader of the expedition.*

**leaf** [li:f] (plural leaves [li:vz])

(n) a green part of a tree — лист *In autumn the leaves turn yellow and they fall from the tree.*

**learn** [lɜ:n] (learned or learnt)

1 (v) to get knowledge, to study — учить(ся), выучить, научиться. *We have learned English for three years. I am learning to drive a car. Have you learnt (learned) the poem by heart?*

2 (v) to become aware; be informed of — узнавать. *We were sorry to learn that he was ill. I learned that they had left the country.*

**leave** [li:v] (left, left)

1 (v) to let something stay where it is — оставлять; оставить. *Somebody has left the door open. I have left my keys at home.*

2 (v) to go away — уезжать, уходить, отправляться. *The train leaves in*

*five minutes. He left Minsk for Moscow.*

**left** [left]

(n) the side opposite to the right — левая сторона. *In England they drive on the left. Come and sit on my left, please.*

(adj) of or on the side opposite to the right — левый. *He can write with his left hand. I have a pain in my left side.*

**leg** [leg]

(n) a part of the body with which we walk — нога. *He fell and broke his leg. A dog has four legs.*

**lesson** ['lesn]

(n) a period of time in which you learn something; something which you must learn — урок. *We have six lessons every day. They are having an English lesson now. Have you learned your lessons?*

**let** [let] (let, let)

1 (v) to allow, to say that someone can do something — позволять; пускать; давать. *Her father won't let her go out this evening. Let him come in. Let me do it.*

2 (v) (showing that

you are suggesting something) — давай(те)... *Let's go to the cinema now. Let's do it together.*

**letter** ['letə]

1 (n) a written mark for a sound or some sounds of speech — буква. *There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.*

2 (n) a written message sent by one person to another — письмо. *He received this letter yesterday. She wrote the letter and put it into the envelope.*

**letter-box** ['letəbɒks] (n) a box in which you put letters to send them — почтовый ящик. *Put the letter into the letter-box as early as possible.*

**library** ['laɪbrəri]

(n) a place where books are kept — библиотека. *I got the book from the library.*

**lie** [laɪ] (lay, lain)

(v) to stay with the body flat; to remain in a certain state — лежать. *Don't lie in bed all morning! The book lay open on the table.*

**lie** [laɪ]

(v) to say something which is not true — лгать. *I don't*

*believe you — you are lying. Don't lie to me!*

(*n*) something that is not true — ложь, неправда. *Don't believe him, he is always telling lies.*

**liar** [laɪə] (*n*) a person who tells lies — лгун, обманщик. *People hate liars. You should not believe him — I think he is a liar.*

**life** [laɪf] (plural **lives** [laɪvz])

(*n*) the state of being alive, the time you are alive — жизнь. *The doctors were fighting for his life the whole night. I have stayed in Byelorussia all my life.*

**light** [laɪt]

(*n*) that which makes it possible to see things — свет, освещение; дневной свет. *The sun gives us light and heat. He came into the room and turned on the light. Plants cannot grow without light.*

(*adj*) bright and clear — светлый. *The room was large and light. It gets light at about six o'clock.*

**light** [laɪt]

**1** (*adj*) not heavy; not thick — лёгкий. *This box is heavy but that one is*

*light. We wear light clothes in summer.*

**2** (*adj*) not very serious; easy to understand — лёгкий. *I like light music.*

**like** [laɪk]

(*v*) to enjoy; to be fond of; to be pleased by; to have a taste for — нравиться, любить, хотеть. *I like fish for dinner. He likes to read in bed. Would you like a cup of coffee? You may come any day you like*

(*adj*) of the same kind, seeming the same, not different — похожий, схожий, подобный. *The two sisters are very like each other. What is the weather like today?*

(*prep*) (*adv*) in the same or a similar way as — так, подобно. *Don't speak to me like that. I cannot do it like you.*

**liquid** ['lɪkwɪd]

(*n*) any substance like water or oil — жидкость. *Don't take much liquid — it's bad for your health.*

**list** [lɪst]

(*n*) several names or things written one under the other — список. *Before I go shopping, I make a list of*

*the things I am going to buy. Your name is not on the list.*

**listen** ['lɪsn]

(*v*) to try to hear something — слушать. *Listen to me, please. I like listening to the radio before going to bed.*

**little** ['lɪtl] (**less, least**)

(*adj*) (*adv*) small, not great; not long; not much — маленький, короткий, мало. *The little boy has lost his mother. Shall I go a little way with you? There is little milk in the cup. I can't stay because I have too little time.*

**a little**, a small amount — немного, немножко. *Today I'll come home a little later than usual. She is a little older than I am.*

**live** [lɪv]

(*v*) to have life; exist — жить, существовать. *My aunt lives in the country. My grandfather lived for 90 years.*

**lock** [lɒk]

(*n*) a mechanism to fasten a door so that it can be opened only with a key — замок. *I shut the door and turned the key in the lock.*

(*v*) to fasten with a lock — запирать на замок. *We went out and locked the door.*

**long** [lɒŋ]

(*adj*) a great time or distance from the beginning to the end — длинный; дальний, далёкий. *In winter the days are short and the nights are long. The room was three metres long. Take a bus — it's a long way to town.*

(*adv*) for a long time — долго; давно. *Have you waited here very long? I knew him long before he came here.*

**look** [lʊk]

(*v*) to see; to watch; to turn the eyes towards — смотреть, посмотреть. *We looked and looked but saw nothing. You must look before you cross the road.*

*Please look at the picture closely to see the details.*

**look after**, to take care of — присматривать, ухаживать. *Please look after the children while I'm out.*

**look for**, to try to find — искать. *The children were looking for their ball but couldn't find it.*

**lose** [lu:z] (lost, lost)

(*v*) to have no longer; to become unable to find — терять, потерять. *I have lost my passport — I can't find it anywhere. We were late because we lost our way.*

**lot** [lɒt]

(*n*) everything, all — много, масса, всё. *I don't want any of them — you can have the lot.*

**a lot of**, much, many — очень много. *There were a lot of people at the stadium.*

**loud** [laʊd]

(*adj*) very noisy; easy to hear — громкий. *Suddenly we heard a loud cry in the next room.*

(*adv*) in a loud manner — громко. *Please speak a little louder. Don't talk so loud.*

**love** [lʌv]

(*v*) to like somebody or something very much — любить. *We love our great country. Peter and Helen love each other; they are going to marry.*

(*n*) the feeling of loving — любовь. *They are in love*

*and are going to marry.*

**lovely** (*adj*) very nice — чудесный, прелестный. *We had a lovely day in the park. What lovely weather we are having!*

**low** [ləʊ]

**1** (*adj*) near to the ground, not high — низкий, невысокий. *The wall was low and we jumped over it easily.*

**2** (*adj*) not loud — тихий, мягкий. *She spoke in a low voice.*

**luck** [lʌk]

(*n*) something that happens by chance — удача, счастье. *I wish you good luck! He always has good luck in his affairs. I had a piece of bad luck — I broke my leg.*

**lucky** (*adj*) having good luck — счастливый, удачный, удачливый. *Peter is lucky — he always wins the game.*

**lunch** [lʌntʃ]

(*n*) the meal we eat between breakfast and dinner — второй завтрак, ленч. *We usually have our lunch at twelve o'clock*

**M****machine** [məʃi:n]

(*n*) an apparatus which does work for us — машина. *A bicycle is a kind of machine which is used by people to ride from place to place.*

**machinery** [məʃi:nəri] (*n*) a collection of machines — машины; машинное оборудование. *The factory is full of machinery, old and new.*

**magazine** [ˌmæɡəˈzi:n]

(*n*) a publication with different articles, which appears every week or month — журнал. *There is a very good story in the last issue of the magazine "Youth".*

**main** [meɪn]

(*adj*) chief, the most important — главный. *This is the main street of our town. The main reason I'm not going is that I have no money.*

**mainly** (*adv*) chiefly — главным образом, в основном. *You are mainly to blame. The people who work here are mainly men.*

**make** [meɪk] (made, made)

(*v*) to produce something new — делать, производить, изготавливать. *The boy is making a ship. He has made a small car for his son. The shelf was made by my father.*

**man** [mæn] (plural men [men])

(*n*) a human being who can become a father; any person — мужчина; человек; кто-то. *In the Soviet Union men and women have equal rights. Yuri Gagarin was the first man to fly into space. A man passed me walking very fast.*

**manage** [ˈmænɪdʒ]

(*v*) to do something, but with difficulty; to succeed in — суметь, удаваться. *I have managed to get the tickets for the play. How did you manage to get there in winter?*

**many** [ˈmeni] (more, most)

(*det* used as *adj*) a lot, a large number of (with things you can count) — много, многие. *Not many*

people went to watch the match because it was raining. I have more English books than Peter, but Helen has the most.

**map** [mæp]

(n) a drawing on the paper showing countries, seas, mountains, rivers, towns, etc. — **карта** (географическая). The teacher brought a map of England with him for the lesson.

**march** [mɑ:tʃ]

(v) to walk fast, like soldiers do — **маршировать**, двигаться походным порядком. The soldiers were marching along the road and singing a song.

**mark** [mɑ:k]

(n) a written symbol to show the progress in school — **отметка**. John gets only good marks in all the subjects.

**market** ['mɑ:kɪt]

(n) a place where people buy and sell things — **рынок**, базар. He went to (the) market to buy some vegetables and fruit.

**marry** ['mæri]

(v) to take somebody as your husband or wife — **жениться**, **выйти замуж**.

My brother married her in 1980. Are you married?

**master** ['mɑ:stə]

(n) a person in control or command of something or somebody; a teacher — **хозяин**; **учитель**. A captain is the master of a ship. He works as a dancing-master in the club.

(v) to learn to do — **овладевать**. It took him many years to master the English language.

**matter** ['mætə]

(n) a subject; a piece of business; a difficulty — **дело**; **вопрос**. I would like to talk to you about this matter. This is a matter I don't understand. What's the matter?

(v) to be of importance — **иметь значение**. It doesn't matter much, does it?

**may** [meɪ] (**might** [maɪt])

1 (v) (showing permission) — **мочь**, **можно**. May I come in? May I leave my coat here?

2 (v) (showing possibility) — **возможно**. I may come tomorrow. He may be at home.

**maybe** ['meɪbɪ] (*adv*) perhaps, possibly — **может**

~~Сом.~~ Maybe he'll come later.

**meal** [mi:l]

(n) the act or time of taking food; food taken at one time — **прием пищи**, **еда**. We usually have four meals a day. Supper is the last meal of the day. We had a light meal at his place.

**mean** [mi:n] (**meant**, **meant**)

1 (v) to show, to have as a sense — **значить**, **означать**, **иметь значение**. What does the word "perhaps" mean? A red light means stop.

2 (v) to intend, to have in mind — **намереваться**, **собираться**. What do you mean to do? I mean to go to Moscow tomorrow.

**meaning** ['mi:nɪŋ] (n) what is meant — **значение**, **смысл**. The meaning of this word is clear.

**measure** ['meɪʒə]

(v) to find how big, long or heavy a thing or a person is — **измерять**. We measured the distance — it was two kilometres. The tailor measured me for a suit.

(n) a unit or an instrument used for measuring — **ме**

**ра**, **мерка**. A metre is a measure of length, a kilogram is a measure of weight.

**meat** [mi:t]

(n) animal flesh used for food — ~~мясо~~. We had meat and potatoes for dinner.

**meet** [mi:t] (**met**, **met**)

(v) to come together — **встречать**, **встречаться**; **собираться**. I met Peter in town yesterday. The members of the society meet every month.

**meeting** ['mi:tɪŋ] (n) a group of people who come together — **собрание**, **встреча**; **митинг**. There is a meeting of war veterans tomorrow. Petrov was the first to address the meeting.

**member** ['membə]

(n) a person who belongs to a party or group — **член**. My father is a member of the Communist party.

**middle** ['mɪdl]

(n) the part which is halfway between the beginning and the end; the centre — **середина**. There is a table in the middle of the room.

**mile** [maɪl]

(n) a measure of length —

миля. *English mile is 1609 metres.*

**milk** [milk]

(n) the white liquid produced by cows — ~~молоко~~. *I usually have a glass of milk for supper.*

**mind** [maɪnd]

(v) (*usu in interr and neg sentences*) to object to something — ~~возражать~~. *Do you mind if I smoke here? I don't mind your joining us.*

**mind** [maɪnd]

(n) what you think or remember with — ~~ум; разум~~; память. *Suddenly an idea came into my mind. Keep it in mind.*

**minute** ['mɪnɪt]

(n) a short measure of time — ~~минута~~. *There are sixty minutes in an hour. I'll come back in five minutes.*

**miss** [mɪs]

(v) to fail to hit, reach, get, meet, find, catch, hear or see something or somebody — не попасть в цель, промахнуться; не попасть, ~~опоздать~~; пропустить; не расслышать, не заметить. *The hunter fired at the hare but he missed. If you don't hurry you'll miss the train.*

*I was ill and missed many lessons.*

**mistake** [mɪs'teɪk]

(n) something wrongly thought or done — ошибка. *I've made a mistake — his name is Peter, not John. by mistake, by accident; as a result of forgetfulness — по ошибке, случайно. I took your book by mistake.*

**mix** [mɪks]

(v) to put things together to make one mass — смешивать. *When you make a cake, you mix flour, eggs, sugar, butter and water. Oil and water will not mix.*

**mixture** ['mɪkstʃə] (n) something that is mixed — смесь. *Air is a mixture of different gases.*

**moment** ['mɒmənt]

(n) a very short period of time — момент; минутка; миг, мгновение. *Please wait a moment. He'll come back in a moment.*

**money** ['mʌni]

(n) metal coins and paper notes which you use to buy things — деньги. *Have you got any money about you? I bought a camera with the money I earned in summer.*

**monkey** ['mʌŋki]

(n) an animal that looks a little like a man, but has a long tail and climbs trees well — обезьяна. *He looked up and saw a lot of monkeys in the tree.*

**month** [mʌnθ]

(n) a length of time of about thirty days — месяц. *There are twelve months in a year.*

**monthly** (adj) appearing every month — ежемесячный. *This is a monthly ticket.*

**mood** [mu:d]

(n) a state of mind or feeling — настроение. *He was in a bad mood after he lost the match.*

**moon** [mu:n]

(n) the small planet which goes round the earth — луна. *The moon is shining brightly tonight.*

**morning** ['mɔ:niŋ]

(n) the early part of the day — утро. *I shall work in the morning and rest in the afternoon.*

**mother** ['mʌðə]

(n) a woman who has a family — мать, мама. *His mother is young, she is only thirty.*

**mother-in-law** ['mʌð(ə) rɪnlɔ:] (n) the mother of your husband or wife — свекровь; теща. *My mother-in-law is coming to see us today.*

**grandmother** (n) the mother of your father or mother — бабушка. *We like our grandmother very much — she is very kind to us.*

**motion** ['mouʃ(ə)n]

(n) the act of moving, movement — движение. *Don't get off a bus while it is in motion.*

**motor** ['mɔutə]

(n) machine or engine that makes something move — двигатель, мотор. *The motor won't work, we must have it repaired.*

**motor-car** ['mɔutəkɑ:] (n) an automobile — автомобиль. *This year I've bought a new motor-car and soon I'll go to the seaside with my family.*

**motor-cycle** ['mɔutəsaɪkl] (n) a vehicle like bicycle with a strong engine — мотоцикл. *Young people are fond of driving their motor-cycles at high speed.*

**mount** [maunt]

(*v*) to climb up, to rise, to go up — взбираться, восходить, подниматься. *He mounted his horse and rode away.*

**mountain** ['maʊntɪn]

(*n*) a very big hill — гора. *Everest is the highest mountain in the world.*

**mouth** [maʊθ] (plural **mouths** [maʊðz])

(*n*) the opening in the face with which we eat and speak — рот. *He stood there with a cigarette in his mouth.*

**move** [mu:v]

(*v*) to cause to change position; to change position — двигать(ся), передвигать(ся); перевозить, переезжать. *Please help me to move the book-case. The leaves were moving in the wind. She moved her cases to the railway station. We lived in Moscow before we moved to Minsk.*

**movement** ['mu:vmənt] (*n*)

moving or being moved; activity — движение. *He lay there without movement.*

*He joined the revolutionary movement when he was quite young.*

**movies** ['mu:vɪz]

(*n*) a common word for the cinema — кино. *How often do you go to the movies?*

**much** [mʌtʃ] (**more, most**)

(*det* used as *adj*) a lot of (with things you can't count) — много. *I have much work to do. I don't eat much food, Peter eats more than I do, John eats the most.*

(*adv*) a lot — много; очень. *I enjoyed the film very much. I like Russian more than English, but I like history most.*

**multiply** ['mʌltɪplaɪ]

(*v*) to make something a given number of times larger — множить, умножать. *The teacher multiplied the text for the whole group to work at. The child couldn't multiply 3 by 5.*

**museum** [mju:'ziəm]

(*n*) a building where old, beautiful and valuable things are kept for people to see — музей. *Last Sunday we went to the Museum of the Great Patriotic War in Minsk.*

**mushroom** ['mʌʃrʊm]

(*n*) a plant with a rounded head which grows in the woods — гриб. *The girl was*

*carrying a basket full of mushrooms.*

**music** ['mjʊ:zɪk]

(*n*) pleasant sounds made by instruments or voices — музыка. *We all like listening to music over the radio.*

**musician** [mju:'zɪʃn] (*n*)

a person who plays music — музыкант. *Petrov is a fine musician and he always plays modern music.*

**must** [mʌst] (present only)

(*v*) (showing that it is necessary to do something) to have to, to be to — должен, должна, должны. *Well, do it if you must. If you lose the book from the library, you must buy a new one*

(*v*) (showing supposition) — должно быть. *She must be at home. The child must be sleeping now.*

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## N

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**name** [neɪm]

(*n*) the word by which somebody or something is known — имя; фамилия; название. *My name is Eugene. The teacher knows all the students by name. What is the name of the book?*

(*v*) to call; to give a name — называть, называть; давать имя. *They named their son John.*

**narrow** ['nærəʊ]

(*adj*) not wide or broad — узкий. *The river is narrow — you can easily swim across.*

**nation** ['neɪʃən]

(*n*) a country and the people who live there — государство, страна; народ, нация. *Finland is an independent nation. The USSR and the USA are two big nations.*

**national** ['næʃənəl] (*adj*) belonging to a nation — национальный. *The Soviet national flag is red.*

**international** [ɪntə'næʃənəl]

[*adj*] concerning more than one country — интернациональный. *The United Na-*

tions is an international organization.

**native** ['neɪtɪv]

(n) a person born in a certain country — уроженец. *I am a native of Byelorussia — I was born here.*

(adj) belonging to a person by birth — родной. *My native language is Byelorussian.*

**nature** ['neɪtʃə]

(n) all things in the world which are not made by man — природа. *Nature is lovely in spring.*

**natural** ['nætʃrəl] (adj) not made by man; usual, normal — естественный, обычный, нормальный. *Animals live longer in natural conditions. It's natural for him to act like that.*

**near** [nɪə]

(adj) not far from — близкий. *The book-shop is very near, you can walk there.*

(prep) close to — у, около, возле. *The house is near the river. Please come and sit near me.*

(adv) not far from — близко, поблизости. *Come near and listen to me. Don't go*

*far away, stay somewhere near.*

**nearly** (adv) almost, not quite — почти. *I must go, it's nearly twelve o'clock.*

**necessary** ['nesɪs(ə)rɪ]

(adj) which we must have or do — необходимый. *Sleep is necessary to health. It is necessary for you to be present at the meeting.*

**need** [ni:d]

(v) to be necessary; to want, to require — нуждаться в чем-л., иметь надобность, потребность; требоваться. *I needed two more days to finish my work. Do you need any help? The land needed rain. What he needs is a good meal and sleep.*

**neighbour** ['neɪbə]

(n) a person who lives near you; a thing or a country nearby — сосед. *We are next door neighbours. We were neighbours at dinner. Our East neighbour is Japan.*

**never** ['nevə]

(adv) at no time — никогда. *I have never been to Moscow. Better late than never. (prov.)*

**new** [nju:]

(adj) not yet used; other, different — новый; иной, другой. *His father bought a new car. Our teacher has gone away, and we are waiting for a new one.*

**news** [nju:z]

(n) (always in the sing) new or fresh information — новость, новости; известие. *What's the news this morning? The news is of great interest. This is bad news*  
**newspaper** ['nju:spɛɪpə] (n) printed paper which tells us the news — газета. *I read the newspaper every evening.*

**next** [nekst]

(adj) the one which follows immediately; the nearest — следующий, будущий; соседний, ближайший. *We have missed that train, but we can catch the next one. I am busy this week, but I'll see him next week. He lives in the next house.*  
(adv) after that — затем, потом. *What are you going to do next?*

**next to**, beside — рядом с. *She sat next to me at the concert.*

**nice** [naɪs]

(adj) good, pleasant — хороший, приятный. *Helen is a nice little girl. If the weather is nice, we'll go to the country.*

**night** [naɪt]

(n) the time when it is dark — ночь; вечер. *In winter the nights are long. I slept well last night.*

**tonight** [tə'naɪt] (adv) the night of this day — сегодня вечером, сегодня ночью. *We'll go to the theatre tonight. I hope I'll sleep better tonight.*

**no** [nou]

(part) (showing that you refuse) — нет. *Will you come? — No, I won't. Is it Sunday today? — No, it's Saturday.*

(det used as adj) not any — никакой, никакая, никакое, никакие. *There is no doubt about it. I have no English books at home.*

**nobody** ['nəʊbədɪ] (pron) not anybody — никто. *I saw nobody (that) I knew*

**none** [nʌn] (pron) not any — никто; ничто; ни один. *None of us liked the film. None of these books are of any use to me.*

**nothing** ['nʌθɪŋ] (pron) not

anything — ничто, ничего.  
*There is nothing in the bag.*  
*He had nothing to say.*

**nowhere** [ˈnəʊwɛə] (*adv*)  
 not anywhere — нигде, никуда.  
*He was nowhere to be found.*

**noise** [nɔɪz]  
 (*n*) loud sound which is not pleasant — шум.  
*I couldn't sleep because of the noise in the street.*

**noisy** [ˈnɔɪzi] (*adj*) making much noise — шумный.  
*The children are very noisy today.*

**noon** [nu:n]  
 (*n*) the middle of the day — полдень.  
*In summer it is very hot at noon.*

**nose** [nəʊz]  
 (*n*) the organ of smell — нос.  
*Her nose was small and nice.*

**note** [nəʊt]  
 (*n*) a short sentence or letter written to somebody — записка, заметка.  
*Peter wrote me a note saying that he'd be late.*

**notebook** [ˈnəʊtbʊk] (*n*) a small book in which you

can take notes — записная книжка; тетрадь.  
*He took a notebook out of his pocket and wrote something in it.*  
*Write down the homework in your notebooks.*

**notice** [ˈnəʊtɪs]  
 (*v*) to see something; to observe — замечать.  
*I didn't notice you.*  
*I didn't notice that it was getting late already.*

**now** [naʊ]  
 (*adv*) at this moment — сейчас, теперь.  
*I have finished my work; now I can rest.*  
*I can't do it now, I'll do it tomorrow when I come home.*

**number** [ˈnʌmbə]  
 (*n*) a word or figure which shows how many; one of a series — число, номер.  
*5, 7, and 37 are all numbers.*  
*In each street the houses are given numbers.*  
*What is your telephone number?*  
**a number of**, some quantity — несколько, некоторое число.  
*A number of children were playing lively in the garden.*

**object** [ˈɒbdʒɪkt]  
 1 (*n*) a thing — предмет, вещь.  
*I saw an object in the sky, but I didn't know what it was.*

2 (*n*) an aim — объект, цель.  
*The object of studying English is to speak and to read English.*

[əbˈdʒekt] (*v*) not to agree to something — возражать, не соглашаться, быть против.  
*My father always objected to my smoking.*

**occupy** [ˈɒkjupaɪ]  
 1 (*v*) to live in; to be in — занимать (дом, квартиру).  
*Their family occupy a large house in the country.*

2 (*v*) to take over some territory in war — захватывать, оккупировать.  
*The fascist army occupied a large territory of the Soviet Union in 1941.*

**ocean** [ˈoʊʃən]  
 (*n*) the great body of water that is much larger than the sea — океан.  
*To go from Leningrad to America you must cross the Atlantic Ocean.*

**o'clock** [əˈklɒk]  
 (a word showing the hour when we are telling the time) — часы.  
*I'll be busy between four and six o'clock.*

**of** [ɒv, əv]  
 1 (*prep*) belonging to — (передается родительным падежом соответствующего существительного).  
*Moscow is the capital of the USSR.*  
*He is the son of a doctor.*

2 (*prep*) from among the number — из числа.  
*He is one of my best students.*  
*John is a friend of mine.*

3 (*prep*) concerning, about — о, относительно.  
*I was thinking of you that morning.*  
*I've never heard of him.*

**off** [ɒ(:)f]  
 1 (*adv*) to be no longer on — быть снятым, ненадетым; быть выключенным.  
*He took off his coat as it was very warm.*  
*The lights were off but I turned them on.*

2 (*adv*) to be away —

уходить, уезжать. *They ran off when we came. I must be off, it's late.*

**3** (*adv*) (showing separation) away — (*передается с помощью приставки соответствующего русского глагола*) с-, от-. *Cut it off. One of the wheels of the car flew off.*

(*prep*) down from; away from — с, от. *The glass fell off the table and broke. The house stands off the main road.*

**office** [ˈɒfɪs]

(*n*) a building or a room where business is done; a room where secretaries work — учреждение, контора, канцелярия. *I have a new desk in my office. There were three typists in his office.*

**officer** [ˈɒfɪsə]

(*n*) a person who commands others in an organization like the army or police — офицер, полицейский. *My brother is an officer in the Soviet Army. The officer ordered the driver to stop.*

**often** [ˈɒ(:)fn]

(*adv*) many times — часто. *I have often been to Mos-*

*cow. My father often plays chess with me. How often do you play football?*

**oil** [ɔɪl]

**1** (*n*) the black liquid found in the ground — нефть. *The USSR is rich in oil.*

**2** (*n*) the liquid we use to make machines work easily; the liquid from plants which we use in cooking — масло (*минеральное или растительное*). *My bicycle needs some oil. I like fried potatoes in oil.*

(*v*) to put oil on — смазывать. *I oiled my bicycle and now it goes better.*

**old** [əʊld] (**older, oldest; elder, eldest** when in the same family)

**1** (*adj*) having lived a long time — старый (*о возрасте*). *The old man couldn't open the door. She is twenty years old. She is older than you. Maria is the oldest. I have two elder sisters. Helen is the eldest.*

**2** (*adj*) not new, being in use for a long time — старый. *My old bicycle is broken and I must buy a new one.*

**on** [ɒn]

**1** (*prep*) supported by; lying against or hanging from another object; upon — на. *There was a carpet on the floor. The books are on the table. There were some pictures on the walls.*

**2** (*prep*) (showing time when) — в, по, после. *She always goes to town on Sundays. School begins on the 1st of September. On arriving at the station, I took a taxi.*

**3** (*prep*) about, concerning — о, относительно, по. *He has written a book on World War II. Yesterday I listened to a lecture on Pushkin.*

**once** [wʌns]

(*adv*) one time; for one time — один раз. *I have been to Paris once. He comes here once a week.*

**only** [ˈoʊnli]

(*adj*) single; all of one kind — единственный. *He was the only person here who spoke English. They were the only people who did not eat meat.*

(*adv*) no more than — только. *I only want to know*

*your name. There were only ten minutes left to play.*

**open** [ˈoʊpən]

(*adj*) not closed; allowing you to go in, out or through — открытый, раскрытый. *She went out and left the door open. She likes to sleep with the window open.*

(*v*) make open; become open — открывать(ся). *Please open the window, I want some fresh air. The door opened but nobody came in.*

**opposite** [ˈɒpəzɪt]

(*adj*) as different as can be — противоположный. *They went in opposite directions. We hold opposite views.*

(*prep*) right in front of; on the other side — напротив. *The car stopped opposite our house.*

**or** [ɔ:,ə]

(*conj*) (showing that you can choose between things) — или. *Shall we walk or shall we take a bus? Is she a doctor or a teacher?*

**oral** [ˈɔ:rəl]

(*adj*) spoken, not written — устный. *We do many oral exercises at our lessons.*

**orally** (*adv*) not in written form — устно. *We translated the text orally.*

**order** ['ɔ:də]

1 (*n*) a command — приказ, распоряжение. *Soldiers must obey orders. The officer's order was to cross the river.*

2 (*n*) the correct arrangement — порядок. *Put the room in order before you leave. Write the words in alphabetic order.*

**in order to**, for the purpose of — чтобы; для того, чтобы. *You must hurry up in order to get to town in time.*

(*v*) to give an order — приказывать. *The doctor ordered me to stay in bed.*

**other** ['ʌðə]

(*det* used as *adj*) different; not the same — другой. *He is busy now; come some other day. This pen is black, the other one is red.*

**another** [ə'nʌðə] (*adj*) (*pron*) different; one more — другой, еще один. *If you don't like the pencil, take another one. Would you like another cup of tea?*

**out** [aʊt]

1 (*adv*) away from, not in — вне, снаружи, наружу

(часто передается приставкой вы-). *She is out, she left ten minutes ago. I am going out for five minutes.*

2 (*adv*) (showing that something is finished — означает истощение, прекращение действия чего-л.). *There was no wood and the fire went out. It was late and the light was out.*

**out of** (*prep*) away from — из. *I got out of bed at six this morning. The boy took the books out of his bag and put them on the table.*

**outside** ['aʊt'saɪd] (*prep*) (*adv*) on the outer part of something — снаружи; на открытом воздухе, на улице. *It was cold outside the house. Let's go outside. Put the dog outside.*

**over** [oʊvə]

1 (*prep*) on; above; covering — над. *There was a lamp over the table. It was raining and she was holding an umbrella over her head. He was sleeping with a newspaper over his face.*

2 (*prep*) from one side to the other, across — через. *We climbed over the fence and got into the garden. We*

*went over the river in a boat.*

(*adv*) finished — (указывает на окончание действия). *We'll go to the country when the rain is over.*

**own** [aʊn]

(*v*) to possess, to have — владеть, иметь в качестве собственности. *Who owned*

*this land before the revolution?*

(*adj*) belonging to oneself — собственный. *This is my own book. I saw everything with my own eyes.*

**owner** (*n*) one who owns — владелец. *"Who is the owner of this car?" asked the policeman.*

## P

**pack** [pæk]

(*v*) to put things together closely in a bag or container — укладывать, упаковывать. *I am going to pack all my things into this box. You must begin packing at once.*

**package** ['pækɪdʒ] (*n*) a parcel — пакет, сверток. *She was coming back with some packages in her hands.*

**page** [peɪdʒ]

(*n*) one side of a sheet of paper in a book or magazine — страница. *The-*

*re are two hundred pages in the book. There is a picture on page ten.*

**pain** [peɪn]

(*n*) a feeling which hurts you — боль. *I felt a pain in my arm. The pain was bad and I sent for a doctor.*

**paint** [peɪnt]

(*n*) a substance which is put on something to colour it — краска. *The paint was green and I liked it.*

(*v*) to put paint on; to make a picture by using paint — красить; писать красками. *He painted the door green.*

The girl painted a picture of her father.

**pair** [peə]

(n) two things or persons or animals that go together; something with two parts — пара. I have bought a nice pair of shoes and a new pair of trousers. The happy pair entered the hall.

**palace** ['pælɪs]

(n) a large and beautiful house — дворец. The meeting took place in the Palace of Congresses.

**paper** ['peɪpə]

1 (n) the material on which we write — бумага. I need some good paper to write this letter on. She kept her things in paper bags.

2 (n) a newspaper — газета. I haven't seen today's paper. Where is it?

**parcel** ['pɑːsl]

(n) something tied up to be carried or sent by post — посылка, пакет. I got a parcel from my parents yesterday. She put the books together to make a parcel.

**parent** ['peərənt]

(n) your father or mother — родитель, родительница. My parents live in the country.

**park** [pɑːk]

1 (n) a public garden in a town for people to rest — парк. They were walking in the park and talking gaily.

2 (n) a place where motor-cars may be left for a time — стоянка (для автомобилей). Can you show me the way to a car park?

**part** [pɑːt]

(n) a piece of something, not the whole thing — часть. I liked the last part of his speech at the meeting. An arm is a part of the body.

take part in, to help, to have a share in — участвовать. Everybody took part in the discussion.

partly (adv) not completely — частично. The house is partly built, it will be finished in three months.

**party** ['pɑːtɪ]

1 (n) a group of people who have the same political ideas — партия. Petrov is a member of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.

2 (n) a number of people who come together for pleasure — вечер, вечеринка, приём гостей. We are

going to a party tonight. The May Day party will take place at the institute.

**pass** [pɑːs]

1 (v) to go past a person or thing — проходить, проезжать. The train passed the station. He passed me without saying anything.

2 (v) to give something to somebody by hand — передавать. Please pass me the salt.

3 (v) to succeed in an examination — выдержать экзамен. I passed four exams to enter the Institute.

**passport** ['pɑːspɔːt]

(n) an official document which allows you to live in the country or to travel from one country to another — паспорт. The policeman stopped me and asked for my passport.

**past** [pɑːst]

(adj) which has already happened — прошедший, прошлый. The past few days were spent in the country.

(prep) beyond or after in space or time — мимо, после. He walked past me without noticing.

I stayed there till past twelve. He is an old man past seventy.

(n) the time before now — прошлое. It is now a thing of the past. We cannot change the past.

**path** [pɑːθ]

(n) a small road you can walk along — дорожка, тропинка. We walked along the narrow path across the field.

**patient** ['peɪʃənt]

(n) a person who is ill and being cared for by a doctor — пациент, больной. The doctor had to ~~see~~ see a lot of patients that morning.

**pay** [peɪ] (paid, paid)

(v) to give money to somebody for goods or for work — платить, заплатить, уплатить. He is paid 250 roubles a month for his work. How much have you paid for the shoes?

**peace** [piːs]

(n) the state when there is no war; the state of quietness when there is no noise — мир; покой, спокойствие. People all over the world fight for peace. Leave me in peace, I am busy with my translation.

**peaceful** ['pi:sful] (*adj*)  
peace-loving; calm, quiet —  
мирный, миролюбивый;  
спокойный, тихий. *The  
USSR is a peaceful country.  
That was a peaceful eve-  
ning of the late summer.*

**pen** [pen]  
(*n*) an instrument used  
for writing with ink — перо;  
ручка с пером. *Let me have  
your pen to write this  
down.*

**pencil** ['pensl]  
(*n*) an instrument used for  
writing and drawing, it is  
wood with a black or colour-  
ed material in the middle —  
карандаш. *I have broken  
my pencil; may I borrow  
yours for a minute?*

**penny** ['peni] (plural **pennies**  
['peniz] or **pence** [pens])  
(*n*) a money unit in Brita-  
in — пенни. *There are 100  
pence in a pound. I have  
a lot of pennies in my  
pocket.*

**people** ['pi:pl] (plural only)  
(*n*) persons; men, women  
and children — люди, на-  
род. *There were a lot of  
people at the stadium. The  
Soviet Government is  
elected by the people of the  
country.*

**perfect** ['pə:fikt]  
(*adj*) accurate; completely  
correct; excellent — совер-  
шенный, безупречный,  
очень хороший. *That is a  
perfect copy of the picture.  
His English is perfect.*

**perhaps** [pə'hæps, præps]  
(*adv*) possibly; not certain-  
ly; may be — возможно,  
может быть. *Perhaps I'll  
come at six, I'm not sure.*

**person** ['pə:sn]  
(*n*) a man or woman; a hu-  
man being — человек; ли-  
цо, персона. *Her mother is  
a very kind person. The  
table was laid for five  
persons.*

**personal** ['pə:snl] (*adj*)  
concerning one person —  
личный. *I received a perso-  
nal letter yesterday. It is his  
personal opinion.*

**pick** [pɪk]  
(*v*) to break off flowers or  
fruit with the fingers —  
рвать, срывать; собирать.  
*The children picked flowers  
for their mother. You  
mustn't pick the apples  
yet — they're not ready to  
eat.*

**pick up**, to lift — подни-  
мать; подбирать. *He picked  
up his hat and put it on.*

**picture** ['pɪktʃə]  
(*n*) a drawing, photograph  
or painting — рисунок, фо-  
тография, картина. *There  
are many pictures on the  
walls of his room. Did you  
see your picture in the  
newspaper? Children like  
books with pictures.*

**piece** [pi:s]  
(*n*) a bit, a part of some-  
thing — кусок, кусочек.  
*Would you like a piece of  
cake? The plate was broken  
to pieces.*

**pig** [pɪg]  
(*n*) a farm animal kept  
for its meat — свинья; по-  
росенок. *"Three Little Pigs"  
is a well-known story for  
children. The meat of a pig  
is called pork.*

**pillow** ['pɪləʊ]  
(*n*) a soft thing for a per-  
son's head to rest on — по-  
душка. *He likes big pil-  
lows in his bed.*

**pin** [pɪn]  
(*n*) a piece of metal used  
to fasten paper or cloth —  
булавка. *All his papers  
were fastened with a pin.  
(v) to fasten with a pin —  
прикалывать, скреплять.  
As she was not at home he  
pinned a note to the door.*

**pipe** [paɪp]  
1 (*n*) a long piece of metal  
through which liquids or  
gases can flow — труба.  
*Gas comes into our houses  
through pipes.*  
2 (*n*) an instrument used  
for smoking tobacco —  
трубка. *I don't smoke  
cigarettes, and I don't  
smoke a pipe. I'm not a  
smoker.*

**place** [pleɪs]  
(*n*) any particular part of  
space, area, spot or posi-  
tion — место. *I can't be in  
two places at the same  
time. Tell me about the  
place where you were born.  
I like everything to be in its  
place. When I came back  
after the interval, my place  
was already occupied.*

**to take place**, to happen —  
случаться. *When did it take  
place? It took place long  
ago.*

**plan** [plæn]  
(*n*) something you are  
going to do — план. *We  
have already made plans for  
our summer holidays.  
(v) to make a plan —  
планировать. I'm planning  
to go to the Caucasus  
this summer.*

**plant** [plɑ:nt]

(*n*) a living thing which is not an animal or a bird — растение. *Trees, flowers and vegetables are all plants.*

(*v*) to put plants in the ground to grow — сажать. *We planted this apple-tree ten years ago.*

**plate** [pleɪt]

(*n*) a flat round dish on which we put food — тарелка. *There was much meat on my plate.*

**play** [pleɪ]

1 (*v*) to have fun; to take part in a game — играть. *The boys were playing ball in the garden.*

2 (*v*) to perform on a musical instrument — играть на музыкальном инструменте. *She was playing the piano when I came in.*

3 (*v*) to act — играть на сцене. *Lena played an old woman in a school play.*

(*n*) a game; a story performed by actors — игра; пьеса. *The children are at play in the garden. We enjoyed the new play at the theatre.*

**pleasant** ['pleznt]

(*adj*) nice, agreeable, fri-

endly — хороший, приятный. *It's a very pleasant day, let's go to the woods.*

*She has a pleasant voice and she plays the piano.*

**pleasure** (*n*) a feeling of being glad and happy — удовольствие. *It's always a pleasure to talk to her.*

**plural** ['pluərəl]

(*n*) the form of a word showing that you speak of more than one — множественное число. *'Girls' is the plural of 'girl'. The plural of 'man' is 'men'.*

**p. m.** ['pi:'em] (**post meridiem**)

(showing the time in the afternoon) — (во столько-то часов) пополудни. *We have tea at four p. m.*

**pocket** ['pɒkɪt]

(*n*) a small bag in clothes in which we keep some things — карман. *He had some money in his pocket and he bought the thing. Take your hands out of your pockets.*

**poem** ['pɔ:ɪm]

(*n*) a piece of writing in verse — стихотворение. *I learnt this poem by heart. It is the best poem by this author.*

**poet** ['pɔ:ɪt]

(*n*) one who writes poems — поэт. *Pushkin is the greatest Russian poet of the 19th century.*

**point** [pɔɪnt]

(*v*) to call attention to by stretching out a finger, hand, stick etc., or by words — показывать, указывать. *It is not polite to point (your finger) at people. The teacher pointed out a number of mistakes in my composition.*

(*n*) the sharp end of something — кончик, острие. *The point of the pencil was broken and I couldn't write.*

**police** [pə'li:s, pə'li:s]

(*n*) the people who have the job of keeping public order — полиция. *The man was taken by the police. The police were after him.*

**policeman** (*n*) a member of a police force — полицейский. *Their son is a policeman and he comes home late.*

**polite** [pə'laɪt]

(*adj*) having good manners — вежливый. *The boy was very polite and I liked him.*

**poor** [puə]

(*adj*) not rich; having very little money — бедный. *His parents were very poor and he had to work hard to live.*

**port** [pɔ:t]

(*n*) a place where ships bring and take goods — порт, гавань. *Odessa is a port on the Black Sea.*

**possible** ['pɒsɪbl]

(*adj*) that can be done; that may happen — возможный. *It is possible that she'll come tonight.*

**impossible** [ɪm'pɒsɪbl] (*adj*) not possible — невозможный. *It is impossible to live without food.*

**post** [pəʊst]

(*n*) the place where you can get or send letters and parcels — почта, почтовое отделение. *There was a letter for you in the post this morning. He sent the book by post.*

(*v*) to send something through the post — отправить по почте; опустить в почтовый ящик. *I haven't posted the letter yet.*

**postcard** ['pəʊstkɑ:d] (*n*) a card sent by post — почтовая открытка. *I recei-*

ved the postcard when I was on holiday.

**pot** [pɒt]

(n) a round container such as a teapot, or a flower-pot — горшок; кастрюля; чайник. *She cooked the meal in a new pot.*

**potato** [pə'teɪtəʊ]

(n) a common vegetable which grows in the ground — картофель. *They planted potatoes, tomatoes and other vegetables there.*

**pound** [paʊnd]

1 (n) a unit of money in Britain (£) — фунт стерлингов. *There is one hundred pence in a pound.*

2 (n) a measure of weight (lb) — фунт. *One pound is 453,6 grammes.*

**pour** [pɔː]

(v) to make a liquid flow out freely — наливать; лить. *Pour yourself another cup of tea. It never rains but it pours. (prov)*

**power** [paʊə]

(n) strength, force; ability to do something — сила; власть; энергия. *He is so ill that he is losing his powers. It is out of my power to help you. All power in the USSR belongs to the*

*working people. Electric power is used nowadays everywhere.*

**powerful** ['paʊəfʊl] (adj) having or producing great power — мощный. *His car is very powerful, and it can run very fast.*

**practice** ['præktɪs]

(n) something done over and over until you are good at it — практика. *Your idea is good, but I don't think it will work in practice. If you want to play the piano well, you must do a lot of practice.*

**practise** ['præktɪs]

(v) to do something as a habit; to do something again and again in order to become good at it — заниматься чем-л.; упражняться, тренироваться. *He practises playing the piano every day.*

**prepare** [prɪ'preə]

(v) to get something ready; to make yourself ready — готовить(ся), приготавливать(ся). *She is helping her mother to prepare dinner. The people were preparing for the celebration.*

**present** ['preznt]

1 (adj) not absent — при-

**существующий**. *There were two hundred people present at the meeting.*

2 (adj) existing now, not in the past or future — настоящий, современный. *The present political situation in the country is good. We like our present teacher of English.*

**present** ['preznt]

(n) something that is given to you, a gift — подарок. *I am going to buy him a present for his birthday.*  
(v) [pri'zent] to give as a present — дарить, подарить. *We presented him with a nice picture*

**president** ['prezɪdnt]

(n) the chief person in the government of a republic — президент. *The president of France is now on his way to China.*

**press** [pres]

1 (v) to push against something — нажимать; сжимать. *I entered the lift and pressed the button for the eighth floor. He pressed her hand hard.*

2 (v) to use force or weight to make something flat or smooth — давить; гладить, утюжить. *We pressed the*

*apples to get some juice. Press your suit before going to the theatre.*

**press** [pres]

(n) all newspapers and magazines in general; the business of printing — пресса, печать. *The press reported the news as very important. His book is now in the press.*

**pretend** [pri'tend]

(v) to act as if things are not as they really are — делать вид, притворяться. *The boy pretended to be ill and didn't go to school.*

**pretty** ['prɪti]

(adj) pleasant to see — привлекательный; милый, хорошенький. *She is a very pretty girl, and I like her.*

**price** [praɪs]

(n) the sum of money you must pay to buy something — цена. *What's the price of this camera? Prices of all kinds of goods are going up in capitalist countries.*

**print** [prɪnt]

(v) to put words or pictures on paper by means of a machine — печатать. *Newspapers are printed during the night and sold in*

*the morning.*

**prison** ['prɪzn]

(*n*) a place where criminals are kept — тюрьма. *The man was sent to prison for a year.*

**prize** [praɪz]

(*n*) something given as a reward to the winner of a game or a competition — приз, премия. *The Soviet tennis team won the first prize.*

**problem** ['prɒbləm]

(*n*) a question to be solved — проблема, задача. *The problem is how to get there. It is not easy to solve such a problem.*

**produce** [prə'dju:s]

(*v*) to make something — производить, вырабатывать. *Our factory produces two hundred bicycles a day.*

(*n*) ['prɒdju:s] that which is produced — продукция, продукты. *The produce of our factory is exported to many countries.*

**progress** ['prɒɡres]

(*n*) movement forward; success — движение вперед, продвижение, достижения, успехи. *They made slow progress up the mountain. She is making excel-*

*lent progress in music.*

**promise** ['prɒmɪs]

(*v*) to tell somebody that you will certainly do something — обещать. *She promised to bring me a good book to read.*

(*n*) that which is promised — обещание. *If you make a promise, you must keep it.*

**prove** [pru:v]

(*v*) to show that something is really true — доказывать. *How can you prove that you have been there? These facts prove the truth of my words.*

**proof** [pru:f] (*n*) a way of showing the truth — доказательство. *The excellent mark is proof that I passed the exam.*

**public** ['pʌblɪk]

(*adj*) belonging to people in general — общественный, публичный. *There are many public libraries in Minsk.*

**pull** [pul]

(*v*) to use force to move something towards you — тянуть, тащить; везти. *Where are you pulling this box? The man was pulling a heavy box to his house.*

**punish** ['pʌnɪʃ]

(*v*) to make somebody feel pain because he has done something wrong — наказывать. *Peter was late and the teacher punished him.*

**pupil** ['pju:pl]

(*n*) a person who is learning from a teacher — ученик, ученица. *There were twenty-five pupils in his class.*

**pure** [pjʊə]

(*adj*) clean, clear, not mixed with anything else — чистый. *This water is pure — you can drink it.*

**push** [puʃ]

(*v*) to move something by force from behind — тол-

*кать. He pushed the door open. He pushed me so hard that I fell down.*

**put** [put] (**put, put**)

(*v*) to place; to move something to a certain position — класть, ставить; положить. *Please put the salt on the table. He put his hands into his pockets.*

**to put down**, to write down — записывать. *Put down my address and telephone number, please.*

**to put off**, to postpone — откладывать. *Never put off till tomorrow what you can do today. (prov)*

**to put on**, to put clothes on — надевать. *It's raining, put on your raincoat.*

## Q

**quality** ['kwɒlɪtɪ]

(*n*) that which shows how good or bad something is — качество. *The watch is expensive because it is of good quality.*

**quantity** ['kwɒntɪtɪ]

(*n*) a certain number of things; a certain measure

of something — количество. *We received a large quantity of paper of excellent quality.*

**quarrel** ['kwɒrəl]

(*v*) to argue very strongly with somebody — ссориться. *They are good friends and never quarrel.*

(*n*) an angry argument — ссора. *They had a quarrel, but soon became friends again.*

**quarter** ['kwɔ:tə]

(*n*) one of four equal parts of something — четверть, четвертая часть. *It'll take me a quarter of an hour to finish my work.*

**question** ['kwestʃən]

(*n*) something which is asked; something which has to be decided — вопрос; проблема, дело. *The question was difficult, and I didn't know the answer. We had a long talk on the question of our holidays.*

**quick** [kwɪk]

(*adj*) moving or working fast — быстрый, скорый.

*He is a quick worker — he has finished his work.*

**quickly** (*adv*) in a quick manner — быстро, скоро. *We did our work very quickly and then went out.*

**quiet** ['kwaɪət]

(*adj*) peaceful, not noisy — тихий, спокойный. *We live in a quiet street. We spent a quiet evening at home.*

**quietly** (*adv*) in a quiet manner — тихо, спокойно. *We came in quietly and nobody heard us.*

**quite** [kwaɪt]

(*adv*) completely; rather — совсем, вполне, совершенно. *I am quite sure that she will come soon. She plays the piano quite well. You are quite right.*

## R

**radio** ['reɪdiəʊ]

(*n*) the system of broadcasting music, news, speeches, etc. by means of electric waves; an apparatus for receiving radio programs —

радио, радиоприёмник. *The radio was invented by Popov, a Russian scientist. I took a radio with me to listen to the music and news while on holiday.*

**railway** ['reɪlweɪ]

(*n*) the metal way on which trains run — железная дорога. *There is a bridge where the railway crosses the river.*

**rain** [reɪn]

(*n*) water falling in drops from the sky — дождь. *We've had no rain for almost two months.*

(*v*) to fall as rain — идти (о дожде). *We can't go out, it's raining.*

**rainy** ['reɪni] (*adj*) having much rain — дождливый. *I don't like rainy weather in autumn.*

**raincoat** ['reɪnkəʊt] (*n*) a coat which keeps you dry in the rain — плащ. *It's raining, put on your raincoat.*

**raise** [reɪz]

(*v*) to lift something up — поднимать. *Peter knew the answer to the question and he raised his hand.*

**raw** [rɔ:]

(*adj*) not cooked — сырой. *People don't eat raw meat.*

**reach** [ri:tʃ]

1 (*v*) to stretch out the hand to get something — протягивать руку за чем-л., доставать, дотягиваться.

*He reached for another apple in the tree.*

2 (*v*) to get to somewhere or something — добираться, достигать. *They reached home at night. We reached a decision not to go there.*

**read** [ri:d] (**read, read**)

(*v*) to look at something which is written or printed and understand it — читать. *He can't read English as yet.*

**reader** (*n*) a person who reads — читатель, любитель чтения. *His book has many readers.*

**ready** ['redi]

(*adj*) prepared for something — готовый, приготовленный. *Dinner will be ready in ten minutes. He is always ready to help his friends.*

**real** [riəl]

(*adj*) existing in fact — настоящий, действительный, реальный. *What is your real name? A real friend will never do so.*

**really** (*adv*) actually; in fact — на самом деле, действительно. *What do you really think about it?*

**reason** ['ri:zn]

(*n*) the cause of an action —

причина, повод, основание. *What is the reason for his being late? I don't know the reason why he left the town for the country.*

**receive** [rɪ'si:v]

1 (v) to get something which is given or sent — получать. *I've received a letter from Peter today. He received a good education at the University.*

2 (v) to accept or welcome someone — принимать. *The hotel is now open to receive guests.*

**recognize** ['rekəɡnaɪz]

(v) to know somebody or something again — узнавать. *The place has changed a lot, I cannot recognize it now.*

**red** [red]

(adj) of the colour of blood — красный. *He has bought a red tie. The flag of the USSR is red.*

**refuse** [rɪ'fju:z]

(v) to say "no" to something or somebody — отказываться. *I asked him to help me, but he refused. She refused to give any reasons for her being late.*

**remain** [rɪ'meɪn]

(v) to stay; to be left —

оставаться. *He remained at the hostel when we went shopping. The town was very much destroyed during the war, only some houses remained in it.*

**remember** [rɪ'membə]

(v) to keep in the mind, not to forget — помнить, вспоминать. *Do you remember the poem by heart? Who remembers his telephone number?*

**repair** [rɪ'pɛə]

(v) to make something good which is broken; to mend — чинить, ремонтировать. *The car was soon repaired and we came home in good time. I must have my watch repaired.*

**repeat** [rɪ'pi:t]

(v) to do or to say something again — повторить. *I didn't hear what you said — can you repeat it, please? Don't repeat your mistakes.*

**reply** [rɪ'plai]

(n) to answer — отвечать. *I asked him a question but he didn't reply.*

**report** [rɪ'pɔ:t]

(n) an account of something — доклад. *On returning from his trip he made a very interesting report.*

**rest** [rest]

(n) a period of freedom from work or other activities — отдых. *Take a good rest before you start working again. We walked long and then stopped and had a rest.*

(v) to have a rest — отдыхать. *As we felt tired, we stopped at the river to rest.*

**result** [rɪ'zʌlt]

(n) something which happens because of some action or event — результат. *He worked much and received good results. His broken leg is the result of a car accident.*

**return** [rɪ'tɜ:n]

1 (v) to go back to where you came from — возвращаться. *He is in Moscow now, but he will return next week.*

2 (v) to give something back — вернуть, отдать, возвратить. *Please return the book to him as soon as possible.*

**rich** [rɪtʃ]

(adj) having much money or property — богатый. *Her father was a rich man and he gave her good education.*

**ride** [raɪd] (**rode, ridden**)

(v) to sit on something which moves — ехать. *I learned to ride a bicycle when I was ten. She has never ridden a horse.*

**right** [raɪt]

1 (adj) good, correct, true, not wrong — правильный, верный. *He was silent as he didn't know the right answer. I am sorry, but you were right last time.*

(adv) correctly, exactly — правильно, верно. *If I remember right he said he would return at ten.*

2 (adj) not left — правый. *I fell down and broke my right arm. Write the word in the right-hand corner of the paper.*

**right** [raɪt]

1 (n) what you are allowed to do or have by law — право (на что-л.) *Citizens of the USSR have the right to education. You had no right to take my bicycle without my knowing it.*

2 (n) the right-hand side — правая сторона. *On the right you will see a big stone.*

**ring** [rɪŋ] (**rang, rung**)

1 (v) to make a sound like a bell; to cause a bell to

sound — звенеть; звонить. When the bell rang we began our work. The chairman rang the bell and the session began.

2 (v) to telephone — звонить по телефону. I'll ring him (up) again tomorrow.

**rise** [raɪz] (rose, risen)

(v) to get up; to go upwards — вставать; подниматься. The sun rises here at 6.30 in the morning. When the teacher came in, the pupils rose.

**river** ['rɪvə]

(n) water which flows into the sea or lake or another river — река. The Volga River is the longest in Europe. The boat was going down the river.

**road** [rəʊd]

(n) a hard way made for cars and lorries — дорога; путь. When you cross the road, you must be careful. This road leads to the station.

**roof** [ru:f]

(n) the covering of a building — крыша. You must have the roof repaired, there's a hole in it.

**room** [ru(:)m]

1 (n) part of a house or flat for living — комната.

There are four rooms in our flat — a sitting-room and three bedrooms.

2 (n) space for somebody or something — место, пространство. This table takes up too much room.

**round** [raʊnd]

(adj) of the shape of a circle or a ball — круглый. The Earth is round. There was a round table in the middle of the room.

(adv) moving in a circle — вокруг, кругом. Turn the car round and go back the way you came.

(prep) on every side of — вокруг. The earth moves round the sun. The family were sitting round the table.

**ruin** ['ru:ɪn]

(v) to destroy, to bring to nothing — разрушить, уничтожить. Minsk was ruined in World War II. The early frost ruined all the vegetables.

**rule** [ru:l]

(n) what you must or must not do — правило. Why haven't you followed this grammar rule while doing the exercise? If you keep the rules, you will not get into trouble.

(v) to govern, to control — управлять, властвовать. Peter the Great ruled Russia from 1682 to 1725.

**run** [rʌn] (ran, run)

1 (v) to move fast with quick steps — бегать, бежать. I can't run 100 metres in ten seconds; I'm not good at running. Don't run

across the road, it is dangerous.

2 (v) to go, to travel — ходить (о трамваях, поездах и т. п.). The twelve o'clock train is not running today.

3 (v) to flow — течь, литься. The Volga river runs into the Caspian Sea.

## S

**sad** [sæd]

(adj) not happy — печальный, грустный. Peter was very sad when he broke the window.

**safe** [seɪf]

(adj) free from danger, protected — безопасный, надёжный. The house is very old and it is not very safe. You can leave your bag here, it will be safe.

(n) a strong box in which money can be kept — сейф. Put the papers and the money into the safe.

**safely** (adv) in a safe manner — безопасно, благополучно. The weather was

fine and we got home safely.

**salt** [sɔ:lt]

(n) a white substance we use with some food — соль. Pass me the salt, please. (adj) containing salt — солёный. Sea water is salt.

**same** [seɪm]

(adj) not different, alike — тот же, такой же. We left Moscow on the same day. We live in the same house. all the same, make no difference — безразлично, всё равно. You can do it today or tomorrow — it's all the same to me.

**sand** [sænd]

(n) the yellow powder found in large quantities

at the seaside — песок. *When we go to the sea, we like to lie on the sand.*

**sandwich** ['sæn(d)wɪdʒ]  
(n) two pieces of bread with butter or other food between them — бутерброд. *I had a cup of coffee and a sandwich for breakfast.*

**satisfy** ['sætɪsfaɪ]  
(v) to give enough to; to please fully — удовлетворять. *It is not so easy to satisfy him. He is never satisfied — he always wants more.*

**save** [seɪv]  
1 (v) to make something or somebody safe from danger — спасать. *He jumped into the water and saved the boy.*

2 (v) to keep something for future use — экономить; откладывать. *I am saving money to buy a car. The telephone helps us to save time.*

**say** [seɪ] (said, said)  
(v) to produce words with the voice, to speak — говорить, сказать. *She said "Good night" to us. Everybody said that she had been there some minutes before.*

**school** [sku:l]  
(n) a place where children go to learn — школа. *There is a new school in our street. He goes to school six days a week.*

**science** ['saɪəns]  
(n) the knowledge; a branch of such knowledge — наука, отрасль науки. *He is interested in mathematics as an exact science.*  
**scientist** ['saɪəntɪst] (n) a person who studies science — учёный. *Some of our teachers are well-known scientists.*

**sea** [si:]  
(n) a large area of salt water — море. *The Black Sea is the warmest sea in the Soviet Union.*

**by sea**, not by land or air — морем, на пароходе. *We shall go to Odessa by sea.*

**season** ['si:zn]  
(n) one of the four parts of the year — время года, сезон. *There are four seasons in the year: spring, summer, autumn and winter.*

**seat** [si:t]  
(n) something on which you sit — сиденье, место. *The seat of the chair was*

*broken and I had to stand. I have booked two seats for the theatre tonight.*

**to take a seat**, to sit down — садиться. *He came into the hall and took a seat.*

**second** ['sekənd]  
1 (n) a unit of time — секунда. *Sixty seconds make one minute.*

2 (n) a very short time, a moment — мгновение, момент. *Can you wait a second, please?*

**secretary** ['sekɹətɹi]  
(n) a person whose job is to type business letters, to look after the papers in an office; an official having a high position in the party or government — секретарь. *We were met by a nice-looking secretary. The Foreign Secretary is the minister who looks after foreign affairs.*

**see** [si:] (saw, seen)  
1 (v) to use your eyes to look at something — видеть. *Cats can see in the dark. I saw this film yesterday.*

2 (v) to meet; to visit; to call on — видеть(ся), повидать, посетить. *I haven't seen my brother for*

*three years. I was glad to see him again. Come and see me some day.*

3 (v) to understand — понимать, знать. *Do you see what I mean? He didn't see the joke.*

4 (v) to go with, to accompany — провожать. *May I see you home?*

**seem** [si:m]  
(v) to appear to be; to have or give the impression of being or doing — казаться, представляться. *What seems easy to you often seems difficult to others. It seemed that nobody knew what had happened.*

**seldom** ['seldəm]  
(adv) not often — редко. *This woman seldom goes out. I seldom go to the theatre because I have very little free time.*

**sell** [sel] (sold, sold)  
(v) to give something in return for money — продавать. *If you want to sell the book, I will buy it.*

**sale** [seɪl] (n) the act of selling — продажа. *The sale of his old car made him unhappy. This house is for sale — we want to buy it.*

**send** [send] (sent, sent)

(*v*) to cause somebody or something to go or be carried — посылать, отправлять. *Mother sent me to buy some bread. The children were tired, so I sent them to bed.*

**sense** [sens]

1 (*n*) feeling; the ability to see, hear, smell, taste and touch — чувство, ощущение. *Man has five senses, namely sight, hearing, smell, taste and touch. Dogs have a very good sense of hearing and smelling.*  
2 (*n*) meaning; the power to think — смысл; разум. *There is no sense in going there at once. If you have any sense you will go home before it is too late.*

**sentence** ['sentəns]

(*n*) a group of words which have a complete meaning — предложение. *Begin your sentence with a capital letter and put a full stop at the end of it.*

**serious** ['sɪəriəs]

(*adj*) thoughtful; not funny; very bad — серьёзный. *He is a serious student, he works very hard. Are you serious when you say you want to go to Australia?*

**servant** ['sɜ:vənt]

(*n*) one who works for another — слуга, прислуга. *The girl was a servant in their house.*

**serve** [sɜ:v]

1 (*v*) to work for somebody; to do one's duty — служить, быть полезным. *She served the family well for many years. Their son is serving in the army now. Can I serve you in any way?*

2 (*v*) to bring goods in a shop or food in a restaurant — обслуживать. *There was no one in the shop to serve me. I had to wait ten minutes before dinner was served.*

**service** ['sɜ:vɪs] (*n*) serving meals or supplying public needs — обслуживание. *The hotel is good but the service is poor.*

**set** [set] (set, set)

1 (*v*) to put or to place something — ставить, поставить. *She set food and drink before me.*

2 (*v*) to go down — заходить, садиться (о солнце). *The sun has set and it'll be cooler soon.*

**set off** (set out), to start a journey — отправляться.

*We set out on foot for the nearest village.*

**several** ['sev(ə)rəl]

(*det* used as *adj*) a few, some, more than two but not many — несколько. *I have seen that film several times. She wrote him several letters but he didn't answer.*

**shake** [ʃeɪk] (**shook, shaken**)

(*v*) to move something quickly from side to side or up and down — трясти (сь), вытрясать. *The dog came out of the water and shook itself. When two men meet they shake hands.*

**shall** [ʃæl, ʃəl] (past **should** [ʃʊd])

(*v*) (showing the future with "I" and "we" — употребляется для выражения будущего времени). *I shall go to Leningrad next week. I said that I should be home late.*

**shame** [ʃeɪm]

(*n*) the feeling of being unhappy because you have done something foolish or wrong — стыд; позор, досада. *She turned red with shame. Tom felt shame at having failed in an examination.*

**sharp** [ʃɑ:p]

1 (*adj*) with a thin or cutting edge — острый. *Be careful with the knife — it is very sharp.*

2 (*adj*) severe; strong — резкий, сильный. *A sharp wind was blowing the whole night. He felt a sharp pain in his stomach.*

(*adv*) punctually — точно, ровно. *He came at three o'clock sharp. The lecture begins at six sharp.*

**sharpen** ['ʃɑ:pən] (*v*) to make sharp — точить, затачивать. *Can you lend me your knife to sharpen my pencil?*

**shave** [ʃeɪv]

(*v*) to cut off the hair with a razor — брить(ся). *I shave every morning before breakfast.*

**sheep** [ʃi:p] (plural **sheep**)

(*n*) an animal which gives us wool and meat — овца. *The collective farm has about ten thousand sheep.*

**sheet** [ʃi:t]

1 (*n*) a large thin piece of any material — лист (бумаги, железа и т. п.). *Can I have another sheet of paper, please? I need a sheet of glass to mend the broken window.*

**2** (n) a piece of white cloth used on a bed — простыня. *She put a clean sheet on the bed before going to sleep.*

**shelf** [ʃelf] (plural **shelves** [ʃelvz])

(n) a flat place on the wall where you can put books or other things — полка. *I keep my books on the shelf in my room. He took a glass from the shelf in the kitchen.*

**shine** [ʃaɪn] (**shone, shone**)

(v) to give out or reflect light; to be bright — светить; блестеть; сиять. *Let's go out while the sun is shining. The windows shone red and yellow in the evening light. His face shone with happiness.*

**ship** [ʃɪp]

(n) a large sea-going boat — пароход, корабль. *We went to Odessa by ship.*

(v) to send something by ship — отправлять (груз и т. п.) *Can we ship these cases to Vladivostok?*

**shirt** [ʃɜ:t]

(n) a garment worn by men under the coat and waistcoat — рубашка (муж-

ская). *He had a blue shirt on.*

**shoe** [ʃu:]

(n) an outer covering you wear on your foot — ботинок, полуботинок, туфля. *Yesterday I bought a new pair of shoes.*

**shoot** [ʃu:t] (**shot, shot**)

(v) to hit somebody by using a gun — стрелять, застрелить. *The policeman shot his gun at the man trying to run away.*

**shop** [ʃɒp]

(n) a building where things are sold and bought — магазин, лавка. *We went to the flower shop to buy some flowers.*

(v) to buy things — делать покупки. *We'll go shopping tomorrow morning.*

**short** [ʃɔ:t]

(adj) not long; not lasting long; not tall — короткий, низкий. *In winter the days are short. The president is on a short visit to our country. His sister is very short — she is only 150 centimetres.*

**shorten** [ˈʃɔ:tn] (v) to make a thing shorter; to become shorter — укорачивать, со-

у-**кращать**(ся). *Helen shortened her dress and it looked better. The dress shortened after it got wet.*

**shoulder** [ˈʃouldə]

(n) the place where the arm joins the body — плечо. *He was carrying a bag on his shoulder.*

**shout** [ʃaʊt]

(v) to speak very loudly, to cry out — кричать. *Peter shouted to us from the other bank of the river but we couldn't hear anything.*

(n) a loud cry — крик. *I heard a loud shout in the wood.*

**show** [ʃəʊ] (**showed, shown**)

(v) to make somebody see something; to describe, to explain — показывать; объяснять. *He showed me his new bicycle. The book shows you how to do it. My father showed me how to repair the bicycle.*

**shut** [ʃʌt] (**shut, shut**)

(v) to close something; to become closed — закрывать(ся). *Please shut the door. The door shut in front of him.*

**sick** [sɪk]

(adj) ill, not well — боль-

ной. *The sick man was visited by the doctor.*

**side** [saɪd]

**1** (n) one of the flat surfaces of something such as a box, a sheet of paper, or a hill — сторона. *The letter was written on both sides of the paper.*

**2** (n) a place which is not in the middle — сторона, край. *We live in the north side of the town.*

**3** (n) either of the right or left part of the body of a person or animal — бок. *I have a pain in my left side.*

**side by side**, close together — рядом, бок о бок. *They fought side by side in this war.*

**sign** [saɪn]

(v) to write one's name on a letter or a form — подписывать(ся). *You must sign this document. The letter was signed by all the people present at the meeting.*

**signature** [ˈsɪgnətʃə] (n) a person's name written by himself — подпись. *You must put your signature on this document.*

**silence** ['saɪləns]

(*n*) stillness; absence of any sound — тишина, молчание. *There was silence in the library — everybody was working.*

**silent** ['saɪlənt] (*adj*) making no sound — тихий, молчаливый. *While he was reading everybody was silent. Keep silent, please.*

**simple** ['sɪmpl]

(*adj*) not difficult; easy to do or to understand — простой. *Most of the questions were simple and I could answer them. The book was adapted into simple English and the students could read and understand it.*

**since** [sɪns]

(*prep*) (*conj*) (*adv*) from some time in the past until now — с, с тех пор (как). *I have lived in Minsk since 1980. I haven't seen her since she got married. He had an accident in May and has been in hospital since.*

**sing** [sɪŋ] (*sang, sung*)

(*v*) to make music with the voice — петь. *Mother was singing to make the baby sleep. Children learn to sing in school.*

**singer** (*n*) a person who

sings — певец, певица. *Shalyapin was a famous Russian singer.*

**song** [sɒŋ] (*n*) words which are sung to the music — песня. *She started to sing a song which I didn't know.*

**sister** ['sɪstə]

(*n*) a girl or woman who has the same parents as you — сестра. *I have a brother and two sisters.*

**sister-in-law** ['sɪst(ə)rɪnlɔː] (*n*) the wife of your brother, or the sister of your husband or wife — невестка; золовка; свояченица. *My sister-in-law is coming tonight.*

**sit** [sɪt] (*sat, sat*)

(*v*) to be on a seat or a chair — сидеть. *When we are having dinner we sit around the table. They sat down under a tree to rest a little.*

**size** [saɪz]

(*n*) the largeness or smallness of something — размер, величина, объём; номер (обуви и т. д.). *What is the size of this building? All the trees in the garden were about the same size. What size shoes do you wear?*

**skin** [skɪn]

(*n*) the outer covering of the body of a person or animal; the outer covering of a fruit or vegetable — кожа, шкура; кожурá. *The day was very hot and my skin has turned red. The dog had a nice skin with black spots. The skin of the potatoes was very thin as it was young.*

**sky** [skaɪ]

(*n*) the blue space above our heads when we are in the open air — небо. *There were a lot of clouds in the sky.*

**sleep** [sli:p] (*slept, slept*)

(*v*) to rest with closed eyes as we do at night — спать. *I slept badly last night and so I'll go to bed early tonight.*

(*n*) the rest such as people enjoy at night — сон. *I sometimes have a sleep in the afternoon.*

**slow** [sləʊ]

(*adj*) not quick; taking a long time in doing something — медленный, медлительный. *Don't take this bus — it's very slow. The boy was very slow and he never did anything in time.*

**small** [smɔ:l]

(*adj*) little in size and number — малый, маленький, небольшой. *We lived in a small village far from the town. Our school was very small — there were only two hundred pupils in it.*

**smell** [smel]

(*n*) something which can be noticed by the nose — запах. *Roses have a sweet smell. A nice smell of food was coming from the kitchen.*

(*v*) (**smelt, smelt**) to notice or give out a smell — чувствовать запах, нюхать; пахнуть. *I smelt smoke in the house. The flowers smelt sweet.*

**smile** [smɪl]

(*v*) to have a happy expression on the face — улыбаться. *What are you smiling at? She smiled at me but said nothing.*

(*n*) the act of smiling — улыбка. *There was a happy smile on her face.*

**smoke** [sməʊk]

(*n*) the gas which rises from a fire — дым. *We could see smoke in the forest and we went there. There is no smoke without fire.*

(*v*) to give out smoke;

breathe in and let out the smoke of tobacco—дымить; курить. *The fire smoked badly and the smoke got into our eyes. Sitting in a chair he was smoking a cigarette.*

**snow** [snoʊ]

(*n*) soft white substance which falls from the sky in winter — снег. *Heavy snow covered the roads and many cars and lorries stopped and couldn't move. We don't have much snow this winter.*  
(*v*) to come down as snow — идти (о снеге). *It snowed heavily last night.*

**so** [soʊ]

1 (*adv*) in that way; in the same way — так, таким образом. *I told them to stop talking and they did so.*

2 (*adv*) also — тоже, также. *She plays the piano well and so does her brother.*

3 (*adv*) to such a degree — так. *He was so ill that we sent him to hospital. It's not snowing so hard today as it did yesterday.*

(*conj*) for the reason given, therefore — поэтому, так что. *He looked ill, so I called*

*the doctor. It was late, so I went home.*

**and so on**, and other things of the same kind — и так далее. *Our library supplies us with books, text-books, dictionaries, and so on.*

**soft** [soft]

1 (*adj*) not hard — мягкий. *Cold butter is hard, but warm butter is soft*

2 (*adj*) quiet, not loud — нежный; тихий. *I like soft music when I am tired.*

**soldier** ['souldʒə]

(*n*) a man who serves in the army (not an officer) — солдат. *The boy joined the army and became a soldier.*

**solid** ['sɒlɪd]

(*adj*) hard and firm all through — твердый. *Iron is a solid metal.*

**solve** [sɒlv]

(*v*) to find the answer to something difficult — решать, разрешать. *The boy couldn't solve the problem and asked the teacher to help him.*

**some** [sʌm]

1 (*det* used as *adj* and *pron*) a few (of), a little (of), a small number or quantity (of) — несколько, некоторое количество. *I have*

*bought some sugar for tea. There are some children in the hall. Give me some more sweets.*

2 (*adj*) one, an unknown — некий, некоторый, какой-то; кто-то; некоторые. *There is some man at the door. Some person has taken my hat. Some friends of mine won't take part in the trip*

**somebody** ['sʌmbədi], **someone** ['sʌmwʌn] (*pron*) some person — кто-то, кто-нибудь. *You must find somebody (someone) who can help you. There is somebody (someone) in the room.*  
**somehow** ['sʌmhaʊ] (*adv*) in some way — как-нибудь. *We must get there somehow.*

**something** ['sʌmθɪŋ] (*pron*) a thing, object, etc. — что-то, что-нибудь. *There is something I want to show you. I want something to eat.*

**sometimes** ['sʌmtaɪmz] (*adv*) from time to time — иногда. *I have sometimes had letters from her.*

**somewhere** ['sʌmwɛə] (*adv*) in, at, to a place — где-нибудь; куда-нибудь. *He is*

*somewhere about the house. The book must be somewhere on the shelf. She went somewhere, but didn't say where.*

**son** [sʌn]

(*n*) a boy child — сын. *We have a son and a daughter. He is a true son of his people.*

**son-in-law** (*n*) the husband of your daughter — зять.  
**grandson** ['grændsʌn] (*n*) the son of your son or daughter — внук.

**soon** [su:n]

1 (*adv*) in a short time — скоро, вскоре. *Their son will be home soon. I must leave soon — I'm in a hurry.*  
**as soon as**, not later than — как только, не позже. *Do it as soon as possible, please. Ring me up as soon as you get home.*  
2 (*adv*) early — рано. *If we come too soon we'll have to wait. The sooner, the better.*

**sorry** ['sɒri]

1 (*adj*) feeling sad — огорченный, полный сожаления. *I am sorry to hear that she's ill. Everybody felt sorry for Peter when he lost his money.*

2 (*adj*) (used when apolo-

gizing) (при извинении: виноват, простите) *I'm sorry, I can't come to the meeting today. I'm sorry I'm late.*

**sort** [sɔ:t]

(*n*) a kind, a type — сорт, род, вид. *What sort of sweets do you like best?*

**sound** [saund]

(*n*) noise, something you can hear — звук. *We heard the sound of falling water in the distance. Not a sound came from the room.*

**soup** [sup]

(*n*) liquid food usually made from meat or vegetables — суп. *What sort of soup do you like? I'd like to have a plate of soup for dinner.*

**space** [speɪs]

1 (*n*) the empty area in which the world is — космос. *Yuri Gagarin carried out the first flight into space.*

2 (*n*) an empty distance between things; room which can be used — интервал, промежуток; место, пространство. *They will come in a short space of time. When you write, leave larger spaces between words.*

*There is not enough space in this room for twenty students. That big table occupies too much space in the room.*

**speak** [spi:k] (**spoke, spoken**)

1 (*v*) to say words — говорить. *Think before you speak. Do you speak English? I spoke to him over the telephone.*

2 (*v*) to address an audience — выступать с речью. *He spoke (for) twenty minutes at the meeting.*

**speaker** (*n*) a person who speaks — говорящий, выступающий (на собраниях, заседаниях и т. п.). *The speaker was a young man from our factory.*

**speech** [spi:tʃ]

(*n*) the act of speaking; an address to a group of people — речь, выступление. *His speech was so rapid that I couldn't follow him. The professor gave a long speech to his audience.*

**spell** [spel]

(*v*) to name or write the letters of a word — называть или писать слово по буквам. *How do you spell your name? She can spell all the words correctly.*

**spelling** ['speliŋ] (*n*) a way a word is spelt — орфография, правописание. *What is the spelling of the word "high"? English spelling rules are difficult to understand.*

**spend** [spend] (**spent, spent**)

(*v*) to pass time or use money — проводить (время), тратить (деньги) *He spends a lot of time playing in the garden. She spent ten days in Moscow. I have spent all the money Mother gave me yesterday.*

**spoon** [spu:n]

(*n*) an instrument we use to eat liquids — ложка. *We eat soup with a spoon.*

**sport** [spɔ:t]

(*n*) a game or exercise — спорт. *Football and hockey are popular sports.*

**sportsman** ['spɔ:tsmən] (*n*) a person who takes part in sport — спортсмен. *He is a fine sportsman — he shoots well.*

**spring** [sprɪŋ]

(*n*) the season of the year between winter and summer — весна. *The days become longer in spring. March, April and May are spring months.*

**square** [skweə]

1 (*n*) a figure with four equal sides — квадрат. *A square has four angles of 90°.*

2 (*n*) an open place in a town — площадь. *Trafalgar Square is in London, the Red Square is in Moscow.*

**stand** [stænd] (**stood, stood**)

1 (*v*) to be on one's feet, not to sit; to remain in a place — стоять. *We had to stand as there were no vacant seats. The house stands at the end of the village.*

2 (*v*) to rise to the feet — вставать. *The children stood up when the teacher came in.*

**star** [stɑ:]

(*n*) one of the bright objects we see in the sky at night — звезда. *The Big Bear is a group of seven stars.*

**start** [stɑ:t]

1 (*v*) to begin to move, to set out — выйти, выехать; отправиться. *We started very early and came to the town at night.*

2 (*v*) to begin — начинать(ся). *He starts work at 8.00 and finishes at al-*

most 5.00. The football match will start at 7.00.

**state** [steɪt]

1 (n) a nation — государство. *The first socialist state of workers and peasants is the Soviet Union.*

2 (n) one of the political units forming a federal republic — штат. *There are fifty states in the USA.*

**station** ['steɪʃən]

(n) a regular stopping place on a railway-line or a bus route — станция, вокзал. *There were a lot of people at the station waiting for the train to arrive.*

**stay** [steɪ]

(v) to remain, not to go away — оставаться, остаться; остановиться (у кого-л.), жить, гостить. *We stayed out until it was dark. The doctor told me to stay at home. We stayed with our friends in Moscow for a few days.*

**steal** [sti:l] (stole, stolen)

(v) to take something which is not yours — красть, воровать. *Someone has stolen my watch.*

**steam** [sti:m]

(n) the cloud-like gas that water turns into when it

boils — пар. *Water turns into steam at 100 °C.*

**steel** [sti:l]

(n) a hard metal used for making good knives, etc. — сталь. *This knife is made of steel. The output of steel in the USSR is going up.*

**step** [step]

1 (n) a movement with one foot when walking — шаг. *He took three steps forward.*

2 (n) a stair; a change in the level of the ground — ступенька. *He walked up twenty steps to get to the bedroom.*

(v) to take a step or steps — шагать, ступать. *He opened the door and stepped in.*

**stick** [stɪk]

(n) a long thin piece of wood — палка, палочка. *The old man cannot walk without a stick. The child couldn't break the stick I gave him.*

**still** [sti:l]

1 (adv) up to this or that time — всё ещё; до сих пор. *He is still busy. When we came back he was still sleeping.*

2 (adv) even; more than you expect — ещё, даже.

*Tom is tall but Peter is still taller.*

(adj) not moving; silent — тихий, спокойный. *The evening was still and warm. Still waters run deep.*

**stomach** ['stʌmək]

(n) a kind of pocket in the middle of the body where food goes when you eat — желудок, живот. *Don't take medicine on an empty stomach.*

**stone** [stoun]

(n) a small piece of rock — камень. *Peter broke the window with a stone. The garden was surrounded by a stone wall.*

**stop** [stɒp]

(n) a place to stop — остановка. *The train goes there without stops. Where is the nearest bus-stop?*

**stop** [stɒp]

1 (v) to end moving or doing something — останавливать(ся), прекращать(ся). *He stopped the car to let the old man cross the road. The train stopped and the people got out of it. The rain stopped and we continued our way.*

2 (v) to stay somewhere for

a short time — останавливаться на короткое время, пребывать. *While in Minsk, we'll stop at my parents' for a day or two.*

**storm** [stɔ:m]

(n) a strong wind with rain, snow or thunder — гроза, буря, шторм. *The storm we had yesterday blew down a lot of trees. Their ship was broken in the storm.*

**stormy** (adj) full of storms — бурный. *Nobody likes stormy weather.*

**story** ['stɔ:ri]

(n) a tale; an account of something which is real or imagined — рассказ; повесть; история. *She always told her boy a story before he went to sleep. This is a book of short stories for children.*

**straight** [streɪt]

(adj) in one direction — прямой. *A straight line is the shortest distance between two points.*

(adv) direct(ly) — прямо. *She went straight home.*

**strange** [streɪndʒ]

(adj) unusual; not known, seen or heard before — странный; неизвестный, чужой. *A strange thing hap-*

*pened to me yesterday — I lost the way in the nearby forest. The book was strange to me as a specialist. The village life was strange to us*

**stranger** (n) a person not known to you; a newcomer — незнакомец, приезжий. *The children saw a stranger at the door and they ran away.*

**street** [stri:t]

(n) a road in a town or village with houses on both sides — улица. *I met them in the street. The street was long and wide.*

**strike** [straɪk] (struck, struck)

1 (v) to hit very hard; to sound — ударять(ся); бить (о часах). *He struck his enemy in the face. The clock struck twelve.*

2 (v) to stop work and begin to fight — бастовать. *The workers in capitalist countries often strike.*

(n) act of striking — забастовка. *The railway workers of France are on strike now.*

**strong** [strɒŋ]

(adj) not weak, having great force; not easily bro-

кен — сильный; прочный, крепкий. *A strong wind was blowing from the sea. The boy was stronger than me. You can't break this glass — it is too strong.*

**strength** [streŋθ] (n) force, power — сила. *The boy had enough strength to carry the box.*

**study** ['stʌdi]

(n) a room where you can read and work — кабинет. *I take books to read from my father's study.*

(v) to learn; to examine something with care — учиться; изучать. *He went to Minsk to study at the Polytechnical Institute. She studies different subjects there.*

**student** ['stju:dənt] (n) a person who studies, usually at a college or university — студент; изучающий (что-л.). *His elder brother is a medical student.*

**subject** ['sʌbdʒɪkt]

(n) a thing you are talking about or studying — предмет; тема. *English is my favourite subject. What is the subject of that book? We study a lot of subjects at the institute.*

**succeed** [sək'si:d]

(v) to do what you have aimed at, not to fail — иметь успех; удаваться. *Petrov succeeded in passing the exams and became a student. If you work hard, you'll succeed. How did you succeed in getting the tickets?*

**success** [sək'ses] (n) a good ending to something you have aimed at — успех. *He passed his examination with great success.*

**successful** [sək'sesful] (adj) having success — успешный. *The game was successful and they were given a prize.*

**such** [sʌʃ]

(adj) of the same kind — такой. *I have never seen such beautiful roses. I never say such things.*

**sudden** ['sʌdn]

(adj) happening or done quickly and unexpectedly — внезапный, неожиданный. *The sudden noise frightened me.*

(n) (only in) all of a sudden, in an unexpected way — внезапно, неожиданно. *The child ran into the road all of a sudden.*

**suddenly** (adv) unexpected-

ly, quickly — внезапно, вдруг. *Suddenly the door opened and her mother came in.*

**sugar** ['ʃʊgə]

(n) a white substance which is sweet — сахар. *Do you take sugar in your tea?*

**suit** [sju:t]

(n) a set of clothes of the same material and colour for a man's jacket and trousers — костюм (мужской). *This suit is made for my father. Mother bought me a new suit before I went to school.*

(v) to be good for; to satisfy — подходить, удовлетворять (требованиям). *Such weather doesn't suit me. Her new dress suits her very well.*

**suitable** ['sju:təbl] (adj) correct for the occasion; well fitted for the purpose — подходящий, годный. *These shoes are not suitable for winter. The time was suitable and I accepted the invitation with great pleasure.*

**sum** [sʌm]

(n) the result you get when you add two or more numbers — сумма. *Twenty is the sum of fifteen and five.*

**summer** ['sʌmə]

(*n*) the warm season between spring and autumn — лето. *Children like summer best of all. June, July and August are summer months.*

**sun** [sʌn]

(*n*) the big, bright body in the sky which gives us heat and light during the day — солнце. *The earth goes round the sun once every year.*

**sunrise** ['sʌnraɪz], **sunset**

['sʌnsɛt] (*n*) the time when the sun rises (sets) — восход (заход) солнца. *They started at sunrise.*

**sunshine** ['sʌnʃaɪn] (*n*) the light of the sun — солнечный свет. *It is pleasant to be out in the sunshine.*

**supper** ['sʌpə]

(*n*) an evening meal — ужин. *Helen is making supper in the kitchen. We usually have supper late in the evening.*

**supply** [sə'plaɪ]

(*v*) to give or provide what is wanted — снабжать, обеспечивать. *The collective farm supplies our shop with milk and vegetables.*

(*n*) something which is

supplied — снабжение, поставка. *We have a good supply of all products.*

**support** [sə'pɔ:t]

(*v*) to hold something up, to take the weight of something; to give help to someone or something — поддерживать. *She was weak and couldn't walk, so we supported her. The bridge is not strong enough to support this tractor. We all supported him in what he said.*

(*n*) the act of supporting; a person or thing which supports — поддержка; кормилец; опора, подставка, подпорка. *I hope to have your support. He is the chief support of his family. This wall needs support or it will fall down.*

**suppose** [sə'pəʊz]

(*v*) to think, to form a picture in the mind — предполагать; полагать, считать. *What do you suppose he did then? I suppose he'll not come at all.*

**sure** [ʃʊə]

(*adj*) certain, having no doubts — верный; уверенный, несомненный. *I am sure he'll do his best. I don't feel sure that he'll come in*

*time. They say that he is at home but I'm not quite sure.*

**surely** (*adv*) certainly — конечно, безусловно. *Surely you can do better than that. You didn't want to do it, surely.*

**surprise** [sə'praɪz]

(*n*) something which was not expected; the feeling it causes — неожиданность, сюрприз; удивление. *The news that he had come back was a great surprise. To her great surprise nobody came to see her off.*

(*v*) to give or cause a surprise — удивлять, поражать. *I am surprised at you. I was surprised to*

*see our cat playing with a big dog.*

**sweet** [swi:t]

(*adj*) tasting pleasant, like sugar — сладкий. *I like sweet tea.*

(*n*) a small piece of something sweet made from sugar or chocolate — леденец, конфета. *Father came home with a box of sweets in his bag.*

**swim** [swɪm] (**swam, swum**)

(*v*) to move through, on or in water; to cross the river — плавать, плыть; переплывать. *I have never swum in the sea. We swam to the other side of the river.*

**T****table** ['teɪbl]

(*n*) a piece of furniture, with legs and a wide flat top — стол. *They sat round the table and had dinner.*

**table-cloth** ['teɪblklɒθ] (*n*) a large piece of material

used to cover a table — скатерть. *A white tablecloth was put on the table and we sat to dinner.*

**take** [teɪk] (**took, taken**)

1 (*v*) to hold, to get, to have, to use — брать, взять, при-

нимать, пользоваться. *She took the child by the arm and led him across the road. I'm going to take a bath. He took additional lessons in English for 3 years. As we missed the bus we took a taxi.*

2 (v) to need — занимать, отнимать, требовать. *It took me three hours to get there. How long will the job take? It takes much patience and strength to bring up children.*

to take place, to happen — случаться. *It took place long ago.*

talk [tɔ:k]

(v) to speak, to say things — говорить, разговаривать. *What are you talking about? The baby is learning to talk.*

(n) conversation, discussion — разговор, беседа. *I have just had an interesting talk with our teacher. There's too much talk and not enough work.*

tall [tɔ:l]

(adj) high, not short — высокий. *The girl is tall for her age. How tall are you? I'm 1.82 metres tall.*

taste [teɪst]

(n) the feeling caused by food, etc. in the mouth; the ability to see beautiful things — вкус. *I don't like the taste of this apple. Cake has a sweet taste. You have good taste in music.*

(v) to try a thing by the tongue; to have a taste — пробовать; иметь вкус. *Will you taste the soup — is it salty? I haven't tasted food for three days. The fish doesn't taste nice. Sugar tastes sweet.*

tea [ti:]

(n) a kind of hot drink made with water and dried leaves of a plant — чай. *She doesn't take sugar in her tea. Will you make (the) tea?*

teaspoon ['ti:spu:n] (n) a small spoon for putting sugar into tea — чайная ложка. *I take a teaspoon of sugar in tea.*

teach [ti:tʃ] (taught, taught)

(v) to give knowledge or information; to show how to do; to guide the studies — преподавать, учить, обучать. *Her brother is teaching history in a school. My father taught me to play chess. She has taught Eng-*

lish at the institute for ten years.

teacher (n) a person who teaches — учитель(ница), преподаватель(ница). *Our English teacher is a young woman of 30.*

tear [tɛə] (tore, torn)

(v) to pull apart or into pieces — рвать, разорвать. *She tore the letter to pieces and threw them into the fire. Climbing over the fence the boy tore his shirt.*

telegraph ['telɪgrɑ:f]

(n) a way of sending messages quickly by radio or wire — телеграф. *The news was sent by telegraph.*

telegram ['telɪgræm] (n) a message which is sent by telegraph — телеграмма. *We sent him a telegram — it's quicker than a letter.*

telephone ['telɪfoun], phone [foun]

(n) an instrument for speaking to a person a long distance away — телефон. *The phone is ringing — please answer it. You are wanted on the telephone.*

(v) to speak by telephone — говорить по телефону, звонить. *I telephoned you last evening but nobody answe-*

red my call. Will you phone me this evening?

television ['telɪvɪz(ə)n], (TV) ['ti:vi:]

(n) the process by which films, pictures, etc. can be shown on receiving instruments — телевидение. *We watched the football match on television.*

television set (n) a receiving TV instrument — телевизор. *We bought a new television set yesterday.*

tell [tel] (told, told)

(v) to pass on a story or information to someone by speaking — говорить, сказать; сообщать, рассказывать. *Always tell the truth. Please tell me what happened. He told me that he was coming. She told the news to everybody in the village.*

temperature ['temp(ə)rɪtʃə] (n) the degree of heat or cold — температура. *The normal temperature of the body is 36.6 °C. The temperature of the air today is 30 °C.*

term [tɜ:m]

(n) a fixed period of time; a part of the year at school or college — срок; семестр. *He was sent to work there*

for a term of two years. The second term begins in February and ends in June.

**test** [test]

(*n*) an examination of something or somebody — испытание, проверка, тест. *The teacher gave us a test in Grammar. Peter failed his driving test.*

(*v*) to examine — подвергать испытанию, проверке; тестировать. *The teacher tested us to see if we had learnt the rule. Yesterday I had my eyesight tested at the doctor's.*

**text** [tekst]

(*n*) the words in a book — текст. *He typed the text and then translated it into English.*

**text-book** ['tekstbuk] (*n*) a book written to teach the basic facts about a subject — учебник. *The new text-book differs greatly from the old one.*

**than** [ðæn, ðən]

(*conj*) (a word used to compare things) — чем. *He is older than you. Victor is taller than his brother.*

**thank** [θæŋk]

(*v*) to say that you are grateful — благодарить.

*I thanked him for the present he gave me.*

**that** [ðæt, ðət] (plural those [ðouz])

*det (demonstr pron) the one there; not this — тот, та, то. This is my book and that is yours. Those flowers are more beautiful.*

(*rel pron*) who, whom, which — кто, который; тот, который. *She is the girl that I met at the station. This is the most interesting book that I've ever read.*

(*conj*) — что. *I know that he'll come in time. He said that he would do his best. Have you opened the letter that you received yesterday morning?*

**the** [ðə] before vowels [ði(:)]  
*det* definite article — определённый артикль

1 (with things or persons you know about — с предметами и лицами, известными говорящему). *Please shut the window. The woman that I met was very kind.*

2 (with a thing, person, event, etc. of which only one exists — с предметами, единственными в своем роде). *The earth moves round*

*the sun. The river Thames flows through London.*

3 (with superlatives — перед прилагательными в превосходной степени). *Helen is the tallest girl in our class. This is the highest mountain in Europe.*

**theatre** ['θiətə]

(*n*) a building in which plays are acted — театр. *I'm going to the theatre this evening.*

**then** [ðen]

1 (*adv*) at that time — тогда; в то время. *I lived in Leningrad then, but now I live in Minsk. I'll see him in the evening and give him the book then.*

2 (*adv*) next, after that — затем, потом. *We'll do our lessons and then go to the cinema.*

**there** [ðeə]

1 (*adv*) in, at or to that place — там; туда. *I'll stay there for three days. I'm going there tomorrow.*

2 (introducing a sentence) — вводное "there". *There is a man at the door. There were some people at the table.*

**therefore** ['ðeəfɔ:]

(*adv*) and so, for that

reason — поэтому, следовательно. *It's late therefore I must go home.*

**thick** [θɪk]

1 (*adj*) having great diameter or depth, not thin — толстый. *The ice is not thick enough to skate on it.*

2 (*adj*) heavy, with parts close together — плотный, густой. *We couldn't see through the thick fog. The grass was tall and very thick that we couldn't walk.*

**thief** [θi:f] (plural thieves [θi:vz])

(*n*) a person who steals — вор. *We all were looking for a thief who stole my bicycle.*

**thin** [θɪn]

1 (*adj*) not thick; small in diameter — тонкий; худой. *The paper is too thin — you can't write on it. The child was thin and pale.*

2 (*adj*) not thick, with parts not close together — мелкий, редкий, жидкий, слабый. *The rain was thin and we continued our way. As he grew older his hair got thin. Nobody liked this thin soup.*

**thing** [θɪŋ]

(*n*) any lifeless object — вещь. *She took all the*

things out of her bag. What's that thing on the table?

**think** [θɪŋk] (thought, thought)

(v) to use the mind; to have an idea — думать. Before answering the question let me think a moment. What are you thinking about? I think Helen is a good girl.

**thought** [θɔ:t] (n) act or process of thinking; an idea — размышление, мысль. After much thought I decided to go together with everybody. This is a good thought.

**this** [ðɪs] (plural **these** [ði:z]) det (demonstr pron) the one here, not there — этот, эта, это. This is my book and these are your books. Do you need this? Is this the man you want to see? My mother will be forty this week.

**through** [θruː]

1 (prep) from one side to the other — через, сквозь. Fresh air came in through the open window. We could hear the noise through the wall.

2 (prep) from beginning to

end — в течение, в продолжение. The children stayed through the whole film. They worked all through the night.

**throw** [θrou] (threw, thrown)

(v) to send an object through the air — бросать, кидать. How far can you throw the stone? He threw the ball high up in the air.

**to throw away**, to get free from — выбросить, выбрасывать. The pen was broken, so I threw it away.

**ticket** ['tɪkɪt]

(n) a small piece of paper showing that you have paid for something — билет. I have two tickets for the theatre — let's go together.

**tie** [taɪ]

(v) to fix something; to fasten with something — завязывать, привязывать, связывать. He tied his horse to a tree. His hands were tied behind his back.

(n) a long piece of cloth which men wear round the neck — галстук. He wore a white shirt and a red tie.

**till** [tɪl]

(prep, conj) until, to, up to; up to the time when — до, до сих (тех) пор пока (не),

пока (не). He worked from 8 a. m. till 5 p. m. They played football till it got dark.

**time** [taɪm]

1 (n) the passing by of minutes, hours, days, or years — время. You don't notice time when you are busy. It takes a lot of time to get there.

2 (n) this or that moment of time — время, срок. The time is just one o'clock. It's time to go home. At that time I was not at home.

**to have a good time**, enjoy oneself — хорошо провести время. We had a good time at our evening-party.

3 (n) (showing how often) — раз. I have been to Moscow three times. I didn't see him that time.

**title** ['taɪtl]

(n) the name of a book, poem, picture, etc. — название, заглавие. What is the title of the play? The title of a book is printed on the cover.

**to** [tuː, tu, tə]

1 (prep) (showing direction of movement — указывает на направление движения) — в, на, к. I'm going

to Moscow tomorrow. This road leads to the station. The apple fell to the ground. He held it (up) to the light.

2 (prep) (introducing the indirect object — вводит косвенное дополнение, передается дат. падежом). He gave the present to my sister. I wrote to him yesterday. She said "Good night" to her mother.

3 (prep) as far as, until — до. I can count to ten. She works from 9 to 6. Have you read the book to the end?

4 (prep) before — до. What's the time? It's twenty (minutes) to twelve.

(a particle marking the infinitive — частица, служащая показателем инфинитива). She asked me to help her. To be or not to be, that is the question. I came here to see you.

**to(-)day** [tə'deɪ]

(n) this day — сегодняшний день; сегодня. Today is Sunday. Have you seen today's newspapers?

1 (adv) on this day — сегодня. I haven't seen him today.

**2** (*adv*) at the present time — в наши дни. *People live longer today than they did in the past. Russian is spoken all over the Soviet Union today.*

**together** [tə'geðə]

(*adv*) in company with — вместе, сообща. *We do our lessons together. They went to the cinema together.*

**to(-)morrow** [tə'mɔrəʊ]

(*n*) the day after today — завтрашний день. *Today is Friday, tomorrow is Saturday.*

(*adv*) on the day following today — завтра. *It will rain tomorrow. She will come back tomorrow.*

**to(-)night** [tə'naɪt]

(*adv*) on this night, on the night of today — сегодня вечером. *I'm going to the theatre tonight.*

**too** [tuː]

**1** (*adv*) also, as well — тоже, также. *He speaks English too. He has arrived and his mother is coming too.*

**2** (*adv*) more than enough — слишком, чересчур. *The box is too heavy for me. He came to the theatre too early.*

**tooth** [tuːθ] (plural **teeth** [tiːθ])

(*n*) one of the hard white objects in the mouth — зуб. *I have a bad tooth, I must go to the dentist's. I clean my teeth in the evening.*

**toothbrush** ['tuːθbrʌʃ] (*n*) a small brush for cleaning the teeth — зубная щётка.

**toothpaste** ['tuːθpeɪst] (*n*) a substance you use when you brush your teeth — зубная паста.

**top** [tɒp]

(*n*) the highest part — верх; вершина, верхушка; верхняя часть чего-л., крышка. *He climbed to the top of the hill. The setting sun lit up the tops of the trees. They took the top off the box and put it on the floor.*

**touch** [tʌtʃ]

(*v*) to put the hand or fingers on something — трогать, (при)касаться. *Don't touch that paint; it is wet. The girl touched his shoulder and smiled.*

**tour** [tuə]

(*n*) a short journey to see something — поездка, экскурсия. *We are going on a tour of Minsk this morning.*

(*v*) to travel around to see the place — путешествовать. *They were touring England at that time.*

**tourist** ['tuərist] (*n*) a person who travels for pleasure — турист. *Every year many tourists come to the Soviet Union in summer.*

**toward(s)** [tə'wɔ:d(z), tɔ:d(z)]

(*prep*) in the direction of — по направлению к, к. *He said goodbye and walked towards the door. They turned towards the station and we followed.*

**town** [taʊn]

(*n*) a place where a lot of people live, not the country — город. *People who live in town like to spend their holidays in the country.*

**toy** [tɔɪ]

(*n*) a thing for children to play with — игрушка. *At that time the children were playing with their toys and he was quiet in the house. The boy played with a toy train.*

**trade** [treɪd]

**1** (*n*) buying and selling things — торговля. *The Soviet Union does a lot of tra-*

*de with other countries of the world.*

**2** (*n*) a job — профессия; ремесло. *What's your trade? I am a driver.*

**traffic** ['træfɪk]

(*n*) cars, buses etc. moving in the roads — движение (транспорта). *There was heavy traffic in Gorky street at that hour.*

**traffic lights**, red, yellow and green lights which control traffic — светофор. *The driver stopped his car when the traffic lights went red.*

**train** [treɪn]

(*n*) a number of railway wagons joined together on the railway — поезд. *My train was leaving in a few minutes and I said goodbye to my friends. Did you come by train or by bus? a passenger train — пассажирский поезд.*

**a fast train** — скорый поезд.

(*v*) to teach, to practise — тренировать(ся). *Petrov trains our school football team. We are training hard to be good athletes.*

**tram** [træm]

(*n*) an electric street car — трамвай. *The tram was old*

*and was moving slowly. The boys went to school by tram. We took the tram to the station.*

**translate** [træns'leɪt]

(*v*) to change something said or written from one language into another — переводить. *He translated many books from English into Russian.*

**translation** [træns'leɪʃən] (*n*) something which is translated — перевод. *I couldn't read the book in English, so I read its translation in Russian.*

**translator** (*n*) a person who translates — переводчик. *He was an English teacher and a good translator of English poems.*

**travel** ['trævl]

(*v*) to go from one place to another — путешествовать, ездить. *Last year I travelled in the Caucasus. I like travelling by car.*

(*n*) the act of travelling — путешествие, поездка. *In those days travel was slow and dangerous. He is writing a book about his travels.*

**traveller** (*n*) a person who travels — путешественник.

*Her father was a great traveller, so he visited many countries.*

**tree** [tri:]

(*n*) a large plant that grows in the wood — дерево. *When a boy I liked to climb trees.*

**trip** [trɪp]

(*n*) a short journey — поездка. *We went on a week-end trip to the seaside.*

**trouble** ['trʌbl]

(*n*) anything which causes worry — заботы, волнение, беспокойство, тревога. *The boy caused his parents a lot of trouble.*

**to get into trouble**, to get into an unhappy state — попасть в беду, иметь неприятности. *If you continue doing it you'll get into trouble.*

(*v*) to worry, to disturb — беспокоить(ся), тревожить(ся). *He is troubled by bad health. Don't trouble trouble until trouble troubles you (prov) ≡ не буди лиха, пока лихо спит.*

**true** [tru:]

(*adj*) right, real, not false — правдивый, истинный, настоящий. *Is it true that*

*you've bought a radio-set? He has always been a true friend of mine. Is the news true?*

**truth** [tru:θ] (*n*) something that is true — правда. *There is no truth in your words. Tell me the truth.*

**trust** [trʌst]

(*v*) to believe in a person or thing — доверять(ся), полагаться; верить. *He is an honest boy and he can be trusted. You can trust him, he'll not let you down.*

**try** [traɪ]

(*v*) to make an attempt — пытаться, стараться. *I don't think I can do it but I'll try. If you don't try you'll never succeed. You must try to work harder.*

**turn** [tɜ:n]

1 (*v*) to move or cause to move round — вращать(ся), поворачивать(ся). *The wheels of a car turn when the car moves. He turned his head (round) and saw the stranger.*

2 (*v*) to become, to change

to — становиться. *In autumn the leaves turn red and yellow. You can't go when the traffic lights turn red.*

(*n*) some agreed order — очередь. *It's your turn to read now, Pete. They washed dishes in turn.*

**type** [taɪp]

(*v*) to use a writing machine — печатать (на машинке). *The secretary typed the letter and gave it back to me.*

**typewriter** ['taɪp'raɪtə] (*n*) a machine for writing — пишущая машинка. *I have a typewriter at home which I use when I write my books.*

**typical** ['tɪpɪkəl]

(*adj*) showing the usual characteristics of a group — типичный. *That was a typical mistake of his.*

**typist** ['taɪpɪst] (*n*) a person who types — машинистка. *I am a typist in this office. My sister is a good typist.*

**umbrella** [ʌm'breɪlə]

(*n*) a small object which we open and hold over the head if it rains — зонт, зонтик. *It looked like rain and I took my umbrella with me.*

**uncle** ['ʌŋkl]

(*n*) the brother of your mother or father; the husband of your aunt — дядя. *My uncle Victor is only ten years older than me.*

**under** ['ʌndə]

(*prep*) below, beneath — под. *We sat under the tree. We found the ball under the table.*

(*the*) **underground** ['ʌndə'graʊnd] (*n*) a railway which is under the ground — метро. *The underground is the quickest city transport.*

**understand** [ˌʌndəs'tænd]

(*understood, understood*) (*v*) to know what something means — понимать. *He spoke quickly and I didn't understand what he said. I understand English but I don't understand anything of French.*

**unemployed** ['ʌnɪmp'lɔɪd]

(*adj*) being without work — безработный. *The worker has been unemployed for a year.*

**the unemployed** (*n*) those who are without work — безработные. *The number of the unemployed in this capitalist country is growing from year to year.*

**unite** [ju:'naɪt]

(*v*) to join together — объединять(ся), соединять(ся). *Workers of all lands, unite! England and Scotland united in 1706.*

**united** [ju:'naɪtɪd] (*adj*) joined together — объединенный, соединенный. *The United Nations Organization (UNO). The United States of America. The United Kingdom.*

**union** ['ju:njən] (*n*) the whole which is formed of parts — союз, объединение. *The Soviet Union is a socialist country. The union of three small villages into one big collective farm took place at last.*

**university** [ju:nɪ'vɜ:sɪtɪ]

(*n*) a college or group of colleges where the highest kind of education is given — университет. *Moscow University is the oldest university in our country. He received his education at Oxford University.*

**unless** [ʌn'les]

(*conj*) if not — если не. *You won't finish your work in time unless you work hard.*

**until** [ʌn'tɪl]

(*conj*) (*prep*) up to the time when, till — до тех пор пока (не), пока (не). *I'll wait until he comes. I'm on holiday until Monday.*

**up** [ʌp]

1 (*adv*) (*prep*) from a lower to a higher place — наверху; вверх, наверх. *The students stood up when the teacher came in. The men were climbing up the hill. The boy is up in the tree and he is afraid to come down.*

2 (*adv*) (showing arriving or getting nearer — выражает приближение). *They walked up to us and asked what we wanted.*

3 (*adv*) (showing something is finished — указы-

вает на завершение или результат действия). *The river dried up during those hot days. The cat drank up all the milk I gave.*

**up and down**, in every direction; to and fro — везде; взад и вперед, туда и сюда. *I looked for my pen up and down but couldn't find it. He walked up and down the platform waiting for the train to come in.*

**upper** ['ʌpə] (*adj*) higher — верхний. *He wrote his name in the upper right corner of the paper. There was light in one of the upper rooms.*

**upstairs** [ʌp'steɪz] (*adv*) on or to an upper floor — наверху, на верхнем этаже; вверх (по лестнице). *The bedroom in the house is upstairs and the dining-room is downstairs. They live upstairs. I'm going upstairs to my bedroom.*

**upon** [ə'pɒn]

(*prep*) on — на. *He put the book upon the table. You can rely upon him.*

**use** [ju:z]

(*v*) to employ a thing for some purpose; to do something with it — пользоваться-

ся, употреблять. *I used my new pen to write the letter. May I use your telephone?*

**1** [ju:s] (n) the act of using a thing for some purpose — использование, применение. *The telephone here is for our use. Some old cars are still in use now. This lift is out of use now.*

**2** (n) value or good of a thing — польза, толк. *Is this of any use to you? What's the use of it?*

**useful** ['ju:sful] (adj) helpful, of use — полезный, пригодный. *The horse is a useful animal. The knife can be useful in your travelling.*

**useless** ['ju:slis] (adj) of no use, not useful — бесполезный, ненужный. *The car is useless without wheels. It's useless to discuss the matter again.*

**usual** ['ju:zuəl] (adj) such as happens most of the time, normal — обычный. *Eight o'clock is the usual time to have breakfast. He came later than usual. He went to bed at 12 as usual.*

**usually** (adv) in the ordinary way — обычно. *Where do you usually spend the summer? I usually get up at 7 o'clock.*

thing useful, worth — стоимость; цена, ценность; значение. *The value of this house is rather high. The book will be of great value in your studies. What is the value of walking as an exercise?*

**valuable** ['væljuəbl] (adj) of great value — ценный.

*The book will be valuable to me in my work. This is a valuable piece of information.*

**various** ['vɛəriəs] (adj) different, of several kinds — различный, разный. *There are various ways of learning a foreign language.*

**vegetable** ['vedʒɪtəbl] (n) a plant used as food — овощ. *Fresh vegetables are rich in vitamins.*

**vegetable garden**, a place where vegetables grow — огород. *They have a small vegetable garden in front of their house.*

**very** ['veri] (adv) in a high degree — очень. *The book was very interesting and she read it the whole night. The man is very old — he is ninety.* (adj) this and no other — (тот) самый, именно тот. *You are the very person I want to work with. Read the text from the very beginning.*

**victory** ['vɪktəri]

(n) success in a battle or game — победа. *The Soviet Army won the victory over the fascist army in 1945.*

**village** ['vɪlɪdʒ] (n) a group of houses in the country — деревня. *I spent my summer vacations in my native village.*

**visit** ['vɪzɪt] (v) to go to see some person or place — посещать, гостить. *Many tourists visit our country every year. I'm going to visit Minsk on my way home.* (n) the act of visiting — посещение, визит. *Our visit to England lasted two weeks.*

**visitor** ['vɪzɪtə] (n) a person who visits — посетитель, гость. *When I was in hospital I liked to have visitors.*

**voice** [vɔɪs] (n) the sound you make when you speak or sing — голос. *I didn't recognize her voice over the telephone. He is used to speaking in a very loud voice.*

## V

**vacation** [və'keɪʃən] (n) a period when schools and colleges are closed; a holiday — каникулы; отпуск. *Students often help farmers during the vacations. I'll spend my vacation in the country.*

**value** ['vælju:] (n) quality which makes a

# W

## wait [weɪt]

(v) to stay until something happens — ждать. *Wait a moment — I'm just coming.*

*Who are you waiting for?*

## waiting-room [ˈweɪtɪŋrʊm]

(n) a room where you can wait — зал ожидания; приёмная. *There were a lot of people in the waiting-room.*

## wake (up) [weɪk] (woke, woken)

(v) to stop sleeping; to cause a person to stop sleeping — просыпаться; будить, разбудить. *I woke up that morning at five. I need someone to wake me up. The children were making enough noise to wake the dead.*

## walk [wɔ:k]

(v) to move on foot at a normal speed — идти пешком; ходить. *As there was no bus, we walked to the station.*

(n) a journey on foot, for pleasure, exercise, etc. — прогулка. *It's a nice day — shall we go for a walk?*

## wall [wɔ:l]

(n) the side of something built of wood, brick or stone — стена. *The picture was hanging on the wall over the table. There was a high wall round their garden.*

## want [wɒnt]

(v) to wish for, to desire; to need — хотеть, испытывать необходимость, недостаток в чем-л. *She wants to tell you something. I want you to come and help me. I want the book badly. His hair wants cutting.*

(n) absence of something necessary — недостаток, нехватка. *Your work shows want of thought. During the war many people died from want of food.*

## war [wɔ:]

(n) a fight between two or more countries — война. *We don't want war, we want peace. The countries were at war for many years. The Great Patriotic War was over in May 1945.*

## warm [wɔ:m]

(adj) not cold, quite hot — тёплый. *Come and get warm by the fire. In spring the weather is becoming warmer.*

## warn [wɔ:n]

(v) to tell someone to be careful — предупреждать, предостерегать. *The doctor warned me against smoking too much. The teacher warned the children not to skate on the thin ice.*

**warning** [ˈwɔ:nɪŋ] (n) something that warns — предупреждение. *Let this be a warning to you.*

## wash [wɔʃ]

(v) to clean with or in water — мыть(ся), стирать. *I always wash my hands before meals. He never washes in cold water. Mother washes the clothes on Monday.*

**wash up** (v) to wash plates, knives, forks, etc. after a meal — мыть посуду. *We quickly washed up the dinner things and went out.*

## watch [wɒtʃ]

(n) a small clock worn on the wrist or carried in the pocket — часы (ручные или карманные). *What time is it*

*by your watch? My watch is fast (slow).*

(v) to look at something carefully for some time; to keep the eyes on — следить, наблюдать; смотреть. *Thousands of people watched the football match. He watched what I did and how I did it. In the evening I usually watch TV programmes.*

## water [ˈwɔ:tə]

(n) liquid as in rivers, lakes, etc. — вода. *Fish live in water. May I have a drink of water? The water of this lake is salty.*

## way [weɪ]

1 (n) a road, street or passage; the direction of moving — путь, дорога; направление. *Can you show me the way to the station? Please move, you're in my way. He went this way.*  
2 (n) a manner of doing something — путь, способ. *You're doing it the wrong way. There are many ways of learning a foreign language.*

## weak [wi:k]

1 (adj) not strong; easily broken — слабый, непрочный. *He has been ill and he*

is too weak to walk. The chair is weak — it will break if you sit on it.

2 (adj) not good at something — слабый, глупый. He is weak in every subject at school.

**wear** [wɛə] (**wore, worn**) (v) to have on the body; to make something less good by using it — носить(ся). He never wears warm clothes in winter. She wears the same dress for many weeks. My shoes wore well and my feet were never wet.

**wear out** (v) to become useless — износить(ся). My shirt was worn out so I threw it away.

**weather** ['weðə] (n) the state of the atmosphere at a given place and time — погода. I don't like rainy weather. What was the weather like here in May?

**week** [wi:k] (n) seven days — неделя. I'm going to have a four week's holiday. What day of the week is it today?  
**week(-)day** [wi:kdeɪ] (n) any day but Sunday — будний день, рабочий день. The

shop is open on weekdays.  
**week(-)end** [wi:kend] (n) Saturday and Sunday — время отдыха в субботу и воскресенье; уикэнд. We spent the weekend with our friend in the country.

**weekly** (adj) happening once a week — еженедельный. It is a weekly magazine.

**weigh** [wei] (v) to find out how heavy something is; to be heavy — взвешивать, весить. How often do you weigh yourself? How much does she weigh? She weighs 60 kilos.  
**weight** [weɪt] (n) the quality of being heavy — вес. What is the weight of your parcel? Apples are sold by weight.

**welcome** ['welkəm] (v) to greet or receive someone with pleasure — приветствовать; радушно принимать. He welcomed me when I came to see him.  
(n) the act of receiving a person — приветствие, гостеприимство. He gave me a warm (cold, kind) welcome on my arrival.

**well** [wel] (**better, best**) (adj) all right; in a good

health — здоровый, в прекрасном состоянии. He has been ill, but he's well again now.

(adv) in a good way — хорошо. He knows English well. How well did you sleep?

**as well (as)**, also — также, так же как. He plays football and swims as well. He plays chess as well as tennis

**wet** [wet] 1 (adj) covered with water; not dry — мокрый. If you go out in the rain you'll get wet. Take off your wet clothes and put on some dry ones.

2 (adj) rainy — дождливый. I don't like wet weather.

**what** [wɒt] 1 (det used as adj in questions) which one(s)? — какой? What books have you read recently? What size shoes do you wear?

2 (pron) what thing(s)? — какой?; что?; как?. What is your address? What did he say? What's the time?

3 (conj) that or those which — то, что; что. You can do what you want to.

What he says is not important. I don't know what to do.

**whatever** [wət'evə] (pron) anything that, no matter what — любой; что бы ни; какой бы ни. You can have whatever food you like. Don't change your plans whatever happens.

**when** [wen] (adv) at what time? — когда? When can you come to see us? When will she arrive?

(conj) at the time that — когда. It happened when you were living in Moscow. Sunday is the day when I don't work. He couldn't say a word when he saw me.

**whenever** [wen'evə] (adj) (conj) at any time; at every time — когда бы ни. Come whenever you want to. Whenever you come I'll be glad to see you.

**where** [weə] (adv) in or to what place — где? куда? Where do you live? Where are you leaving for?

(conj) in or to the place — где, куда. I don't know where he lives. Go where you like.

**wherever** [wɛə'revə] (*adv*) (*conj*) in or to any (every) place — где бы ни, куда бы ни. *We'll find him wherever he is. The dog follows her wherever she goes.*

**whether** ['weðə] (*conj*) (in reported questions) if — ли. Ask him whether he can come. I don't know whether he is free or not.

**which** [wɪtʃ] (*det* used as *adj* in questions) what one(s)? — какой? который? *Which way did they go? Which books have you brought?* (*pron*) what one(s)? — какой?, который?, кто? *Which is larger, twenty or twelve? Which of you will go with me? Which of the pens is yours?*

(*conj*) (with things only) that — который, какой; что. *Kiev is a town which I like very much. Please bring the books which I gave to you a week ago.*

**while** [waɪl] (*conj*) during the time that — пока, в то время как. *Let's do it while you are here. I met her while I was studying in Moscow.*

**whistle** [wɪsl] (*v*) to make a sound by blowing air through a small hole — свистеть. *The boy was walking and whistling. The train whistled as it arrived at the station.*

**white** [waɪt] (*adj*) of the colour of clean snow — белый. *The old man's hair was white.*

**who** [hu:] (*косв. падеж*) **whom** [hu:m]

1 (*pron*) which person? — кто?, кого? *Who is that man? Whom did you see there?*

2 (*rel pron*) (of persons) which, that — который, кто. *This is the man who wanted to see you. She is the girl (whom) I met last night.*

**whoever** [hu:'evə] (*pron*) any person who — кто бы ни, всякий кто. *Whoever comes don't let him in. Whoever says that is wrong.*

**whose** [hu:z] (*pron*) of whom? — чей?, чья?, чьё?, чьи? *Whose book is it? Whose answer was wrong? He is the boy whose bicycle was stolen yesterday.*

**whole** [həʊl] (*adj*) every part of; all — целый, весь. *Tell me the*

*whole story, from (the) beginning to (the) end. I want to know the whole truth. It rained for three whole days.*

**why** [waɪ] (*adv*) (*conj*) for what reason? — почему? *Why are you late? Why aren't you going to the cinema? Tell me why you didn't come to your classes yesterday.*

**that's why**, therefore — вот почему, потому. *We missed our bus that's why we were late.*

**wide** [waɪd] (*adj*) broad — широкий. *The river is too wide to cross. The room is 5 metres long and 3 metres wide.*

**wife** [waɪf] (*plural wives* [waɪvz]) (*n*) the woman a man has married — жена. *Mrs. Brown is Mr. Brown's wife. Their wives work at the same factory.*

**wild** [waɪld] (*adj*) not kept or looked after by people; growing naturally — дикий. *Lions and tigers are wild animals. I like wild flowers in spring.*

**will** [wɪl]

(*v*) (showing the future — *служит для образования будущего врем.*) *He (she) will come to dinner tonight. They'll arrive tomorrow.*

**win** [wɪn] (**won, won**) (*v*) to get victory or success in a war, game or competition — побеждать, завоевывать, выигрывать. *The Soviet Army won a great victory at Stalingrad. Our team won the football match. He has won a car in a lottery game.*

**winner** (*n*) the person who wins — победитель, призер. *Everybody welcomed the winner. The winner of the race got the first prize.*

**wind** [wɪnd] (*n*) air in motion — ветер. *The wind blew my hat off. A cold wind was blowing from the north.*

**window** ['wɪndəʊ] (*n*) an opening in the wall of a building, usually with glass — окно. *There are two windows in my room. Please shut the window — I'm cold.*

**winter** ['wɪntə] (*n*) the season between autumn and spring — зима. *Winter is the coldest season*

of the year. It often snows in winter.

**wise** [waɪz] (adj) having good sense; knowing a lot — мудрый; умный, благоразумный. *You were wise not to go. A wise man thinks before he does something.*

**wish** [wɪʃ] (v) to want something very much — хотеть, желать. *Do you wish to leave now? I wish you a happy New Year.*

(n) a desire — желание. *I have no wish to go there alone.*

**with** [wɪð, wɪθ] 1 (prep) in company of; together — с, у. *I am going to the theatre with my friend. I left the book with Helen.*

**without** [wɪð'out] (prep) not with — без. *I like coffee without sugar. Nick left without saying goodbye.*

2 (prep) (used to show an instrument or cause — указывает на предмет действия или причину) передается твор. надежом, иногда — от, из-за. *I cut my finger with a knife. His hair was white with age.*

**woman** ['wʊmən] (plural **women** ['wɪmɪn])

(n) a human being who can become a mother — женщина. *A young woman with a baby in her arms came into the room. Women in the USSR have the same rights as men.*

**wonder** ['wʌndə] (v) to be surprised; to ask yourself; to be wishing to know — удивляться, интересоваться; желать знать. *I wonder who told you such a thing. I wonder when they are going to do it. I wonder who will help her.*

**wonderful** ['wʌndəfʊl] (adj) very good — замечательный, удивительный. *It was a wonderful play — I really enjoyed it. We are having wonderful weather now.*

**wood** [wʊd] 1 (n) an area of land where trees grow; a little forest — лес. *We found a lot of mushrooms in the wood. We went for a walk in the wood(s).*

2 (n) the hard substance of a tree — дерево, дрова. *Tables and chairs are usual-*

*ly made of wood. Put some more wood on the fire.*

**wooden** ['wʊdn] (adj) made of wood — деревянный. *There were two wooden beds in their bedroom.*

**wool** [wʊl] (n) the hair of the sheep and some other animals; the cloth made of it — шерсть. *His suit is made of wool. He wears wool next to the skin.*

**word** [wɜ:d] (n) a sound or combination of sounds used as a part of a language — слово. *A dictionary tells you what words mean. I didn't say a word about it.*

**work** [wɜ:k] (v) to do something; to have a job — работать. *I have been working hard all day. Her husband works in a factory.*

(n) what you do — работа, труд; занятие. *I have done a lot of work today. At what time does your father go to his work?*

**worker** (n) a person who works — рабочий; работник. *Workers of the world, unite! Her father is a worker on the farm.*

**world** [wɜ:ld] (n) the earth on which we live — мир, свет. *Much of the world is covered by sea. He travelled round the world.*

**worry** ['wʌrɪ] (v) to disturb or to trouble; to be disturbed or troubled — волновать(ся), беспокоить(ся). *Don't worry your mother — she is asleep. There is nothing to worry about. Don't worry about it — it will be all right.*

(n) trouble — тревога, беспокойство. *She has had a lot of worries lately. Life is full of worries.*

**worth** [wɜ:θ] (adj) having a value; deserving attention — стоящий; заслуживающий внимания. *Their house is worth 5000 roubles. This book is worth reading. A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush (prov) ≡ не сули журавля в небе, а дай синицу в руки.*

**write** [raɪt] (wrote, written) (v) to put words and sentences on paper — писать. *I'll write them a letter tomorrow. Children learn to*

*read and write at school.  
I've written six books.*

**writer** (*n*) an author — писатель. *Leo Tolstoy is a great Russian writer.*

**wrong** [rɒŋ]

(*adj*) not right; not true —

неправильный, ошибочный; не тот, который нужен. *Your answers are all wrong. I'm sorry — I was wrong. We went the wrong way and got lost in the wood.*

## Y

**year** [jɜ:]

(*n*) twelve months — год. *There are 365 or 366 days in a year. He is three years older than I am. I have lived here for twenty years.*

**yellow** ['jeləʊ]

(*adj*) of the colour of gold — желтый. *She wears a yellow dress.*

**yes** [jes]

(affirmative particle showing that you agree) — да. *Do you like it? — Yes, I do. Can you speak English? — Yes, I can.*

**yesterday** ['jestədi]

(*adv*) on the day before today — вчера. *It rained yesterday.*

(*n*) the day before today — вчерашний день. *Today is Sunday, yesterday was Saturday. Yesterday was rainy and cold.*

**yet** [jet]

1 (*adv*) up to now; so far — ещё, пока ещё. *Has he come yet? I have not yet decided what to do.*

2 (*adv*) still — пока, ещё. *Be thankful you are yet alive. Do it while there is yet time.*

**young** [jʌŋ]

(*adj*) not old — молодой. *When I was young I played football. He is too young to go to school yet. She looks young for her age.*

## Z

**zero** ['ziəʊ]

(*n*) the number 0; nothing — ноль. *What is the temperature today? — It's ten degrees below zero. My hopes were brought to zero after his words.*

**zoo** [zu:]

(*n*) a zoological garden — зоопарк. *The teacher is taking her children to the zoo after the lessons. We saw different wild animals in the zoo.*

## APPENDIX

## Words Pertaining to the Four Cardinal Points

## Слова, относящиеся к четырем сторонам света

North [nɔ:θ] (n) север	northern ['nɔ:ðən] (adj) север- ный
South [sauθ] (n) юг	southern ['sʌðən] (adj) южный
East [i:st] (n) восток	eastern ['i:stən] (adj) восточный
West [west] (n) запад	western ['westən] (adj) запад- ный

## The Names of the Days of the Week

## Названия дней недели

Sunday ['sʌndɪ] воскресенье	Wednesday ['wenzdɪ] среда
Monday ['mʌndɪ] понедельник	Thursday ['θə:zdɪ] четверг
Tuesday ['tju:zdɪ] вторник	Friday ['fraɪdɪ] пятница
Saturday ['sætədɪ] суббота	

## The Names of the Months of the Year

## Названия месяцев года

January ['dʒænjuəri] январь	July [dʒu:'laɪ] июль
February ['februəri] февраль	August ['ɔ:gəst] август
March [mɑ:tʃ] март	September [sep'tembə] сентябрь
April ['eɪprɪl] апрель	October [ɒk'təʊbə] октябрь
May [meɪ] май	November [no(u)'vembə] ноябрь
June [dʒu:n] июнь	December [di'sembə] декабрь

## Numbers

## Числа

1 one [wʌn]	1st first [fə:st]
2 two [tu:]	2nd second ['sekənd]
3 three [θri:]	3rd third [θə:d]
4 four [fɔ:]	4th fourth [fɔ:θ]
5 five [faɪv]	5th fifth [fɪfθ]
6 six [sɪks]	6th sixth [sɪksθ]
7 seven [sevn]	7th seventh ['sevnθ]
8 eight [eɪt]	8th eighth [eɪtθ]
9 nine [naɪn]	9th ninth [naɪnθ]
10 ten [ten]	10th tenth [tenθ]
11 eleven [ɪ'levn]	11th eleventh [ɪ'levnθ]
12 twelve [twelv]	12th twelfth [twelfθ]
13 thirteen [θə.'tɪn]	13th thirteenth [θə.'tɪnθ]
14 fourteen [fɔ.'tɪn]	14th fourteenth [fɔ.'tɪnθ]
15 fifteen [fɪf'ti:n]	15th fifteenth [fɪf'ti:nθ]
16 sixteen [sɪks'ti:n]	16th sixteenth [sɪks'ti:nθ]
17 seventeen [sevn'ti:n]	17th seventeenth [sevn'ti:nθ]
18 eighteen [eɪ'ti:n]	18th eighteenth [eɪ'ti:nθ]
19 nineteen [naɪn'ti:n]	19th nineteenth [naɪn'ti:nθ]
20 twenty ['twenti]	20th twentieth [twen'tɪθ]
21 twenty-one	21st twenty-first
30 thirty ['θə:ti]	30th thirtieth ['θə:tiθ]
40 forty ['fɔ:ti]	40th fortieth ['fɔ:tiθ]
50 fifty ['fɪftɪ]	50th fiftieth ['fɪftɪθ]
60 sixty ['sɪkstɪ]	60th sixtieth ['sɪkstɪθ]
70 seventy ['sevntɪ]	70th seventieth ['sevntɪθ]
80 eighty ['eɪtɪ]	80th eightieth ['eɪtɪθ]
90 ninety ['naɪntɪ]	90th ninetieth ['naɪntɪθ]
100 a(one) hundred ['hʌndrəd]	
200 two hundred	
1,000 a(one) thousand ['θauzənd]	
100th a(one) hundredth ['hʌndrədθ]	
200th two hundredth	
1,000th a(one) thousandth ['θauzənθ]	
173 a(one) hundred and seventy-three	
1,002 a(one) thousand and two	

1,627 a (one) thousand six hundred and twenty-seven  
 3,000 three thousand  
 45,000 forty-five thousand  
 32,486 thirty-two thousand four hundred and eighty-six

#### Telephone numbers. Номера телефонов

Note: Say "O" like the letter O (oh)

234 two three four  
 750 seven five oh  
 6849 six eight four nine  
 3744 three seven double-four  
 24600 two four six double-oh  
 52-26-61 five two/two six/ six one  
 21-64-663 two one/six four/double-six three

#### Dates. Даты

1843 eighteen forty-three  
 1905 nineteen oh five  
 1917 nineteen seventeen  
 1700 seventeen hundred  
 1900 nineteen hundred  
 9 May 1945 the ninth of May, nineteen forty-five  
 24 June 1986 the twenty-fourth of June, nineteen eighty-six  
 1 March 1903 the first of March, nineteen oh three

#### Roman Numbers Римские цифры

1	I	15	XV	90	XC
2	II	16	XVI	99	XCIX
3	III	17	XVII	100	C
4	IV	18	XVIII	110	CX
5	V	19	XIX	190	CXC
6	VI	20	XX	200	CC
7	VII	30	XXX	300	CCC
8	VIII	40	XL	400	CD
9	IX	50	L	500	D
10	X	55	LV	600	DC
11	XI	60	LX	900	CM
12	XII	70	LXX	1000	M
13	XIII	80	LXXX		
14	XIV	88	LXXXVIII		

## Personal, Possessive and Reflexive Pronouns (139)

### Личные, притяжательные и возвратные местоимения

Person	Number	Personal Pronouns		Possessives		Reflexive Pronouns
		Subjective	Objective	acting as determiners	acting as pronouns	
1st person	singular	I [ai]	me [mi:]	my [maɪ]	mine [maɪn]	myself [maɪ'self]
	plural	we [wi:]	us [ʌs]	our [aʊə]	ours [aʊəz]	ourselves [aʊə'selvz]
2nd person	singular	you [ju:]		your [jɔ:]	yours [jɔ:z]	yourself [jɔ:sɛlf]
	plural					yourselves [jɔ:selvz]
3rd person	singular	he [hi:]	him [hɪm]	his [hɪz]		himself [hɪm'self]
		she [ʃi:]	her [hə:]	her [hə:]	hers [hə:z]	herself [hə'self]
	plural	it		its		itself
	plural	they [ðeɪ]	them [ðem]	their [ðeə]	theirs [ðeəz]	themselves [ðem'selvz]

**Forming the Plural of Nouns, how to** (140)  
**Образование множественного числа существительных**

	Singular (one)	Plural (two three four etc)
A	book cup	books [s] cups [s]
B	answer, boy bed	answers [z], boys [z] beds [z]
C	box, dress brush, watch	boxes [ɪz], dresses [ɪz] brushes [ɪz], watches [ɪz]
D	hero, potato piano, radio	heroes [z], potatoes [z] pianos [z], radios [z]
E	baby, family factory	babies [z], families [z] factories [z]
F	knife shelf	knives [naɪvz] shelves [ʃelvz]
G	man woman child foot tooth	men [men] women [ˈwɪmɪn] children [ˈtʃɪldrən] feet [fi:t] teeth [ti:θ]

**Expressing Qualities of Objects when Comparing**  
**Выражение качества предметов при сравнении**

	Base Form	Comparative Form + er [ə]	Superlative Form + est [ɪst]
A	loud late old	louder later older (elder)	loudest latest oldest (eldest)
	thin big	thinner bigger	thinnest biggest
	heavy pretty easy	heavier prettier easier	heaviest prettiest easiest
B	beautiful interesting difficult	more beautiful more interesting more difficult	most beautiful most interesting most difficult
C	good bad far	better [ˈbetə] worse [wɔ:s] farther [ˈfɑ:ðə] further [ˈfɜ:ðə]	best [best] worst [wɔ:st] farthest [ˈfɑ:ðɪst] furthest [ˈfɜ:ðɪst]
	little many/much	less [les] more [mɔ:]	least [li:st] most [mɔ:st]

## A List of Irregular Verbs

## Список неправильных глаголов

Infinitive Инфинитив	Past Indefinite Прошедшее время	Participle II Причастие II
be [bi:]	was [wɒz], were [wə:]	been [bi:n]
become [bi'kʌm]	became [bi'keɪm]	become [bi'kʌm]
begin [bi'gɪn]	began [bi'gæn]	begun [bi'gʌn]
blow [bləʊ]	blew [blu:]	blown [bləʊn]
break [breɪk]	broke [brəʊk]	broken ['brəʊkn]
bring [brɪŋ]	brought [brɔ:t]	brought
build [bɪld]	built [bɪlt]	built
buy [baɪ]	bought [bɔ:t]	bought
can [kæn]	could [kʊd]	—
catch [kætʃ]	caught [kɔ:t]	caught
choose [tʃu:z]	chose [tʃəʊz]	chosen ['tʃəʊzn]
come [kʌm]	came [keɪm]	come [kʌm]
cost [kɒst]	cost [kɒst]	cost
cut [kʌt]	cut [kʌt]	cut
do [du:]	did [dɪd]	done [dʌn]
draw [drɔ:]	drew [dru:]	drawn [drɔ:n]
dream [dri:m]	dreamed [dri:md], dreamt [dremt]	dreamed, dreamt
drink [drɪŋk]	drank [dræŋk]	drunk [drʌŋk]
drive [draɪv]	drove [drəʊv]	driven ['drɪvn]
eat [i:t]	ate [et]	eaten [i:tn]
fall [fɔ:l]	fell [fel]	fallen [fɔ:lən]
feel [fi:l]	felt [felt]	felt
fight [faɪt]	fought [fɔ:t]	fought
find [faɪnd]	found [faʊnd]	found
fly [flaɪ]	flew [flu:]	flown ['fləʊn]
forget [fə'get]	forgot [fə'gɒt]	forgotten [fə'gɒtn]
get [get]	got [gɒt]	got
give [gɪv]	gave [geɪv]	given [gɪvn]
go [gəʊ]	went [went]	gone [gɒn]
grow [grəʊ]	grew [gru:]	grown [grəʊn]

Infinitive	Past Indefinite	Participle II
hang [hæŋ]	hung [hʌŋ]	hung
have [hæv]	had [hæd]	had
hear [hiə]	heard [hɜ:d]	heard
hold [həʊld]	held [held]	held
keep [ki:p]	kept [kept]	kept
know [nəʊ]	knew [nju:]	known [nəʊn]
lay [leɪ]	laid [leɪd]	laid
lead [li:d]	led [led]	led
learn [lɜ:n]	learned [lɜ:nd]	learned
leave [li:v]	left [left]	left
let [let]	let [let]	let
lie [laɪ]	lay [leɪ]	lain [leɪn]
lose [lu:z]	lost [lɒst]	lost
make [meɪk]	made [meɪd]	made
may [meɪ]	might [maɪt]	—
mean [mi:n]	meant [ment]	meant
meet [mi:t]	met [met]	met
must [mʌst]	—	—
pay [peɪ]	paid [peɪd]	paid
put [put]	put [put]	put
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read
ride [raɪd]	rode [rəʊd]	ridden ['rɪdn]
ring [rɪŋ]	rang [ræŋ]	rung [rʌŋ]
rise [raɪz]	rose [rəʊz]	risen ['rɪzn]
run [rʌn]	ran [ræn]	run [rʌn]
say [seɪ]	said [sed]	said
see [si:]	saw [sɔ:]	seen [si:n]
sell [sel]	sold [səʊld]	sold
send [send]	sent [sent]	sent
set [set]	set [set]	set
shine [ʃaɪn]	shone [ʃɒn]	shone
shoot [ʃu:t]	shot [ʃɒt]	shot
show [ʃəʊ]	showed [ʃəʊd]	shown [ʃəʊn]
shut [ʃʌt]	shut [ʃʌt]	shut
sing [sɪŋ]	sang [sæŋ]	sung [sʌŋ]

Infinitive	Past Indefinite	Participle II
sit [sit]	sat [sæt]	sat
sleep [slɪp]	slept [slept]	slept
speak [spi:k]	spoke [spouk]	spoken ['spoukn]
spend [spend]	spent [spent]	spent
stand [stænd]	stood [stud]	stood
steal [sti:l]	stole [stoul]	stolen ['stoulən]
strike [straɪk]	struck [stræk]	struck
swim [swɪm]	swam [swæm]	swum [swʌm]
take [teɪk]	took [tuk]	taken ['teɪkn]
teach [ti:tʃ]	taught [tɔ:t]	taught
tear [teə]	tore [tɔ:]	torn [tɔ:n]
tell [tel]	told [tould]	told
think [θɪŋk]	thought [θɔ:t]	thought
throw [θrou]	threw [θru:]	thrown [θroun]
understand [,ʌndə'stænd]	understood [,ʌndə'stud]	understood
wake [weɪk]	woke [wouk]	woken ['woukn]
wear [weə]	wore [wɔ:]	worn [wɔ:n]
win [wɪn]	won [wʌn]	won
write [raɪt]	wrote [rout]	written ['rɪtn]

## The Modal Verbs

## Модальные глаголы

<b>Can</b>	употребляется для выражения физической и умственной способности или возможности совершения действия. I <b>can</b> read English books. He <b>can</b> lift this heavy box. You <b>can</b> get there by bus in 10 minutes.
<b>May</b>	употребляется для того, чтобы попросить или дать разрешение совершить действие. Иногда используется для выражения предположения с малой степенью вероятности. <b>May</b> I (he, she) use your pen? <b>May</b> we (they) go home now? You <b>may</b> take this book with you. It <b>may</b> rain tonight.
<b>Must</b>	употребляется для выражения необходимости, обязанности или приказа. Используется также для выражения предположения с высокой степенью вероятности. I <b>must</b> do it today. You <b>must</b> take part in social activities. You <b>must</b> go there at once. The man <b>must</b> be an American. His mother <b>must</b> be about 70.

## Modal Verbs Equivalents

### Эквиваленты модальных глаголов

can	be able (to)
I <b>can</b> swim well I <b>could</b> swim well when I was a boy. _____	I <b>am able</b> to swim well. (могу, в состоянии) I <b>was able</b> to swim well when I was a boy. (мог, был в состоянии) I <b>shall be able</b> to swim well soon. (смогу, буду в состоянии)
may	be allowed (to), be permitted (to)
You <b>may</b> stay here _____ _____	You <b>are allowed (permitted)</b> to stay here. (можно, разрешается) You <b>were allowed (permitted)</b> to stay here. (разрешили) You <b>will be allowed (permitted)</b> to stay here. (разрешат)
must	have (to), be (to)
He <b>must</b> do it at once. _____ _____	He <b>has to</b> do it at once. (нужно, вынужден, должен под нажимом обстоятельств) The train <b>is to</b> come at 7. (должен) He <b>had to</b> do it at once. (пришлось) The train <b>was to</b> come at 7. (должен был) He <b>will have to</b> do it at once. (придется)

## English Verb Forms and their Basic Meanings

### Формы английского глагола и их основные значения

Abbreviated form indications. Сокращенное обозначение формы

V (Vs, Ves) — глагол в личной форме в Present Indefinite.  
Ved — глагол в личной форме в Past Indefinite.

Vi — исходная форма глагола — инфинитив (без частицы to).  
Ving — причастие настоящего времени от соответствующего глагола.

Ven — причастие прошедшего времени от соответствующего глагола.

Active Voice. Действительный залог

**Subject** — Action → **Object** Кто-то делает что-то

If...the form (форма)	Then...the meaning (значение)
1. V (Vs, Ves)	делаю (-ет, -ем) <i>однократно или обычно</i>
2. am (is, are) + Ving	делаю (-ет, -ем) <i>в данный момент или период</i>
3. have (has) been + Ving	делаю (-ет, -ем) <i>уже некоторое время</i>
4. was (were) + Ving	делал (-и) <i>в определенный момент или период в прошлом</i>
5. Ved	делал (-и) или сделал (-и) <i>некоторое время тому назад</i>
6. have (has) + Ven	сделал (-и) <i>к настоящему времени</i> <i>к прошедшему моменту</i>
7. had + Ven	

8. shall (will) have + Ven	сделаю (-ет, -ем) к моменту в будущем
9 shall (will) + Vi	сделаю (-ет, -ем) буду (-ет, -ем) делать в будущем
10 shall (will) be + Ving	буду (-ет, -ем) делать в определенный момент или период в будущем

**Passive Voice. Страдательный залог**

**Object** ← Action — **Subject** **Что-то** делается ~~кем-то~~

If the form (форма)	Then the meaning (значение)
1 is (are, am) + Ven	делается (делают) обычно
2 is (are, am) being + Ven	делается (делают) в данный момент или период
3 was (were) being + Ven	делалось (делали) в определенный момент или период в прошлом
4 was (were) + Ven	делалось (делали) было сделано в прошлом
5 have (has) been + Ven	было сделано (сделали) к настоящему времени (моменту)
6 had been + Ven	было сделано (сделали) к определенному моменту в прошлом
7 will (shall) be + Ven	будет сделано (сделают) в будущем
8. will (shall) have been + Ven	будет сделано (сделают) к определенному моменту в будущем

**Forming New Words with the Help of Prefixes and Suffixes**

**Образование новых слов с помощью префиксов и суффиксов**

**Most Common Prefixes and their Meaning**

**Наиболее употребительные префиксы и их значения**

Prefix and its meaning	New Word	Russian Equivalent
<b>1. Предшествование</b>		
<b>pre-</b> [pri-] before <b>fore-</b> [fɔ-] before in time, in advance	prehistoric <i>adj</i> pre-war <i>adj</i> foretell <i>v</i> foresee <i>v</i> forewarn <i>v</i>	доисторический предвоенный предсказывать предвидеть предупреждать
<b>2. Последовательность</b>		
<b>post-</b> [poust-] after, later than	post-war <i>adj</i> post-flight <i>adj</i>	послевоенный послеполетный
<b>3. Чрезмерность; превышение</b>		
<b>over-</b> ['ouvə-] too (much) <b>super-</b> [ʃju:pə-] more or greater than	over-polite <i>adj</i> over-tired <i>adj</i> overfulfil, <i>v</i> superheavy, <i>adj</i> supernormal, <i>adj</i>	сверхвежливый сверхусталый перевыполнять сверхтяжелый сверхнормальный

## 4 Недостаточность, неполнота

<b>under-</b> ['ʌndə] not enough, not so much as is necessary	underload <i>v</i> under produce, <i>v</i>  undervalue <i>v</i> undergraduate, <i>n</i>	недогружать производить в недо- статочном коли- честве недооценивать студент последнего курса
<b>sub-</b> [sʌb ] not quite, not altogether	substation <i>n</i> sub-human <i>adj</i>  sub tropical <i>adj</i>	подстанция не достигший чело- веческого уровня субтропический

## 5 Половинчатость

<b>hemi-</b> ['hemɪ ] half <b>demi-</b> ['demɪ-] half	hemisphere <i>n</i> hemicycle <i>n</i> demi-circle <i>n</i> demi official <i>adj</i>	полушарие полукруг полукруг полуофициальный
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## 6 Отрицание, противоположность или отсутствие качества

<b>im-</b> [ɪm ] opposite of, not <b>in-</b> [ɪn-] opposite of, not <b>il-</b> [ɪl ], <b>ir-</b> [ɪr ] opposite of, not <b>dis-</b> [dɪs ] opposite of	immoral <i>adj</i> imperfect <i>adj</i> impossible <i>adj</i> incorrect <i>adj</i> inaccurate <i>adj</i> insincere <i>adj</i> illegal, <i>adj</i> illogical <i>adj</i> irregular <i>adj</i> irresolute <i>adj</i> disapprove <i>v</i> dislike <i>v</i>	аморальный несовершенный невозможный неправильный неточный неискренний незаконный нелогичный неправильный нерешительный не одобрять не любить
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<b>un-</b> [ʌn-] opposite of, not <b>non-</b> [nɒn ] who [which] is not, who [which] does not	untruth <i>n</i> uncertain <i>adj</i> unusual <i>adj</i> non-delivery <i>n</i> non-producing <i>adj</i> non nuclear <i>adj</i> non-existent <i>adj</i>	неправда неясный необычный недоставка непроизводительный неядерный несуществующий
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## 7. Повторность, совершение действия заново или возвращение в прежнее состояние

<b>re-</b> [ri-] again, again and in a different way	re appear <i>v</i> re-read <i>v</i> reelect <i>v</i> rearrange <i>v</i>	снова появиться перечитать переизбрать переставить
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## 8 Окружение, охват

<b>en-</b> [ɪn-] surround, shut in	encircle <i>v</i> enclose <i>v</i>	окружать, охватывать окружать, огоражи- вать
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## 9 Совместность или приверженность

<b>co-</b> [kou-] together with (another or others) <b>pro-</b> [prou ] supporting, favouring	co author <i>n</i> co-exist <i>v</i> co-operation <i>n</i> pro British <i>a</i> pro fascist <i>a</i>	соавтор сосуществовать сотрудничество проанглийский профашистский
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## 10. Противодействие, противоположность

<b>counter-</b> ['kauntə] opposite in direction, made in answer to	counter-attack <i>n</i> counter-claim <i>v</i>	контратака предъявлять встречный иск
<b>contra-</b> ['kɒntɹə-] against	counterblow <i>n</i> contradict <i>v</i> contravene <i>v</i>	контрудар противоречить нарушать, преступать
<b>anti-</b> ['æntɪ-] against	anti-fascist <i>n</i> antiwar <i>a</i> antilogical <i>a</i>	антифашист антивоенный алогичный

## 11. Ошибочность, неправильность

<b>mis-</b> [mis-] bad (ly) wrong (ly)	miscount <i>v</i> mislead <i>v</i> misbehave <i>v</i>	просчитаться вводить в заблуждение дурно вести себя
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## 12 Множественность

<b>multi-</b> ['mʌltɪ-] having many (of)	multiform <i>a</i> multilateral <i>a</i>	многообразный многосторонний
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Most Common Suffixes and their Meaning  
Наиболее употребительные суффиксы и их значения

Original Word	Suffix	New Word	Russian Equivalent
1. Образуют существительные			
teach <i>v</i> write <i>v</i> act <i>v</i> visit <i>v</i>	-er, -or	teacher <i>n</i> writer <i>n</i> actor <i>n</i> visitor <i>n</i>	преподаватель писатель актер посетитель
assist <i>v</i> serve <i>v</i>	-ant	assistant <i>n</i> servant <i>n</i>	помощник слуга
science <i>n</i> tour <i>n</i> type <i>v</i> social <i>adj</i>	-ist	scientist <i>n</i> tourist <i>n</i> typist <i>n</i> socialist <i>n</i>	ученый турист машинистка социалист
pack <i>v</i> marry <i>v</i>	-age	package <i>n</i> marriage <i>n</i>	пакет женитьба
arrive <i>v</i> refuse <i>v</i>	-al	arrival <i>n</i> refusal, <i>n</i>	прибытие отказ
appear <i>v</i> differ <i>v</i>	-ance, -ence	appearance <i>n</i> difference <i>n</i>	появление различие
deliver <i>v</i> discover <i>v</i>	-ery	delivery <i>n</i> discovery <i>n</i>	поставка открытие

agree <i>v</i> employ <i>v</i>	<b>-ment</b>	agreement <i>n</i> employment <i>n</i>	соглашение занятие, работа
decide <i>v</i> divide <i>v</i>	<b>-sion</b>	decision <i>n</i> division <i>n</i>	решение деление
educate <i>v</i> organize <i>v</i>	<b>-tion</b>	education <i>n</i> organization <i>n</i>	образование организация
depart <i>v</i> fail <i>v</i>	<b>-ure</b>	departure <i>n</i> failure <i>n</i>	отъезд неудача, провал
able <i>adj</i> active <i>adj</i>	<b>-ity</b>	ability <i>n</i> activity <i>n</i>	способность деятельность
dark <i>adj</i> happy <i>adj</i>	<b>-ness</b>	darkness <i>n</i> happiness <i>n</i>	темнота счастье
long <i>adj</i> true <i>adj</i>	<b>-th</b>	length <i>n</i> truth <i>n</i>	длина правда
free <i>a</i>	<b>-dom</b>	freedom <i>n</i>	свобода

## 2. Образуют прилагательные

nature <i>n</i> centre <i>n</i>	<b>-al</b>	natural <i>adj</i> central <i>adj</i>	естественный центральный
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power <i>n</i> truth <i>n</i>	<b>-ful</b>	powerful <i>adj</i> truthful <i>adj</i>	мощный правдивый
hope <i>n</i> limit <i>n</i>	<b>-less</b>	hopeless <i>adj</i> limitless <i>adj</i>	безнадежный безграничный
wood <i>n</i> wool <i>n</i>	<b>-en</b>	wooden <i>adj</i> woolen <i>adj</i>	деревянный шерстяной
fame <i>n</i> danger <i>n</i>	<b>-ous</b>	famous <i>adj</i> dangerous <i>adj</i>	известный опасный
Russia <i>n</i> America <i>n</i>	<b>-an</b>	Russian <i>adj</i> American <i>adj</i>	русский американский
child <i>n</i> Pole <i>n</i>	<b>-ish</b>	childish <i>adj</i> Polish <i>adj</i>	детский польский
act <i>v</i> attract <i>v</i>	<b>-ive</b>	active <i>adj</i> attractive <i>adj</i>	активный привлекательный

## 3. Образуют глаголы

organ <i>n</i> real <i>adj</i>	<b>-ize</b>	organize <i>v</i> realize <i>v</i>	организовывать осуществлять
simple <i>adj</i> intense <i>adj</i>	<b>-ify</b>	simplify <i>v</i> intensify <i>v</i>	упрощать интенсифициро- вать

short <i>adj</i> wide <i>adj</i>	-en	shorten <i>v</i> widen <i>v</i>	укорачивать расширять
origin <i>n</i> term <i>n</i>	-ate	originate <i>v</i> terminate <i>v</i>	происходить прекращать

## 4. Образуют наречия

deep <i>adj</i> clear <i>adj</i>	-ly	deeply <i>adv</i> clearly <i>adv</i>	глубоко ясно
back <i>n</i> home <i>n</i>	-ward	backward <i>adv</i> homeward <i>adv</i>	назад домой
like <i>adj</i> other <i>adj</i>	-wise	likewise <i>adv</i> otherwise <i>adv</i>	подобно, также иначе, иным спо- собом

## Some Class-room Expressions and Instructions

### Выражения классного обихода

#### At the beginning of the lesson

Good morning (boys and girls)! Доброе утро!  
Good afternoon, everybody! Добрый день! Здравствуйте!  
Good evening, comrades! Добрый вечер!

Who is on duty today? Кто сегодня дежурный?

What is the date today? Какое сегодня число?

What day is it today? Какой сегодня день?

Are we (you) all here? Is everybody present (here)?

Все присутствуют?

Everybody is here. There's nobody away. Nobody is absent today.

Все здесь. Никто не отсутствует сегодня.

P. is not here. Comrade P. is away. P. is absent today. Сегодня нет (товарища) Петрова.

Why is he (she) not here? Why is he (she) away (absent) today? Почему его (ее) нет? Почему он (она) отсутствует?

He asked to be excused. Он отсутствует по уважительной причине

What about him? What's the matter with him? Что с ним? Что с ним случилось?

He isn't feeling well. Он плохо себя чувствует.

He's ill. Он нездоров. Он болен.

Please, excuse me for coming late. I'm sorry I'm late. Простите, пожалуйста, за опоздание.

#### During the lesson period

Attention, please! Can I have your attention, please! Внимание, пожалуйста!

Will (would) you stand up? Встаньте, пожалуйста!

Sit down, please. Садитесь, пожалуйста.

Silence! Stop talking! Прекратите разговоры.

Put your hands up! Hands up! Поднимите руки.

Put your hands down! Hands down! Опустите руки.

Quiet! Less noise! Will you stop that noise? Тише. Очень шумно.

\* \* \*

Come up to me. Come here, will you? Подойдите сюда (ко мне).

Come (up) to the (black)board, please. Подойдите к доске.

Go (up) to the board, please. Идите к доске.

Come to the front. Выйдите вперед (к столу).

Clean the board, please. Wipe the board clean. Сотрите с доски.

Wet the duster, please. Намочите тряпку.

Go and get some chalk, please. Сходите и принесите мелу.

Divide the board into two parts. Разделите доску на две части.

Write carefully. Mind your writing. Пишите аккуратно.

Underline the word (sentence). Подчеркните слово (предложение).

Cross out the word (letter). Cross it out. Вычеркните это слово (эту букву).

Give out the (exercise) books, please. Give the books out. Раздайте книги (тетради).

Hand (give) in your exercise books, please. Сдайте тетради.

Collect the newspapers (books), please. Соберите газеты (книги).

\* \* \*

Open your books at page 20. Open your books, page 20. Откройте книги на двадцатой странице.

Read the text (story) on page 20, please. Читайте текст (рассказ) на двадцатой странице.

Turn over the page. Over the page. Please turn over (PTO). Переверните страницу.

Begin reading the text. Начинайте читать этот текст.

Where did we leave off (stop) last? Где мы прошлый раз остановились?

Start from the very beginning. Начинайте (читать) с самого начала.

Follow while (as) I read it. Следите за тем, как я читаю.

Will you read in unison (all together)? Читайте все вместе.

Whose turn is it to read now? Чья очередь читать?

Read to the end of the paragraph. Читайте до конца абзаца.

Read louder, please. Читайте громче.

Read the text to yourself (yourselves). Читайте про себя.

Read it aloud to the class (group). Читайте громко всему классу.

Read the text all over again. Reread the text. Прочтите текст еще раз. Перечитайте текст.

Try to read so that everybody (will) enjoy it. Прочитайте текст так, чтобы все получили удовольствие от вашего чтения.

Practise before reading aloud. Перед тем как читать вслух, потренируйтесь.

Come to the front and read the text aloud. Встаньте лицом к классу и прочитайте текст вслух.

Read the heading first. Прочитайте сначала заглавие.

Read the text without the dictionary. Читайте текст без словаря.

Did you practise reading at home? Вы читали текст дома?

Don't stress the word while reading. При чтении не ставьте на этом слове ударение.

Will you stop (reading), please? That'll do. Остановитесь. Достаточно.

Your reading is good (bad). Вы читаете хорошо (плохо).

While reading refer to a dictionary if necessary. При чтении пользуйтесь словарем, если в этом есть необходимость.

Read fast, faster than you've ever read before. Читайте быстро, как можно быстрее.

Try reading the story as fast as you can just for entertainment. Читайте рассказ быстро, чтобы получить удовольствие от чтения.

Skim the article to find out whom the author is writing about. Просмотрите статью, чтобы узнать, о ком пишет автор.

Allow yourself some seconds for skimming the text. Уделите несколько секунд просмотру текста.

Glance over the passage for 10 seconds. Просмотрите этот отрывок в течение десяти секунд.

Preview the text before reading it. Просмотрите текст до его чтения (до того, как читать).

Select the sentence which sums up the information in the paragraph. Найдите предложение, которое передает основную информацию абзаца.

Can you "spot" (find) the key sentence in the paragraph? Вы можете найти ключевое предложение в абзаце?

Outline the text by yourself with no help at all. Составьте план текста самостоятельно.

First preview the paragraph for some seconds and locate the main idea, then read it carefully to grasp all details. Сначала просмотрите абзац и определите его основную идею, затем внимательно прочитайте его, чтобы понять все детали.

Summarize as briefly as you can the main thought of the following paragraphs. Дайте краткое содержание основной мысли этих абзацев.

Give a précis of the substance of this letter. Прореферуйте содержание письма.

While speaking don't use the same word too often. Не употребляйте одно и то же слово слишком часто.

Don't repeat yourself. Не повторяйтесь.

Tell the story as close to the text as possible. Перескажите рассказ как можно ближе к тексту.

Give the contents of the story in short. Leave out the details. Дайте краткое содержание рассказа. Опустите детали.

State (indicate) the theme (topic) of each of the paragraphs. Укажите тему каждого абзаца.

What do you think is the main theme of the text? Что, по вашему мнению, является основной темой данного текста?

Tell the story on behalf of the woman (or the young man). Перескажите текст от имени женщины (молодого человека).

Make up a story about how you spent your last summer holidays. Составьте рассказ о том, как вы провели летние каникулы.

Let's have a conversation on the topic... Давайте поговорим на тему...

Let's discuss the topic... Давайте обсудим вопрос (тему)...

Will you answer some questions on the topic? Ответьте на несколько вопросов.

Ask each other questions on the text (topic). Задайте друг другу вопросы по тексту (устной теме).

Find answers in the text to the following questions. Найдите в тексте ответы на следующие вопросы.

How could this question be answered? Как ответить на этот вопрос?

Let me put the question differently (in a different way). Я задам вопрос иначе.

\* \* \*

Tell (retell) the story. Перескажите содержание рассказа.

Before telling the story have an outline in mind. Перед тем как пересказывать текст, составьте в уме план.

Before telling the story read it silently and notice what comes first, what next, and so on to the end. Перед тем как пересказывать

текст, прочитайте его про себя и установите, что идет вначале, что затем и так далее до конца.

Read the following text carefully, so that you can tell it without leaving anything of importance out. Внимательно прочитайте этот текст с тем, чтобы вы смогли пересказать его, не упустив ничего важного.

Prepare yourself to tell the story by reading it once more and fixing in your mind the things spoken of. Подготовьтесь к пересказу текста, прочитав его еще раз и запомнив всё, что в нем говорится.

Tell us the gist of what you've read (been told). Передайте основное содержание текста (рассказа).

Think up (make up) a title for the story you've read (been told). Придумайте заглавие к тексту (рассказу).

What title could we give to the story? Как озаглавим мы этот рассказ?

What's the essence of the text (story)? О чем говорится в этом тексте (рассказе)?

Who wants to tell the contents of the story? Кто хочет пересказать содержание этого рассказа?

Give us your outline of the story. Прочитайте свой план рассказа.

Tell us what this article (story) is about. Расскажите, о чем идет речь в этой статье (в этом рассказе).

\* \* \*

Ask questions about the text. Will (would) you ask questions? Задайте вопросы по тексту.

Ask a question about the underlined word. Задайте вопрос (поставьте вопрос) к подчеркнутому слову.

Put a question to him. Ask him a question. Задайте ему вопрос. Спросите у него.

Make up (think up) 10 questions of various types on the text. Придумайте (составьте) 10 различных вопросов по тексту.

Answer the questions on (about) the text on page 20. Ответьте на вопросы по тексту на 20 странице.

Find answers in the text to the following questions. Найдите в тексте ответы на следующие вопросы.

Here are some questions on the text, find the answers. Вот несколько вопросов по тексту. Найдите ответы.

Answer the questions consulting the text. Ответьте на вопросы с помощью текста.

Pick out the answers to the following questions from the text. Выберите из текста ответы на следующие вопросы.

Here are some questions to check your understanding of the passage. Это вопросы для проверки понимания отрывка.

Here are some questions that must be answered with your books closed (open). Вот несколько вопросов, на которые нужно ответить, не заглядывая в книгу (с помощью книги).

Give the shortest possible answers to these questions. Дайте самые краткие ответы на эти вопросы.

Your question is not to the point. Ваш вопрос не к месту

Your answer is not complete (correct). Ваш ответ неполный (неправильный).

\* \* \*

Translate the text (passage, story) on page 20. Переведите текст (отрывок, рассказ) на 20 странице.

How do we translate this sentence into English? Как перевести это предложение на английский язык?

While translating mind the word order in Russian sentences. При переводе обращайте внимание на порядок слов в русском предложении.

Read your translation aloud. Прочитайте перевод вслух

Your translation doesn't make sense. В вашем переводе нет смысла.

Can you give a better translation? Дайте лучший перевод.

Who has got a different translation? У кого другой перевод?

Who's got something different? Who's got a different version?

Кто перевёл по-другому? У кого другой вариант?

Your version? You've got it wrong. Ваш вариант? Вы перевели неправильно.

Give us your translation of the story. Дайте ваш перевод рассказа.

Don't give us a word for word translation. Нам не нужен дословный перевод.

Put it in good Russian. Give an adequate translation. Скажите (напишите) все это на хорошем русском языке. Дайте адекватный перевод.

You must translate ideas but not words. Нужно переводить идеи (мысли), а не слова.

Translate the text with (without) a dictionary. Переведите текст со словарём (без словаря).

Which meanings did you find for the word in the dictionary? Какие значения вы нашли в словаре для этого слова?

How many different meanings did you find for the word? Сколько различных значений вы нашли для этого слова?

You must look up the words in the dictionary more quickly. Нужно быстрее искать слова в словаре.

Your grammar is good (weak). Вы хорошо (плохо) знаете грамматику.

This rule doesn't apply here. Здесь не подходит это правило. Form sentences according to the rule. Составьте (придумайте) предложения на это правило.

Make the following sentences interrogative (negative). Переделайте эти предложения в вопросительные (отрицательные).

Complete the sentences. Закончите эти предложения. Find the predicate in each sentence. Найдите сказуемое в каждом предложении.

Change (Turn) the direct speech into indirect speech. Замените действительный залог на страдательный.

Change (Turn) the active voice into the passive voice. Замените действительный залог на страдательный.

Replace the singular by the plural. Замените единственное число множественным.

Give the plural of the noun. Поставьте это существительное во множественном числе.

Compare these sentences. Сравните эти предложения. Put in (Fill in) the missing words. Вставьте пропущенные слова.

Fill in the blanks with the proper words. Заполните пропуски подходящими словами.

Underline all the verbs in the passage and state their form. Подчеркните все глаголы в этом отрывке и укажите их форму.

Write an answer to each question. Each answer must be a complete sentence. Дайте ответ на каждый вопрос полным предложением.

Change the verbs that are in parentheses into either the Past Indefinite or the Past Perfect, according to what you believe the meaning requires. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в нужном времени по смыслу.

Today we'll deal with the new vocabulary of the text. Сегодня мы займёмся новой лексикой этого текста.

I'll write the words on the blackboard. Я напишу слова на доске.

I'll read the new words and you'll repeat them. Я прочитаю новые слова, а вы будете повторять их за мной.

Copy the new words from the blackboard. Спишите новые слова с доски.

This word hasn't occurred before. Это слово нам еще не встречалось.

What does the word mean? What's the meaning of the word? Что означает это слово? Какое значение у этого слова?

This word is frequently (seldom) used. Это слово встречается часто (редко).

Try to guess the meaning of the word. Попробуйте догадаться о значении этого слова.

Look up these words in your dictionary. Посмотрите эти слова в словаре.

This word is only used in colloquial language. Это слово употребляется только в разговорной речи.

This word is used here in the figurative sense. Это слово употребляется здесь в переносном значении.

The meaning of the word depends on the context. Значение слова зависит от контекста.

Give a synonym (an antonym) for this word. Дайте синоним (антоним) к этому слову.

Which other words from the same stem (root) do you know? Какие другие слова (Какие еще слова) вы знаете с этим же корнем?

Form a sentence with the word. Придумайте предложение с этим словом.

Repeat this word and memorize it. Повторите слово и запомните его.

We'll do a dictation today. Сегодня мы напишем диктант.

We are going to write a test now. Сейчас мы напишем тест.

I'm going to give you a test now (on Monday). Сейчас (В понедельник) я собираюсь дать вам тест.

Write the word "Test" in the middle of the first line. Напишите слово «Тест» в середине первой строчки.

Leave a margin on the left-hand (right-hand) side of the page. Отведите поля с левой (правой) стороны страницы.

Please take all your books and exercise books off your desks. Уберите, пожалуйста, книги и тетради со стола (с парты).

Make sure your paper has your name on it. Не забудьте подписать тетрадь (работу).

Everybody begin to write! Work on your own. Начинайте писать! Работайте самостоятельно.

You've got five minutes left. Please finish working (your test). У вас осталось пять минут. Заканчивайте работу (тест).

Look through your paper before you give it in. Просмотрите еще раз работу, перед тем как сдавать ее.

Hand (Give) the sheets in! Pass the papers to the front. Сдайте работу. Передайте тетради.

(Your) time is up! Ivanova, collect the papers, please. Ваше время истекло. Иванова, соберите работы.

\* \* \*

I've checked your work and now we'll go it over. Я проверил ваши работы, а сейчас мы их обсудим.

First I'll dwell on typical mistakes. Сначала я остановлюсь на типичных ошибках

On the whole I am satisfied with the results of the test. В целом я доволен результатами теста.

Some of you could have done better. Некоторые студенты могли написать лучше.

The best work was done by (comrade) P. Лучшая работа у (товарища) П.

Some students failed to finish the test. Некоторые студенты не смогли закончить работу.

Here are your marks. Вот ваши оценки.

Correct your mistakes at home. Дома сделайте исправления ошибок.

Hand out the papers, please. Раздайте работы.

While correcting your papers, I used the following abbreviations, which I put in the margins. Проверая работы, я использовал следующие аббревиатуры (сокращения) на полях:

Sp — wrong spelling

неправильное написание слова

Lex — wrong word

неправильное употребление слова

Gr — grammar mistake

грамматическая ошибка

St — bad style

плохой стиль

Tr — mistake in translation

ошибка в переводе

Inex — inexact

неточность

Dist — distortion

искажение смысла

Your results are rather poor. У вас успехи довольно-таки слабые  
You have fallen off. You are behind the others. Вы отстали  
(от других).

Your results aren't worth mentioning You could do better  
Ваши успехи незначительные. Вы могли бы заниматься лучше.

#### At the end of the lesson

There's the bell. There goes the bell Вот и звонок.

Has the bell gone? Уже был звонок?

Our time is up. Put down your homework Наше время истекло  
Запишите домашнее задание.

Till next time. Good-bye! До следующего раза До свидания!

#### At the language laboratory

Let's go to the language laboratory (lab) now. А сейчас да-  
вайте пойдем в языковую лабораторию

Take your seats and put the head-phones on Располагайтесь и  
наденьте головные телефоны (наушники).

Listen to the recording. Слушайте записи.

Listen to the story which has been taperecorded at a slow speed.  
Прослушайте рассказ, который записан на малой скорости.

Listen to the story which has been taperecorded at normal  
speed. Послушайте рассказ, который записан с нормальной скоростью.

Listen to the story taperecorded with pauses between the sense  
groups. Repeat each group softly to yourself. Прослушайте рассказ,  
записанный с паузами между смысловыми группами. Повторяйте  
каждую группу про себя.

Listen to the story taperecorded with pauses after each sentence.  
Repeat the sentences to yourself Прослушайте рассказ, записанный с  
паузами после каждого предложения Повторяйте про себя каждое  
предложение.

Listen to these taperecorded questions and silently answer each  
one. Прослушайте записанные вопросы и в паузах отвечайте на них.

Tell the story before the microphone Then listen to it tapere-  
corded Перескажите текст перед микрофоном Затем прослушайте  
вашу запись.

Listen to the taperecorded story and then tell the essence of it  
to the teacher. Прослушайте записанный на плёнке рассказ, а затем  
перескажите его содержание своему преподавателю.

## Some Everyday Expressions

### Выражения повседневного обихода

What is your name? Как ваша фамилия (имя)?

How do you spell your name? Как пишется ваша фамилия  
(имя)?

How old are you? Сколько вам лет?

What date is it today? Какое сегодня число?

What's the weather like today? Какая погода сегодня?

What's the matter? Что случилось?

What's the news? Что нового?

What do you wish? Что вы хотите?

What's to be done? Что делать?

\* \* \*

Good morning (afternoon, evening). Доброе утро (добрый день,  
вечер).

Hello. Привет!

Good night. Спокойной ночи.

Good-bye. До свидания. Прощайте.

So long (until the next time). До свидания. До встречи.

How are you? Как поживаете?

How are you getting on? Как дела? Как поживаете?

Fine, thanks. And you? Спасибо, хорошо. А вы?

\* \* \*

Everything is all right, thank you. Спасибо, всё хорошо.

So-so. Так себе.

I am glad to meet you. Рад с вами познакомиться.

Give me your address and telephone number. Дайте мне ваш  
адрес и номер телефона.

Drop in to see me (us). Заходите ко мне (к нам).

I hope to see you again soon. Надеюсь скоро вас опять увидеть

Give regards to your family. Передайте привет вашей семье.

Sorry. Извините.

I beg your pardon. Простите, пожалуйста.

Excuse me. Извините, пожалуйста.

I am (awfully) sorry. Я (очень) сожалею. Простите, пожалуйста.

That's quite all right. Пустяки, не стоит говорить об этом.

It was my fault. Я виноват.

It's a pity. Жаль.

Please accept my apologies. Примите мои извинения.

Sorry to trouble you. Простите, что побеспокоил вас.

It's no trouble at all. Ничего. Никакого беспокойства.

I didn't mean to offend you. Я не хотел вас обидеть.

Sorry to have kept you waiting. Простите, что заставил вас ждать.

\* \* \*

Thank you very much. Огромное вам спасибо.

Thanks. Many thanks. Спасибо. Огромное спасибо.

I am very much obliged to you. Я вам очень признателен.

You are very kind. Вы так добры (любезны).

I am very grateful to you. Я вам очень благодарен

That's really nothing. Не стоит говорить об этом.

You are welcome. Пожалуйста, не стоит благодарности.

\* \* \*

Do come and see us tomorrow. Приходите завтра, пожалуйста.

I'll see you home. Я проведу вас домой.

I'll call for you at 8. Я зайду за вами в 8.

Will eight o'clock suit you? В 8 часов вас устроит?

That suits me very well. That's all right for me. Мне это очень подходит.

Is he free? Can I see him? Он свободен? Могу я его видеть?

I'm afraid I can't stay longer. Боюсь, я не могу больше оставаться. Мне нужно уходить.

I must be going. I must be off. Я должен уходить.

Many thanks for your hospitality. Большое спасибо за гостеприимство.

It's wonderful! Изумительно!

It's really fine! Очень хорошо!

It's just amazing! Потрясающе!

I'm very glad (pleased). Я очень рад (доволен).

I'm delighted to hear it. Рад слышать это.

I like it. It appeals to me. Мне это нравится.

How charming (delightful)! Как прекрасно!

It's marvellous, isn't it? Чудесно, не так ли?

\* \* \*

So much the better. Тем лучше.

I quite agree. Я полностью согласен.

There's no doubt about it. Нет сомнения.

I'm pretty sure about it. Я совершенно уверен в этом.

I don't mind in the least. Я нисколько не возражаю.

I'll find it out (for you). Я узнаю это (для вас).

I'll see to it. Я позабочусь об этом.

It's the same to me. Мне все равно.

That'll do. Достаточно.

\* \* \*

It serves you right. Так вам и надо.

It's no business of his. Это не его дело.

Mind your own business. Занимайтесь своим делом. Не вмешивайтесь.

I'll tell him straight to his face. Я скажу ему открыто (в глаза).

He deserves all he gets. Он все это заслуживает.

It doesn't concern me. Это меня не касается.

It's really too bad of him. Очень плохо с его стороны.

What a cheek! Какая дерзость!

Don't be cheeky. Не будь дерзким.

I'm not going to put up with it. Я не собираюсь мириться с этим.

I can't bear him. Я его не выношу.

I've never heard of such a thing. Я ничего подобного не слышал.

It's enough to drive one mad. Это может свести любого с ума.

He loses his temper about nothing. Он выходит из себя по пустякам.

I can't get rid of him. Я не могу избавиться от него.

\* \* \*

That won't do. Так не пойдет.  
 That's no good. Бесполезно.  
 It's nothing to write home about. Хвалиться нечем.  
 On the contrary. Наоборот.  
 It's out of the question. Безусловно. Не может быть и речи.  
 Not in the least. Ни в коем случае.  
 You're mistaken. Вы ошибаетесь.  
 I'm afraid not. Боюсь, что нет.  
 It's absolutely unfair. Абсолютно несправедливо.  
 It isn't right. Неправильно.  
 I wish I were you. Как бы я хотел быть на вашем месте.  
 You are off your head. Вы с ума сошли.  
 He's in a bad mood today. Сегодня он в плохом настроении.

\* \* \*

Hurry up! Be quick! Скорее! Живее!  
 Cheer up, don't worry. Бодрись. Нечего беспокоиться.  
 Keep up your spirits. Не падай духом. Держись.  
 Don't let that worry you. Пусть это вас не беспокоит.  
 Don't bother your head about that. Не принимайте к сердцу.  
 Do what you like. Поступайте, как вам угодно.  
 Don't talk like that. Не говорите так.  
 Don't talk nonsense. Не говорите глупостей.

\* \* \*

Wait a little. Подождите немного.  
 You go ahead, I'll catch you up. Идите вперед, я вас догоню.  
 Tell him to wait. Скажите ему, чтобы подождал.  
 This (that) way, please. Сюда (туда), пожалуйста.  
 It's on the way there. Это по пути (туда).  
 Are you going my way? Вам со мной по пути?  
 Where are you off to? Вы куда идете?  
 I'm on my way home. Я иду домой.  
 Where does this road lead to? Куда эта дорога?  
 It's just round the corner. Как раз за углом.  
 It's a long way off. Это далеко.

It's close by. Это рядом (близко).  
 Can we walk it? Можно ли туда дойти пешком?  
 Yes, but it's a good way. Да, но это далековато.

\* \* \*

In a day or two. Через день или два.  
 Later on. Позже.  
 In the near future. В ближайшем будущем.  
 Leave it till afterwards. Оставьте это на потом.  
 For the time being. Пока, до поры до времени.  
 Now and then. Время от времени.  
 In time. In good time. Вовремя.  
 All the year round. Круглый год.  
 In a year's time. Через год.  
 Every other day. Через день.  
 On Sunday at 5 o'clock in the afternoon. В воскресенье в  
 5 часов дня.  
 In no time. Моментально. Через секунду.  
 One of these days. На днях (в будущем).  
 The other day. На днях (в прошлом).  
 At the same time. В одно и то же время.

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2 р.

*Уважаемый читатель!  
Цена на эту книгу  
несколько повышена.  
Часть средств от реализации  
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Главные цели этого фонда:  
повышение уровня книжной культуры,  
более полное удовлетворение  
читательских запросов,  
поддержка издательских программ.*



**ИЗДАТЕЛЬСТВО «ВЫШЭЙШАЯ ШКОЛА»**