

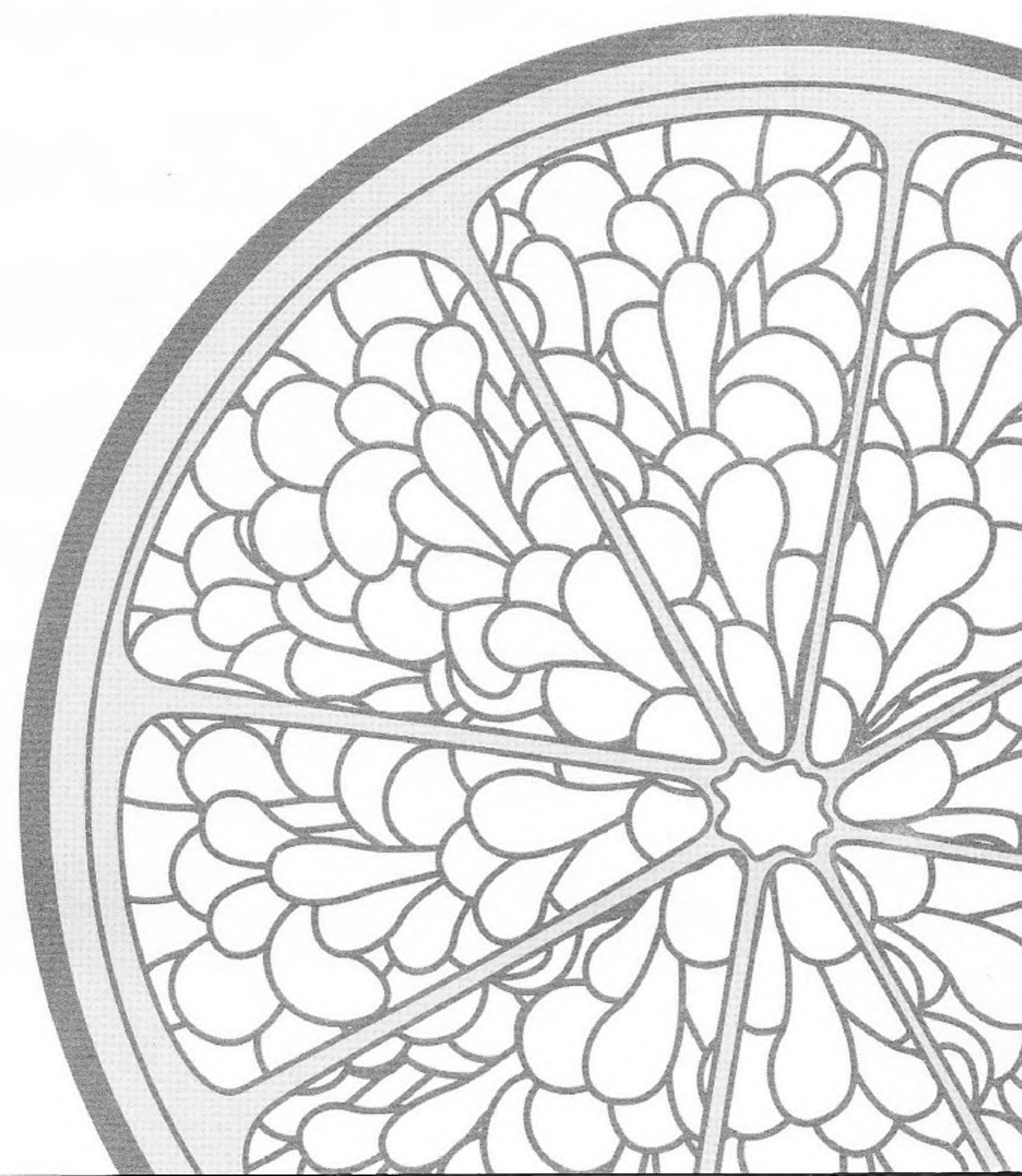
American English File

Workbook 2

Clive Oxenden
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OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Paul Seligson and Clive Oxenden are the original co-authors of *English File 1* (pub. 1996) and *English File 2* (pub. 1997).



OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

198 Madison Avenue

New York, NY 10016 USA

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP UK

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide in

Oxford New York

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Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Nairobi

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ISBN: 978 0 19 477434 5 WORKBOOK WITH MULTI-ROM (PACK)

ISBN: 978 0 19 477435 2 WORKBOOK (PACK COMPONENT)

ISBN: 978 0 19 477436 9 MULTI-ROM (PACK COMPONENT)

Printed in China

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Acknowledgments

The authors would like to thank all those at Oxford University Press who have contributed their skills and ideas to producing this course.

And very special thanks from Clive to María Angeles and Lucia and from Christina to Cristina for all their help and encouragement. Christina would also like to thank her children Joaquin, Marco, and Krysia for their constant inspiration.

Additional grammar exercises by: David McKeegan

Designed by: Amanda Hockin

Cover design by: Jaclyn Smith

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Commissioned photography by: Mark Mason p. 31 (dress, top, suit, pants, jeans, socks, shorts)

Illustrations by: Jamel Akib p. 8; Paul Daviz pp. 4, 32, 73; Phil Disley pp. 13, 36, 42, 44 (jobs), 54; Mark Duffin pp. 25, 44 (signs), 46 (sports), 57; Martha Gavin p. 15 (restaurant); Gary Kaye pp. 11, 14, 27, 68; Freddie Levin pp. 22 (guide with group), 27, 78, 79; Ginna Magee pp. 5 (choose), 46 (judo), 64 (towers, typewriter), 67; Jan McCafferty pp. 26, 28 (family), 76—77; Ellis Nadler pronunciation symbols; Nigel Paige p. 72; Colin Shelbourn pp. 5, 15 (problems), 24, 33, 46 (scenes), 47, 64 (aspirin, sandwich, movie, puzzle, credit card, penicillin), 71; Colin Thompson pp. 9, 22 (situations), 55, 77 (woman with slippers); Annabel Wright pp. 28 (dream), 49

Picture research and illustrations commissioned by: Cathy Blackie, Terry Taylor Studio

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Who's who?

1 GETTING TO KNOW EACH OTHER

Match the verbs and nouns.



- | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 be born | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a TV, the news |
| 2 do | <input type="checkbox"/> | b a language course, the bus |
| 3 listen to | <input type="checkbox"/> | c two brothers, a big family |
| 4 play | <input type="checkbox"/> | d homework, your job |
| 5 read | <input type="checkbox"/> | e a magazine, the newspaper |
| 6 speak | <input type="checkbox"/> | f on vacation, to the beach |
| 7 take | <input type="checkbox"/> | g the guitar, sports |
| 8 watch | <input type="checkbox"/> | h English, Spanish |
| 9 go | <input type="checkbox"/> | i music, a CD |
| 10 have | <input type="checkbox"/> | j in La Paz, in Bolivia |

2 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a Put the word into the right place in the question.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 Where ^{are} you from? | are |
| 2 Who you live with? | do |
| 3 What type of TV programs do like? | you |
| 4 Did you to this school last year? | go |
| 5 Are you to study at home tonight? | going |
| 6 What are you thinking? | about |
| 7 Who you talk to at the party? | did |
| 8 Who do you usually e-mails to? | send |

b Write questions. Be careful with the tenses.

- Does _____ *your sister speak Korean* _____?
(your sister / speak / Korean)
- Where _____?
(you / live)
- What _____?
(music / your brother usually / listen to)
- Is _____?
(he / meet / them tomorrow)
- Why _____?
(you / do your homework now)
- Where _____?
(they / go / on vacation last year)
- How often _____?
(you / go / movies)
- Did _____?
(you / read / the newspaper yesterday)

Study Link Student Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1A

3 VOCABULARY numbers, times, dates

Continue the series.

- nine, ten, eleven, twelve
- fifteen, sixteen, _____, _____
- forty, fifty, _____, _____
- ninety-eight, ninety-nine, _____, _____
- first, second, _____, _____
- tenth, eleventh, _____, _____
- Thursday, Friday, _____, _____
- morning, afternoon, _____, _____
- November, December, _____, _____
- five after five, ten after five, _____, _____

4 CLASSROOM LANGUAGE

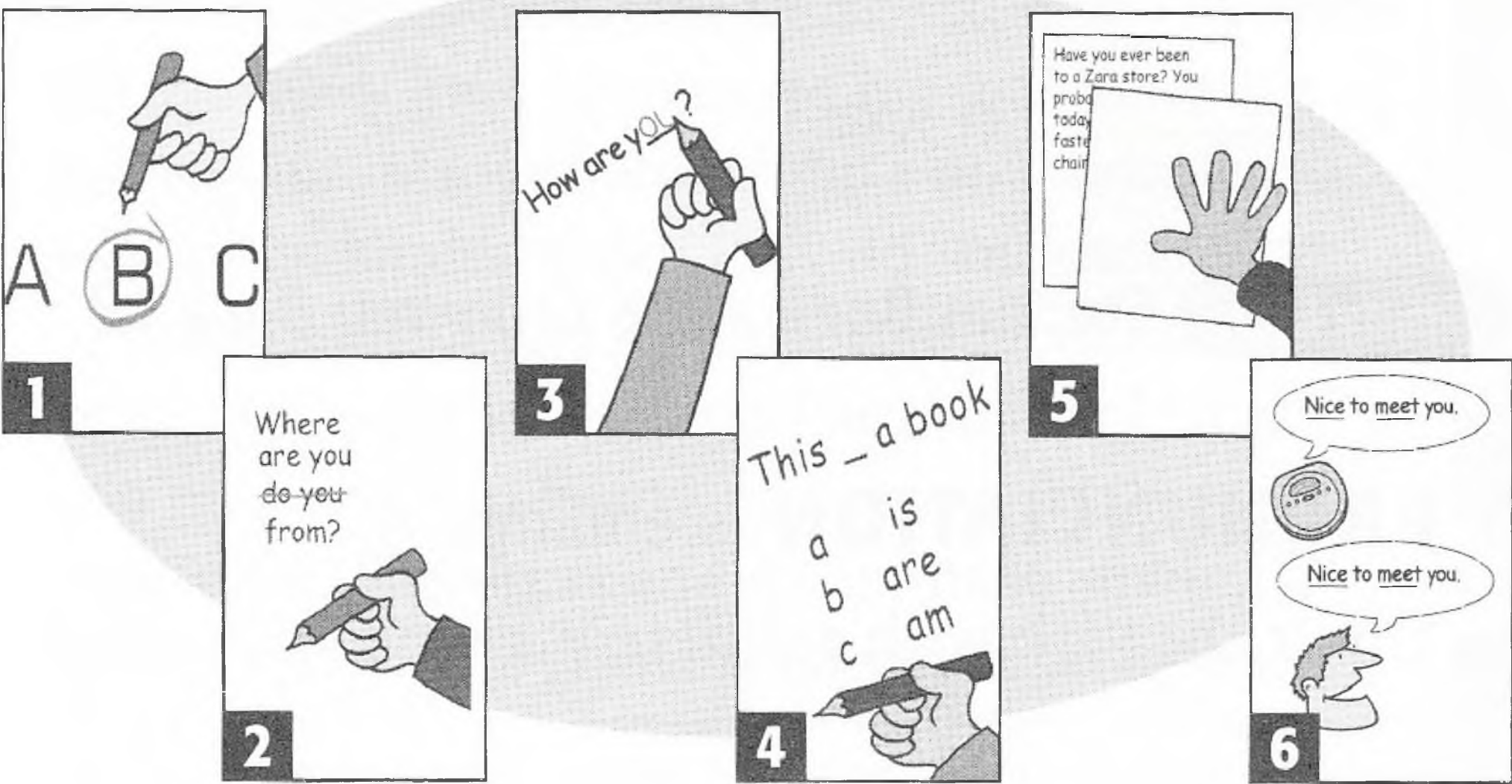
a Write the opposite instructions.

Instructions	Opposites
1 Work on your own.	Work <i>in pairs</i> .
2 Stand up.	S_____ down.
3 Ask the question.	A_____ the question.
4 Turn on your phone.	T_____ o_____ your phone.
5 Speak English.	D_____ speak Spanish.

b Order the words to make sentences.

- 1 a / weekend / good / Have
Have a good weekend.
- 2 page / it / Which / is
_____?
- 3 late / Sorry / I'm
_____.
- 4 name / do / spell / your / you / How
_____?
- 5 please / you / that / repeat / Could
_____?
- 6 pronounce / How / you / that / do
_____?
- 7 copy / Can / have / a / I / please
_____?
- 8 does / mean / What / "phone"
_____?

c Look at the pictures and complete the instruction verbs.



- 1 ci _____
- 2 cr _____
- 3 co _____
- 4 ch _____
- 5 co _____
- 6 co _____ the _____

5 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds, the alphabet

a Circle the letter with a different vowel sound.

A	H	G	M	N	X	Q
K	P	V	C	P	S	O
(E)	J	R	D	F	K	U

b Underline the stressed syllables in these words.

- 1 alphabet
- 2 birthday
- 3 fourteen
- 4 forty
- 5 Wednesday
- 6 tonight
- 7 airport
- 8 brother
- 9 instrument
- 10 university

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
(the) date <i>noun</i>	/deɪt/	
<u>foreign</u> <u>languages</u> <i>noun</i>	/'fɔːrən 'læŋɡwɪdʒɪz/	
test <i>noun</i>	/tɛst/	
<u>trad</u> itional <i>adjective</i>	/trə'dɪʃnl/	
un <u>usu</u> al <i>adjective</i>	/ʌn'yuzuəl/	
int <u>ro</u> duce <i>verb</i>	/ɪntrə'dus/	
try <i>verb</i>	/traɪ/	
<u>an</u> other <i>determiner</i>	/ə'nʌðər/	
(have) in <u>co</u> mm <u>on</u>	/ɪn 'kʌmən/	
What kind of ...?	/wʌt kaɪnd əv/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- 1 Where are you from?
- 2 What do you do?
- 3 What languages do you speak?
- 4 What are you going to do tomorrow?
- 5 What did you do last weekend?

Study Link MultiROM

1 B

A true friend is someone who is there for you when he / she would prefer to be somewhere else.

Len Wein, American comic book writer

Who knows you better?

1 VOCABULARY family and adjectives

a Complete the chart.

♂	♀
father	<u>mother</u>
uncle	_____
_____	niece
brother-in-law	_____
son	_____
_____	wife

b Complete the opposites.

talkative	→	<u>quiet</u>
shy	→	_____
generous	→	_____
friendly	→	_____
hardworking	→	_____

Study Link Student Book p.145 Vocabulary Bank

2 GRAMMAR simple present

a Write negative sentences.

- I like Hong Kong. I don't like Hong Kong.
- She works in the city. _____
- He has red hair. _____
- You look happy. _____
- We usually go out for lunch. _____
- They have lunch at one. _____

b Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

- When do the banks open and close?
- _____ this bus go downtown?
- _____ this store stay open late?
- _____ your sister work in that shoe store?
- Which supermarket _____ you usually shop at?
- _____ your parents like shopping there?

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bring not like not see work do stay
not have not get up get along live not get have

My mother 1 works
in a bank, and she
2 _____ home until
about 7:00 in the evening –
she's very hardworking, and
she often 3 _____ her
laptop home and
4 _____ some more
work after dinner.



My father's unemployed, so he 5 _____ at
the same time as my mom – he 6 _____ in bed
till 9:00.

My brother is two years older than me. He's really
into computers. He 7 _____ a job with a computer
company. We 8 _____ the same interests at all –
he 9 _____ sports, but I love them.

My grandfather and I 10 _____ really well,
although we 11 _____ each other very often – he
12 _____ in Texas.

Study Link Student Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1B

3 PRONUNCIATION -s endings

a Circle the verb with a different sound at the end.

		IZ			IZ
works	lives	leaves	runs	knows	teaches
laughs	does	dresses	starts	rains	cooks
<u>watches</u>	relaxes	washes	thinks	likes	misses

- b Underline the stressed syllable.
- 1 talkative

4 generous

7 quiet
- 2 family

5 nephew

8 daughter
- 3 unfriendly

6 serious

9 funny

c Practice saying the words in a and b.

4 READING

a Read the article and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

- 1 Twenty-five percent of American university students live with their parents.

T
- 2 Few students share a house or apartment with other students.
- 3 It's easy to decide who to share with.
- 4 Sharing a home is always a good experience.
- 5 The questionnaire helps you decide who to share a home with.
- 6 Roommates who are similar are usually happy living together.

b Match the sentences a–f in the questionnaire with these adjectives.

- 1 generous

☒ e
- 4 unhealthy

☐
- 2 messy

☐
- 5 hospitable

☐
- 3 sociable

☐
- 6 active

☐

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
single adjective	/ˈsɪŋɡl/	
choose verb	/tʃuːz/	
exercise verb	/ˈeksərsaɪz/	
prefer verb	/prɪˈfər/	
each	/iːʃ/	
at least	/ət list/	
for example	/fər ɪɡˈzæmpl/	
(go on a) date	/deɪt/	
I'm sure	/aɪm ʃʊr/	
the opposite (of)	/ði ˈɒpəzət/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- 1

Do you have a big family?
- 2

How many brothers and sisters do you have?
- 3

Do you get along well with them?
- 4

What does your best friend do?
- 5

What kind of person is he or she?

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How to find

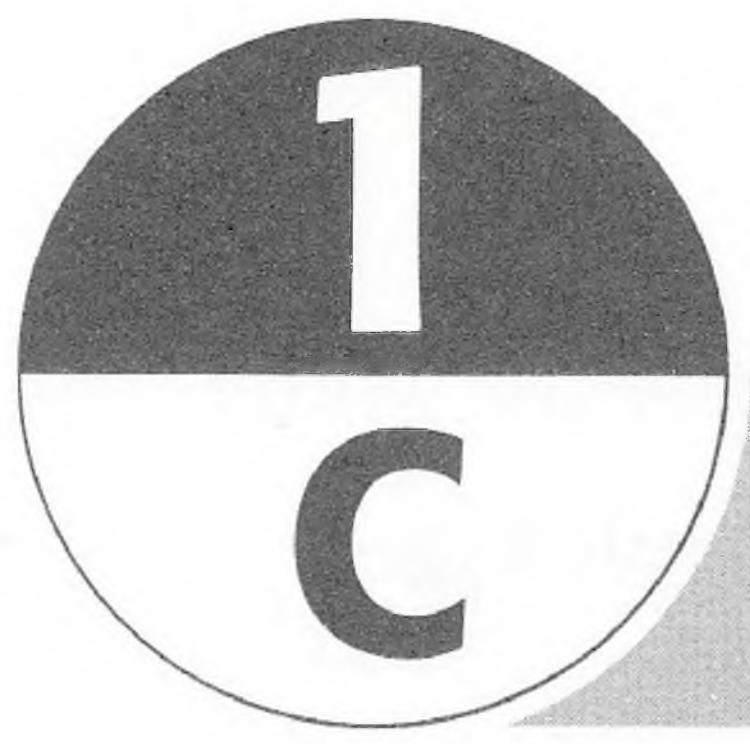
the perfect roommate

Seventy-five percent of university students in the US live away from home, and most of them live off campus. Many share a house or apartment with other students. But how do you know who to share with? It can be a difficult decision. Are you quiet, serious, shy, and hardworking? Or are you outgoing, fun-loving, and noisy? It's an important difference, and it can make sharing an apartment either a great experience or a nightmare.

So next time you're trying to decide who to live with, take this questionnaire. And then ask your possible roommates to take it. If you give the same answers to four or more questions, then you'll be fine. If more than three of your answers are different, then you need to find a new roommate!



	often	sometimes	never
a I leave my clothes on the floor.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b I exercise a lot.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c I smoke.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d I enjoy cooking big dinners for people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e I enjoy buying presents.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f I enjoy meeting new people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



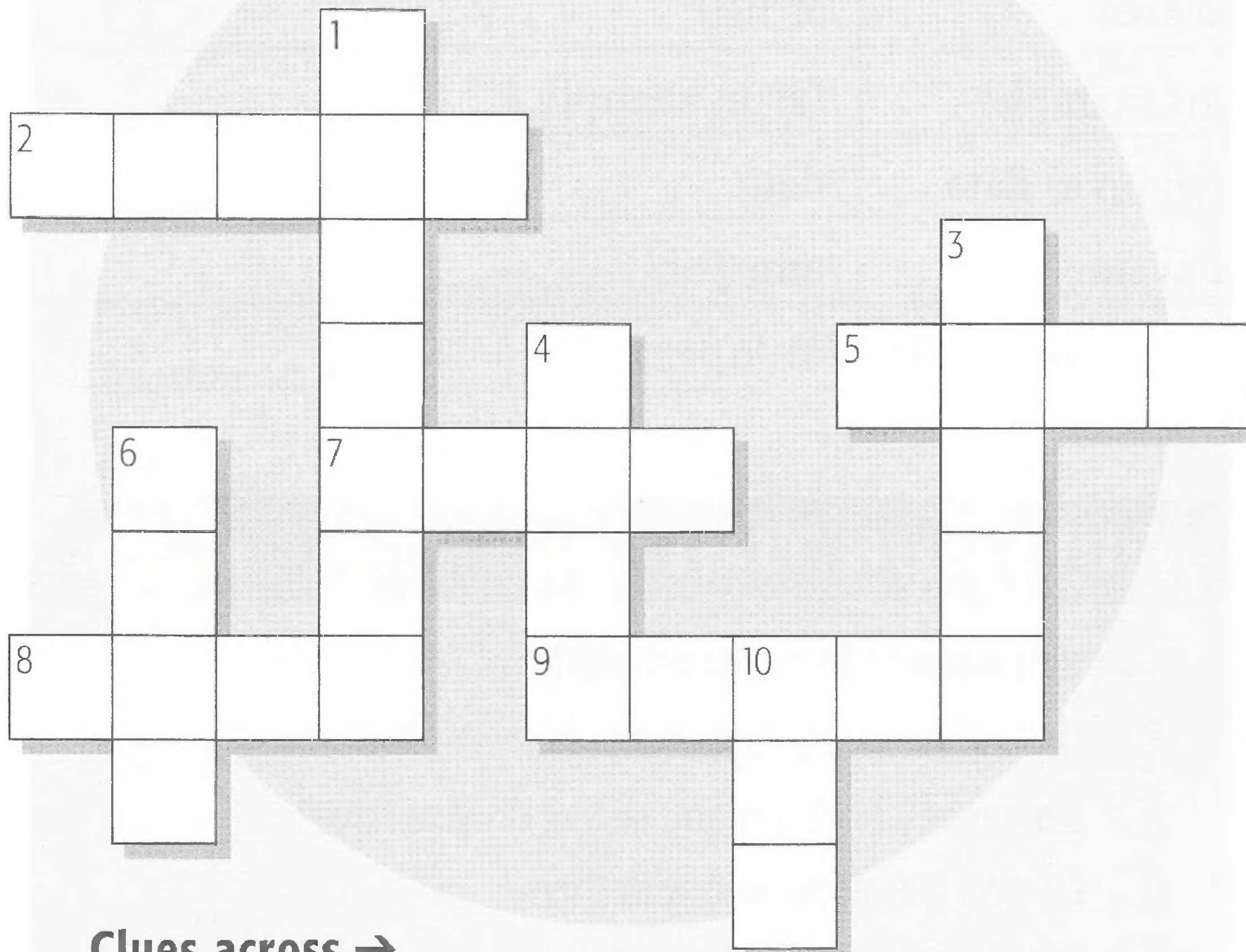
At the Moulin Rouge

A man paints with his brain, and not with his hands.

Michelangelo, Italian painter and sculptor

1 VOCABULARY the body

Complete the crossword.



Clues across →

- 2 Your _____ thinks, remembers, and makes decisions.
- 5 You use your _____ for smelling flowers.
- 7 You have two _____ – they can be blue, green, brown, or gray.
- 8 Some women color their _____ red or pink.
- 9 Adults have 32 _____, babies don't have any.

Clues down ↓

- 1 You have ten _____ on your hands. You use them for touching things.
- 3 You open and close your _____ when you speak. You can smile with it.
- 4 You have two _____ at the ends of your legs. You can kick with them.
- 6 Most people have _____ on top of their heads.
- 10 You have one _____ on each side of your head. Without them your sunglasses would fall off!

2 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds

a Write the parts of the body in the chart.

legs toes back teeth arms nose
heart hands knees head

teeth				

b Practice saying the words.

3 GRAMMAR present continuous

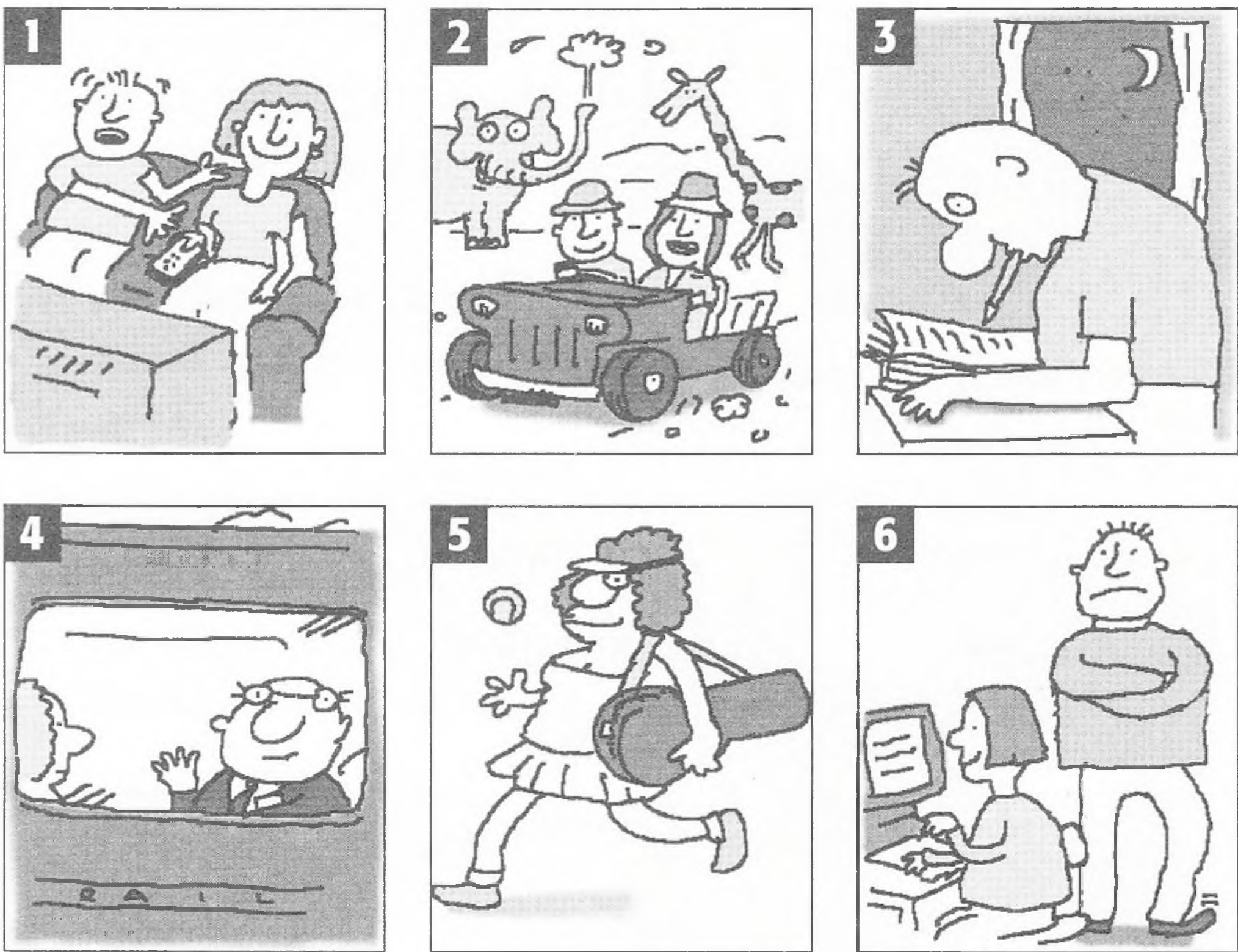


a Read the museum guide's description of the painting on page 8. Write the verbs in the present continuous.

As you can see, it ¹ is raining (rain) in this picture, and most of the people ² _____ (carry) umbrellas. The two children on the right are the artist's daughters. They ³ _____ (play) with a ball, and their mother (the artist's wife) ⁴ _____ (watch) them closely. On the left of the picture, a young man and a woman ⁵ _____ (sit) at a cafe table. They ⁶ _____ (not / talk), but I think they're happy together. In the middle of the picture is a woman. She ⁷ _____ (not / smile), and she doesn't have an umbrella. What ⁸ _____ (she / do)? Maybe she ⁹ _____ (wait) for her boyfriend. She ¹⁰ _____ (think): "He's late, and I ¹¹ _____ (get) cold and wet."

b Complete the sentences with the simple present or present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

watch travel go need study take



- 1 Don't turn off the TV! I 'm watching it.
2 They _____ in Africa every summer.
3 I have a test tomorrow, so I _____ hard.
4 Jack always _____ the train to work.
5 A Where _____ you _____ ?
 B To play tennis.
6 I _____ to use the computer now!

4 VOCABULARY prepositions of place

Look at the picture on page 8. Complete the sentences with these prepositions.

behind ~~in the middle~~ next to on the left
on the right under

- 1 The woman in the middle doesn't have an umbrella.
2 The girls _____ are playing with a ball.
3 The man and woman _____ are drinking coffee.
4 They are sitting _____ a table umbrella.
5 The woman _____ the children is their mother.
6 The girls are standing _____ each other.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
art gallery <i>noun</i>	/art 'gæləri/	
artist <i>noun</i>	/'artist/	
painting <i>noun</i>	/'peɪntɪŋ/	
picture <i>noun</i>	/'pɪktʃər/	
poster <i>noun</i>	/'pəʊstər/	
favorite <i>adjective</i>	/'feɪvrət/	
draw <i>verb</i>	/drɔ/	
(at the) back	/bæk/	
(at the) front	/frʌnt/	
famous (for)	/'feɪməs/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

1

What are you doing now?

2

What clothes are you wearing?

3

Is it raining?

4

When does it usually rain in your country?

5

What do you usually do in the evening?

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The Devil's Dictionary

1 GRAMMAR defining relative clauses

a Match the beginnings and ends of the sentences.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 That's the theater | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> f |
| 2 I need a cell phone | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 John's the only person | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 I love the program | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 That train is the one | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Hollywood is the place | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 The directors are the people | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 There's the cafe | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- a that also takes photos.
 b that goes to Boston.
 c that has the best coffee.
 d who can fix the printer.
 e who make the business decisions.
 f where we saw *Hamlet*.
 g where lots of movies are made.
 h that's on after the news.

b Complete the sentences with *who*, *that*, or *where*.

- This is the church where we got married.
- She can't find the key _____ opens this door.
- The Louvre is the museum _____ you can see the Mona Lisa.
- A painter is someone _____ paints pictures.
- A dictionary _____ has good examples is very useful.
- A The bakery _____ I usually buy bread is closed today.
 B Don't worry. I know a supermarket _____ has really good bread.
- I'm looking for a store _____ sells postcards.

2 VOCABULARY explaining words

Complete the sentences for explaining words.

- | | |
|------------|--|
| 1 tall | It's the o <u>pposite</u> of short. |
| 2 apple | It's a k _____ of fruit. |
| 3 sleepy | It's s _____ to tired. |
| 4 boots | They're l _____ shoes, but they cover your legs. |
| 5 nervous | It's h _____ you feel when you have a test. |
| 6 sweat | For e _____, you do this when you feel hot. |
| 7 dentist | It's s _____ who takes care of your teeth. |
| 8 hospital | It's a p _____ where you go when you're sick. |

3 PRONUNCIATION using a dictionary

a Match the words to their pronunciation.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 waiter | /ˈwəʊtər/ |
| water | /ˈweɪtər/ |
| 2 kitchen | /ˈkɪtʃən/ |
| chicken | /ˈtʃɪkən/ |
| 3 ninety | /ˈnaɪnˈti/ |
| nineteen | /ˈnaɪnti/ |
| 4 homework | /ˈhoʊmwɜrk/ |
| housework | /ˈhaʊswɜrk/ |
| 5 Austria | /ˈɒˈstreɪlɪə/ |
| Australia | /ˈɒstriə/ |
| 6 sandwiches | /ˈsænwɪtʃɪs/ |
| sunglasses | /ˈsʌŋglæsɪz/ |
| 7 Mexico | /ˈmeksɪkoʊ/ |
| Mexican | /ˈmeksɪkən/ |

b Underline the stressed syllable in the words in a.

c Practice saying the words.

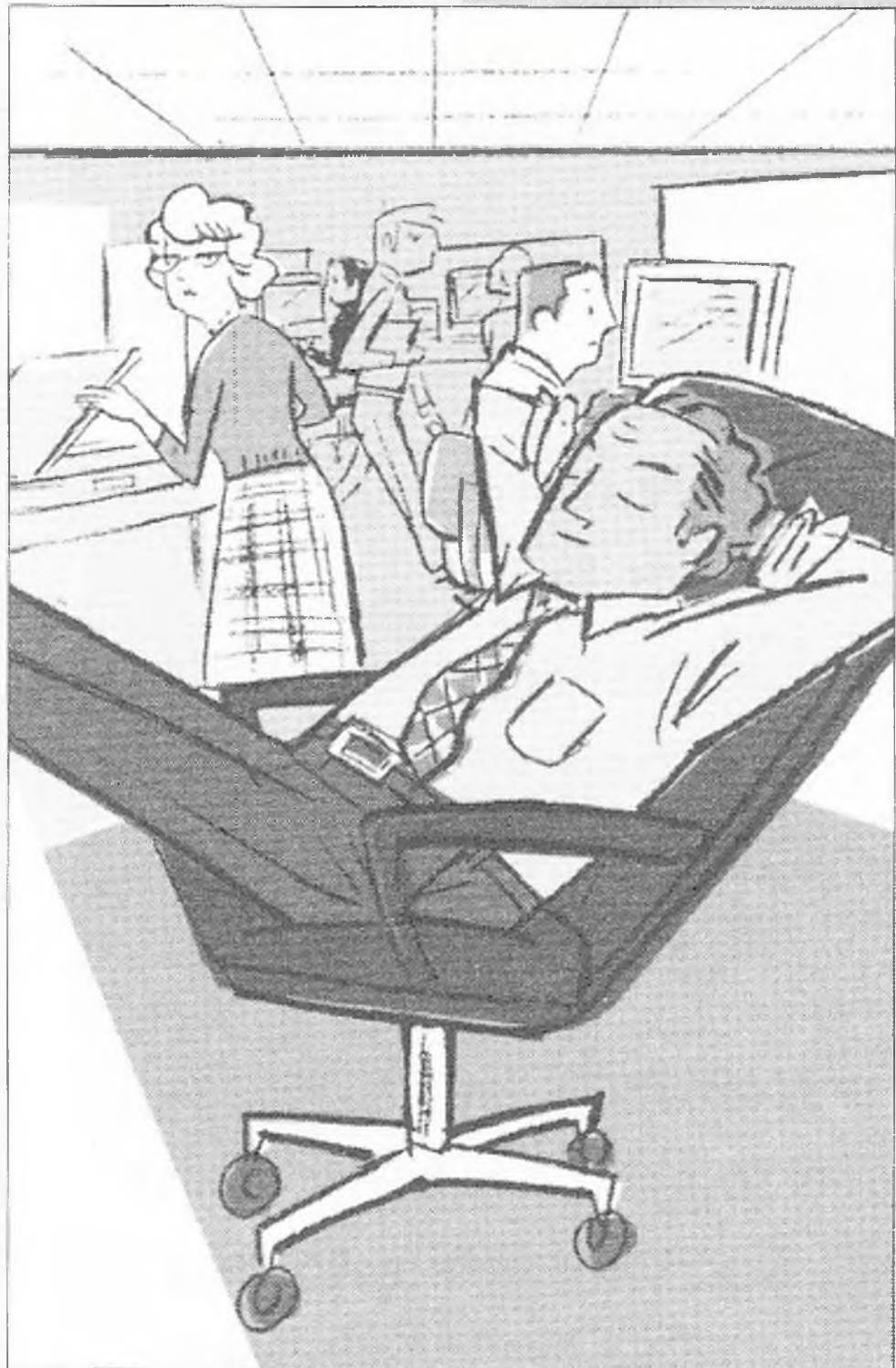
Study Link Student Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1D

4 READING

a Read the definitions and complete them with these words.

Laptops A friend Eating The afternoon
A manager A pedestrian Your boss
An antique shop

More devilish definitions



1 A manager

is a person who gets other people to do all the work.

2

is the part of the day when we worry about what we didn't do in the morning.

3

is somebody who has found a place to park their car.

4

are small computers that were invented to make business people work at home, on vacation, and when they're traveling.



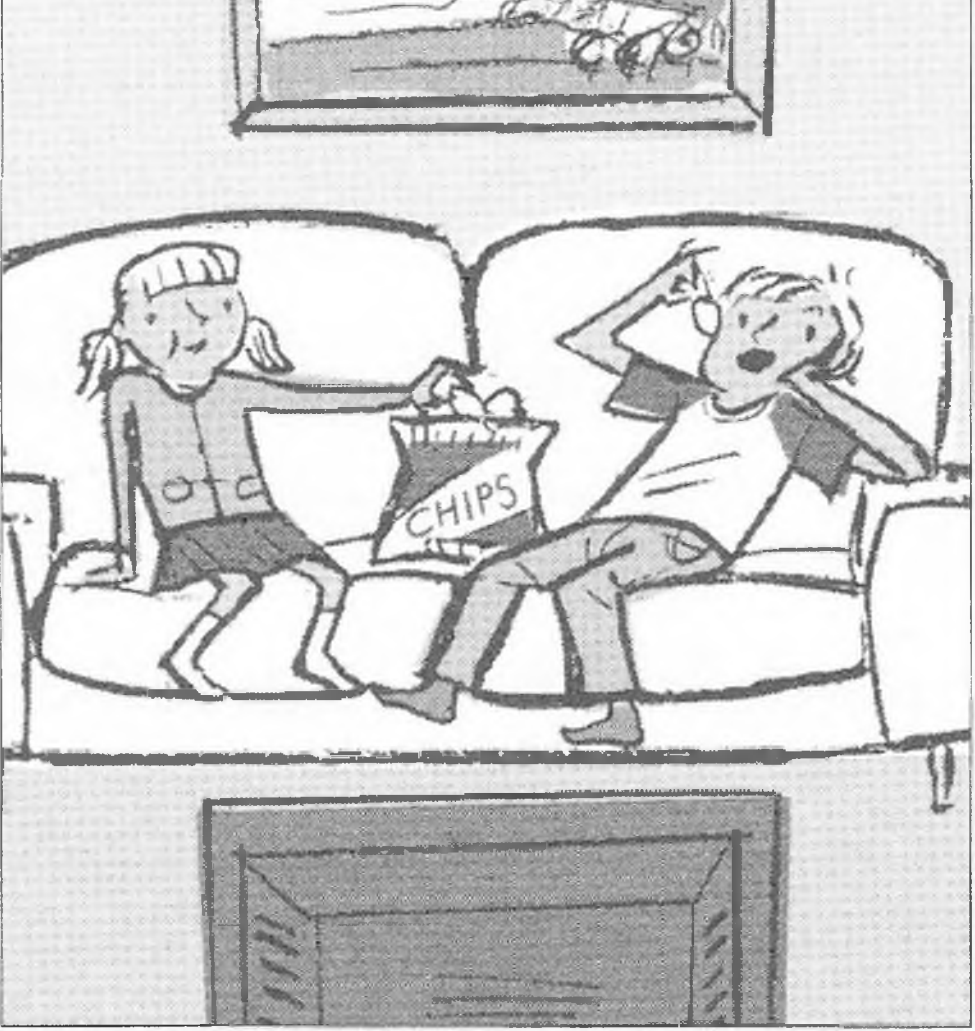
5

is a shop where the things for sale are very old, and the prices are very modern.



6

is the person who is early for work when you're late, and late when you're early.



7

is something that children do between meals, but not during them.

8

is a person who knows you well, but likes you anyway.

b Underline five words you don't know. Use your dictionary to look up their meaning and pronunciation.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
<u>author</u> noun	/'ʌθər/	
<u>definition</u> noun	/dɛfə'nɪʃn/	
(on the) <u>Internet</u> noun	/'ɪntənet/	
<u>website</u> noun	/'websaɪt/	
<u>popular</u> adjective	/'pɒpyələ/	
<u>contain</u> verb	/kən'teɪn/	
<u>explain</u> verb	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
<u>mime</u> verb	/maɪm/	
<u>panic</u> verb	/'pænɪk/	
<u>recognize</u> verb	/'rɛkəɡnaɪz/	

Study idea

- To remember new words, you need to test your memory.
- 1 Cover the **Translation** column and look at the words in English. Say them in your language.
 - 2 Cover the **Word** column and look at the translation. Say the words in English.
 - 3 Test yourself again on the other new words in this File.

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- 1 What's a *waiter*?
- 2 What's a *library*?
- 3 What's a *dictionary*?
- 4 What's an *umbrella*?
- 5 What's a *journalist*?

Study Link MultiROM

1 AT IMMIGRATION

Complete the dialogue with these words.

is ~~traveling~~ long in enjoy purpose
with vacation it's where

A Your passport, please. Thanks. Where are you
1 traveling from?

B From China. I live 2 _____ Hong Kong.

A What's the 3 _____ of your visit?

B I'm on 4 _____.

A I see. How 5 _____ are you staying in
the US?

B Just a week.

A 6 _____ are you staying?

B In San Francisco, 7 _____ some friends
of mine.

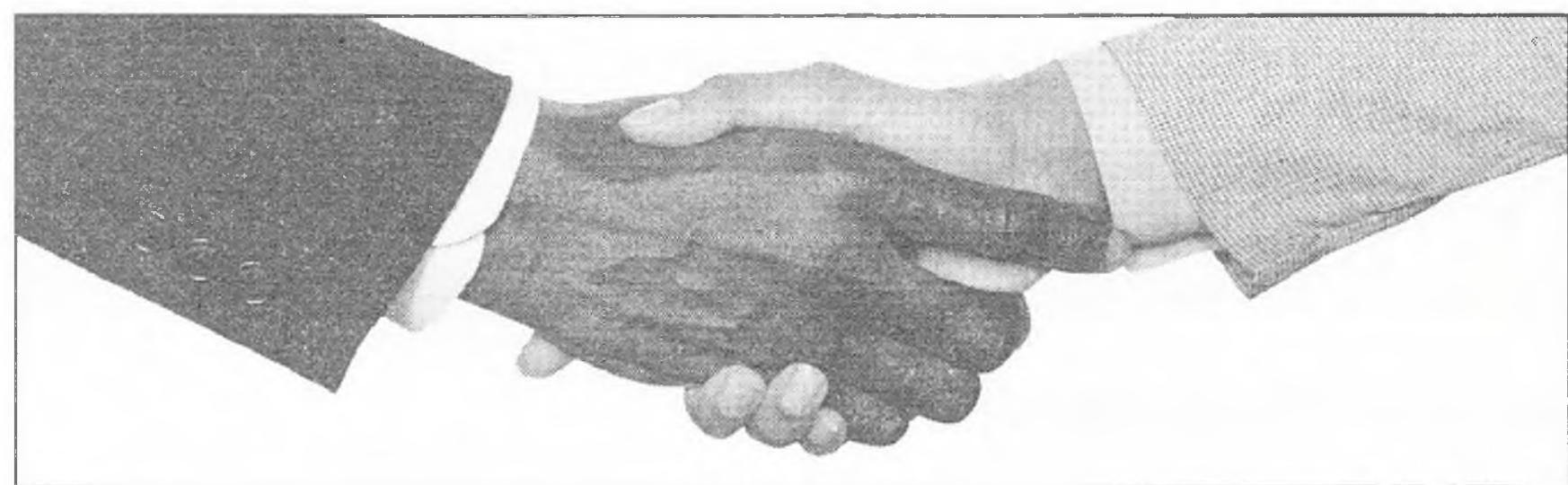
A 8 _____ this your first visit to the US?

B No, 9 _____ my third. I love it here.

A Well, 10 _____ your stay, Mr. Lee.

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Reorder the dialogue, 1 to 10.



A No, thanks, I'm fine. Are you ready to go? ☐

A Long! Twelve hours. ☐

A Great! Let's go! 10

A I'm fine. ☐

A No, I'm OK. I always sleep on planes. ☐

B How was the flight? ☐

B Sure. My car's outside in the parking lot. ☐

B Wow, you must be really tired. ☐

B Hello, Tom. How are you? 1

B Would you like a coffee or anything? ☐

3 READING

San Francisco

— capital of cool

San Francisco is a very cool place. It's the home of the original hippies, and it's full of friendly, relaxed people. It's also one of the US's most attractive cities.

Facing the Pacific Ocean to the west and San Francisco Bay to the north and east, it's famous for its hills with their fantastic views of the Bay, and its beautiful bridges. It's a perfect base for a vacation, close to Napa Valley, home of the California wine industry, and a few hours' drive from scenic Lake Tahoe.

The best way to explore San Francisco is on foot. Walk slowly through North Beach, with its relaxed European charm, then

into busy Chinatown. Go up expensive Nob Hill, and then continue onto South Market and the Mission District, with their many nightclubs. San Francisco is famous for its relaxed lifestyle, and it has some of the most incredible nightlife and wonderful food anywhere in the United States.

San Francisco is a popular place to visit any time of the year. Summer is the tourist season, so prices are higher, lines are longer, and finding a parking place is nearly impossible. The best months for weather are between mid-September and mid-November, but you'll have a great time whenever you go.

a Read the text once. Would you like to visit San Francisco?

b Answer the questions.

1 What can you see to the north, east, and west of San Francisco?

_____.

2 Is it a good idea to drive around when you visit?

_____.

3 Which are the best two areas for music and dancing?

_____.

4 Give three reasons why summer isn't the best time to visit.

_____.

5 Which month has the best weather?

_____.

c Cover the text. Can you remember five reasons to visit San Francisco?

Right place, wrong time

1 VOCABULARY vacations

a Write the phrases.



- 1 go swimming/sailing 6 _____ a _____
 2 go _____ 7 go _____ at night
 3 go _____ 8 go _____ a _____
 4 _____ photos 9 _____ at a hotel
 5 buy _____ 10 go _____

b Complete the sentences with a weather word.

- 1 Wear lots of warm clothes – it's f reezing outside.
 2 Thirty degrees Celsius is hot, but 40°C is b _____!
 3 We can't go skiing. There's no s _____.
 4 I can't see anything. It's very f _____.
 5 A Is it sunny?
 B No, it's c _____.
 6 It doesn't usually r _____ much in the summer.

2 GRAMMAR simple past: regular and irregular verbs

a Write the simple past of these verbs in the correct column.

arrive become remember begin break
 talk do stay hate have spend walk
 see argue

Regular	Irregular
<u>arrived</u>	<u>became</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

b Write negative sentences.

- 1 We studied in Japan. (not in Korea)
We didn't study in Korea.
 2 They spoke Portuguese. (not Spanish)

 3 My uncle was a nurse. (not a doctor)

 4 I slept badly. (not well)

 5 My mother enjoyed the book. (not the movie)

 6 He took the change. (not the receipt)

 7 You were late. (not on time)

 8 She called her boyfriend. (not her parents)

c Complete the text with the simple past form of the verbs in the box.

argue rent have ~~go~~ not know drive fly be

Best vacation



Ten years ago, I ¹ went to the United States with my boyfriend. We ² _____ to San Francisco and ³ _____ a car. Then we ⁴ _____ to Arizona to visit the Grand Canyon, and then Las Vegas and Los Angeles. We ⁵ _____ a fantastic time! We ⁶ _____ each other very well at the time, but we got along very well. We ⁷ _____ together for ten days, but we only ⁸ _____ once – when we got lost! We got married after that, and we are still together.

- d Read the text in c again. Complete the questions.
- Where _____? San Francisco.
 - _____ there? Ten years ago.
 - _____ a good time? Yes, they did.
 - _____ along well? Yes, very well.
 - How many times _____? Only once.

Study Link Student Book p.128 Grammar Bank 2A

3 PRONUNCIATION regular and irregular verbs

a Circle the verb that has a different -ed sound.

- | | | |
|------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 talked | kissed | <u>needed</u> |
| 2 traveled | wanted | played |
| 3 loved | hated | decided |
| 4 waited | listened | stayed |

b Write these irregular simple past forms in the correct circle.

~~caught~~ wrote ~~had~~ ~~came~~ ~~read~~ bought
saw broke gave drove said went drank
sat made

caught

read

wrote

had

came

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
<u>awful</u> adjective	/'ɔfl/	
<u>fantastic</u> adjective	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
<u>furious</u> adjective	/'fʊrɪəs/	
<u>great</u> adjective	/greɪt/	
<u>fabulous</u> adjective	/'fæbyələs/	
<u>miserable</u> adjective	/'mɪzərəbl/	
<u>terrible</u> adjective	/'tɛrəbl/	
<u>wonderful</u> adjective	/'wʌndərfl/	
break up with verb	/breɪk ʌp wɪθ/	
<u>escape</u> (from) verb	/ɪ'skeɪp/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- Where did you go for your last vacation?
- How did you get there?
- Where did you stay?
- Did you have good weather?
- Did you have a good time?

Study Link MultiROM

Study Link www.oup.com/elt/americanenglishfile/2

A moment in time

1 GRAMMAR past continuous

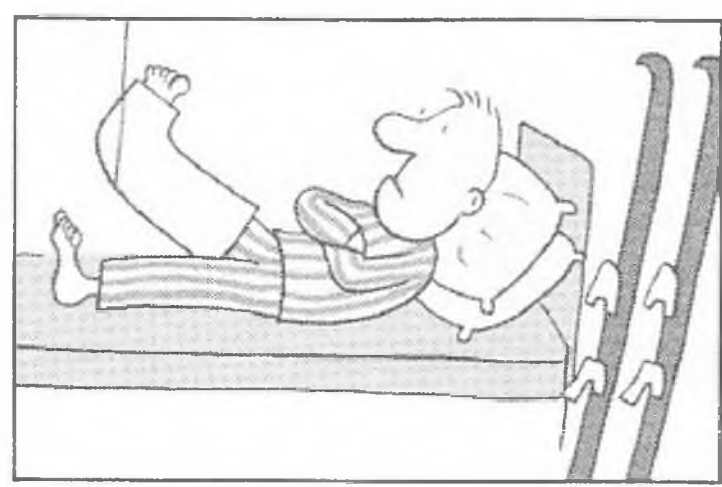
a Complete the sentences. Use the past continuous.

- 1 I was sleeping (sleep) on my friend's sofa when his mother came home.
- 2 What _____ (you / talk) about when I came in?
- 3 He didn't call you because his cell phone _____ (not / work).
- 4 They _____ (live) in Sydney when their first child was born.
- 5 I'm sorry, _____ (you / watch) that program?
- 6 We _____ (walk) along the beach when we saw a snake.
- 7 She _____ (not / drive) when the car hit the tree. I was.
- 8 It _____ (snow) when they arrived in Beijing.

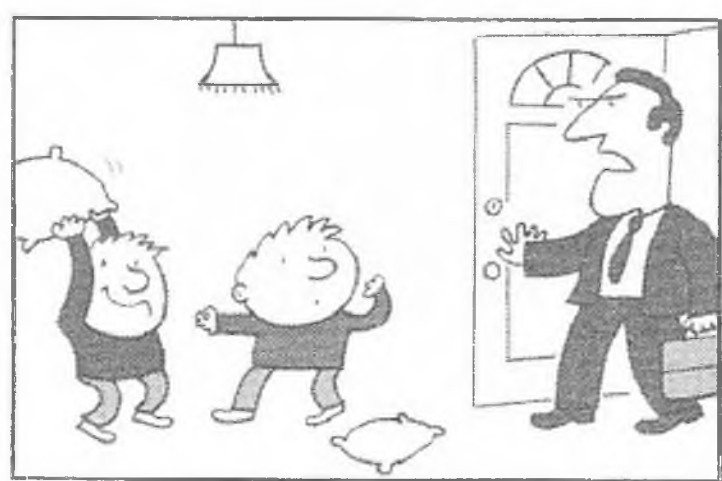
b Write sentences with *when*. Use the simple past and past continuous.



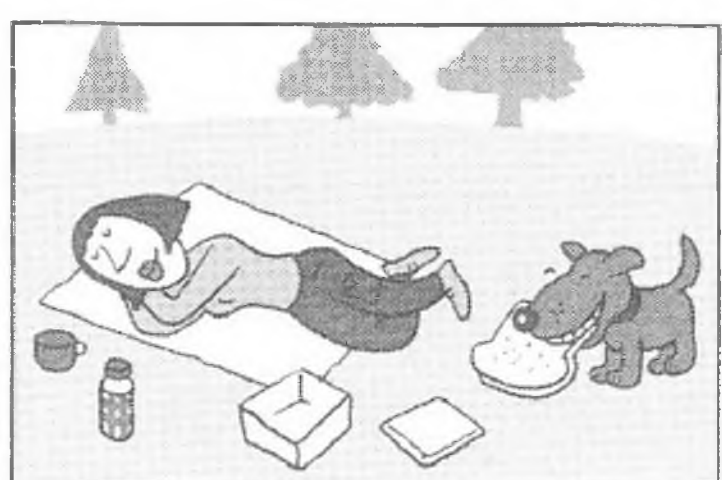
- 1 They / play tennis / start / rain
They were playing tennis when it started to rain.



- 2 He / break / his leg / ski



- 3 The boys / fight / their father / come home



- 4 A dog / eat / my sandwich / I / sleep / in the park



- 5 We / study / in the library / the fire / start

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.



Last summer I ¹ went (go) to Los Angeles to stay with my cousin for a few weeks. One afternoon we ² _____ (have) lunch in a nice restaurant in a fashionable part of town when my cousin ³ _____ (get) a call on her cell phone and went outside to talk. While she ⁴ _____ (talk) on the phone, I suddenly ⁵ _____ (notice) a man in a black hat who ⁶ _____ (sit) at the next table. It was the actor Johnny Depp! He was alone, and I ⁷ _____ (decide) to take a chance. So I got up and ⁸ _____ (go) to his table. "Excuse me, could I have my photo taken with you?" I asked. He ⁹ _____ (say) yes, so I ¹⁰ _____ (stop) a waitress who ¹¹ _____ (pass) by and gave her my camera. She ¹² _____ (take) the photo of Johnny and me. I thanked them both, and then I returned to my table. When my cousin ¹³ _____ (come) back, I ¹⁴ _____ (smile). "Why are you looking so pleased with yourself?" she asked. "I had my photo taken with Johnny Depp." "Johnny Depp? Where is he?" "He's sitting over there. Look!" She turned around to look and then started to laugh. "That's not Johnny Depp!" I ¹⁵ _____ (look) at the man in the black hat – he ¹⁶ _____ (laugh), too.

2 VOCABULARY *at, in, on*

a Place. Complete the sentences with *at, in, on*.

- We'll meet you at the bus stop.
- I often listen to music in my car.
- On my room I have a poster on the wall and a photo of my parents on the table by my bed.
- My family is from Recife, but we live in Rio.
- She's not at home. She's at work.
- There's some sugar on the top shelf in the cabinet.
- They swam in the lake and then went for a walk in the park.
- There's a post office at the end of this block.

b Time. Complete the sentences with *at, in, on*, or nothing.

- Let's meet next Saturday at 3:00.
- I hate driving at night, getting up early in the morning, and working on weekends.
- Our flight is leaving on Monday at 7:30 on the evening and arriving at noon on Tuesday.
- We have a test on Friday in the afternoon.
- In most countries, banks and offices are closed on New Year's Day.
- Computers were invented in the 20th century.
- Albert Einstein was born on March 14, 1879 in Germany, and he died in 1955 in the US.
- We went to Acapulco in March, and we're going again in the summer.

Study Link Student Book p.148 Vocabulary Bank

3 PRONUNCIATION /ə/ and /ər/

a Underline the stressed syllable in these words.

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 fam <u>ə</u> s | 4 around | 7 happen |
| 2 similar | 5 dramatic | 8 memorable |
| 3 later | 6 photograph | 9 woman |

b Circle the /ə/ and /ər/ sounds in the words in a.



More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
balcony <i>noun</i>	/ˈbælkəni/	
exhibition <i>noun</i>	/eksəˈbɪʃn/	
the news <i>noun</i>	/ðə nuz/	
stone <i>noun</i>	/stoʊn/	
wedding <i>noun</i>	/ˈwɛdɪŋ/	
attack <i>verb</i>	/əˈtæk/	
shout <i>verb</i>	/ʃaʊt/	
immediately <i>adverb</i>	/ɪˈmiːdiətli/	
luckily <i>adverb</i>	/ˈlʌkəli/	
suddenly <i>adverb</i>	/ˈsʌdnli/	

Study idea

- Look at the **Pronunciation** column in **More Words to Learn**. Remember that this mark (') = the stress is on the next syllable.
- Underline the stressed syllable in the **Word** column. Practice saying the words.
- Remember to underline the stress when you write down new words.

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- What were you doing at 8:00 last night?
- What were you doing at 6:00 this morning?
- What were you doing at 9:00 this morning?
- Was it raining when you got up this morning?
- What were you doing an hour ago?

Study Link MultiROM

Fifty years of pop music

1 VOCABULARY music, question words

a Match the music to the dictionary definitions.
How do you pronounce the words?

rap opera jazz ~~punk~~
heavy metal blues

1 punk /pʌŋk/ n Rock music that is played in a fast, loud, and aggressive way. It was very popular in the late 1970s.

2 jazz /dʒæz/ n A style of music invented by African-American musicians in the early part of the twentieth century. It has a strong rhythm and often involves improvisation. Famous musicians include Louis Armstrong, Billie Holliday, and Miles Davis.

3 rap /ræp/ n A type of music in which singers don't sing but speak the words quickly, in a rhythmic way.

4 opera /'ɒpərə/ n It's like a play in the theater, but people sing the words.

5 heavy metal /hevi 'metl/ n A type of very loud rock music, with lots of guitars and a strong beat.

6 blues /bluz/ n A type of music developed by African-American musicians in the southern United States. It is slow, often sad, and with a strong rhythm.

b Complete the questions with these question words.

Why ~~Where~~ Which When How many Who
What (x2) Whose How long



1 Where was Queen's first concert?

In London.

2 When was it?

In 1972.

3 Who was in the band?

Freddie Mercury, Roger Taylor, John Deacon, and Brian May.

4 Whose real name was Farrokh Bulsara?

Freddie Mercury's.

5 Which member of the band was most famous?

Freddie Mercury, the lead singer.

6 How many top-ten hits did they have?

Twenty-four.

7 How long did they stay together?

Twenty years, from 1971 to 1991.

8 What was their biggest hit?

Bohemian Rhapsody.

9 What happened in 1991?

Freddie Mercury died.

10 Why is their music still popular?

Because Queen wrote good rock songs.

2 GRAMMAR questions with and without auxiliaries

a Circle the correct question.

- 1 (a) Who did Yoko Ono marry in 1969?
b Who Yoko Ono married in 1969?
- 2 a Which Spice Girl did have red hair?
b Which Spice Girl had red hair?
- 3 a Who does Madonna live with?
b Who lives Madonna with?
- 4 a When broke the Beatles up?
b When did the Beatles break up?
- 5 a Which member of Queen was born in Zanzibar?
b Which member of Queen born in Zanzibar?
- 6 a Which instrument did Jimi Hendrix play?
b Which instrument played Jimi Hendrix?

b Match the questions in a to these answers.

- 1 Guy Richie. ☒ 3
- 2 Freddie Mercury. ☐
- 3 The guitar. ☐
- 4 April 1970. ☐
- 5 John Lennon. ☐
- 6 Geri Halliwell (Ginger Spice). ☐

c Write the questions for the answers.

- 1 Who _____ painted *The Last Supper* _____?
Leonardo da Vinci painted *The Last Supper*.
- 2 When _____?
Kurt Cobain died in 1994.
- 3 Which band _____?
Bono belongs to U2.
- 4 How many _____?
The Lord of the Rings won 11 Oscars in 2004.
- 5 Who _____?
Peter Jackson won the Oscar for Best Director.
- 6 Where _____?
Maria Sharapova was born in Russia.
- 7 When _____?
Eric Clapton wrote the song *Tears in Heaven* in 1991.

Study Link Student Book p.128 Grammar Bank 2C

3 PRONUNCIATION /w/ and /h/

a Circle the words with the /w/ sound.

walk write saw wash quickly
draw white who one two

b Circle the words with the /h/ sound.

who which when hair why
happy hands light hour

c Practice saying the words in a and b.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
lead <u>singer</u> noun	/lid 'sɪŋər/	
<u>lyrics</u> noun	/'lɪrɪks/	
plane crash noun	/pleɪn kræʃ/	
<u>poems</u> noun	/'pəʊəməz/	
sign noun	/saɪn/	
<u>delicious</u> adjective	/dɪ'liʃəs/	
<u>become</u> noun	/bɪ'kʌm/	
<u>deserve</u> verb	/dɪ'zɜːv/	
share verb	/ʃeər/	
in fact	/ɪn fækt/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- 1 What kind of music do you listen to?
- 2 When do you like listening to music?
- 3 Who wrote your favorite song?
- 4 How often do you go to concerts?
- 5 Who's the most popular singer in your country?

Study Link MultiROM



The driver is the most dangerous part of the car.

Leo Campion, French humorist

One October evening

1 GRAMMAR *so, because, but, although*

a Circle the correct words.

- 1 Although Jim has a lot of money, he's really stingy / very generous.
- 2 They wanted to play soccer, but it was sunny / snowing.
- 3 I had a great vacation in Egypt, although I can / can't speak Arabic.
- 4 The hotel was fabulous, but it was a little expensive / very nice.
- 5 I went on a date with John, although I don't really like him / like him a lot.

b Complete the sentences using *because* or *so* and the correct ending.

- 1 I didn't have any breakfast because ☒ d
- 2 Maria lost her wallet, ☐
- 3 I called the police ☐
- 4 She thought the book was boring, ☐
- 5 John wanted to learn Chinese, ☐
- 6 I didn't go out with him ☐

- a I didn't like him.
- b he took an evening class.
- c she stopped reading it.
- d I didn't have time.
- e she canceled her credit cards.
- f the door to my apartment was open.

c Look at each group of sentences. Complete each sentence with *so, because, but, or although*.

- 1 a Linda ran to the station because she was very late.
- b Linda was very late, ☐ she ran to the station.
- c ☐ Linda ran to the station, she was too late and missed the train.

- 2 a We stayed home last Sunday ☐ it was raining.
- b It was raining, ☐ we stayed home.
- c ☐ we couldn't go out, we had a really nice afternoon at home.
- 3 a The tickets were very expensive, ☐ they managed to sell them all in an hour.
- b ☐ the tickets were very expensive, they sold them all in an hour.
- c The concert was very popular, ☐ they sold all the tickets.

Study Link Student Book p.128 Grammar Bank 2D

2 VOCABULARY verb phrases



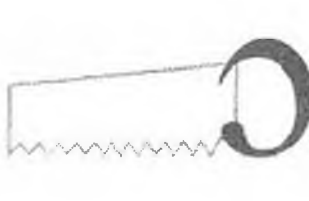

a Match the phrases.

- 1 Jamie and Hannah met ☒ a a romantic restaurant.
- 2 He played ☐ b to dinner.
- 3 He asked her for ☐ c in love.
- 4 He invited her ☐ d in a club.
- 5 He took her to ☐ e each other every day.
- 6 They saw ☐ f her phone number.
- 7 They fell ☐ g her favorite song.

b Cover the right-hand column. Can you remember the sentences?

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter *a*

Circle the word with the same sound as the picture.

			
take	date	awful	late
rain	panic	ran	woman
<u>accident</u>	fast	dance	man

4 READING

a Read the story. Number the paragraphs in the right order.

A nasty experience



- ☐ My grandmother didn't notice anything at first, but when she went to bed that evening she found that her jewelry wasn't in the usual place. And then she remembered the girls and called the police. They were very sympathetic, but I don't think they'll ever catch the girls.
- ☒ 1 My grandmother had a terrible experience last weekend. She's 82 years old, and she lives by herself. I've always told her to be careful when she's answering the door because you never know who's outside.
- ☐ "What are you doing up there?" she shouted, and the girl said, "Can I use your bathroom, please?" My grandmother said yes and didn't worry about it, although the girl was upstairs for ages. She gave the girl in the kitchen a glass of water. Then the second girl came downstairs, and they left.
- ☐ My grandmother thought they looked like nice girls, so she invited them in. They looked around the living room, and then one of them said, "Can I have a glass of water, please?" so my grandmother took her into the kitchen. While they were in the kitchen, she heard the other one run upstairs.
- ☐ Anyway, she was at home last Sunday. At about 4:00 in the afternoon, she heard someone knock at the front door. She opened the door, and there were two girls outside, about 10 or 11 years old. "Hello," said one of the girls. "Our parents are going to buy a house like yours, in this area. Can we take a look at your house, please? We want to see what it's like."

b Look at the highlighted words. What do you think they mean? Check your dictionary.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
<u>DJ</u> noun	/'dɪdʒeɪ/	
club noun	/klʌb/	
dark adjective	/dɑrk/	
<u>perfect</u> adjective	/'pɜ:fɪkt/	
<u>follow</u> verb	/'fəloʊ/	
<u>again</u> adverb	/ə'geɪn/	
<u>madly</u> (in love) adverb	/'mædli/	
<u>every</u> determiner	/'evri/	
each <u>other</u>	/ɪtʃ 'ʌðər/	
I'm <u>afraid</u>	/aɪm ə'freɪd/	

QUESTION TIME



Can you answer these questions?

- 1 Why do you think it's important to learn languages?
- 2 Why are you learning English?
- 3 Do you think English is a difficult language to learn?
- 4 Would you like to learn another language?
- 5 Is your language easy for foreigners to learn?

Study Link MultiROM

CAN YOU REMEMBER...?

FILES
1 & 2

Complete each sentence with one word.

- 1 Where _____ your parents live?
- 2 He _____ eat meat. He's a vegetarian.
- 3 What _____ you looking at?
- 4 She's the woman _____ works with me.
- 5 Where _____ she go last summer?
- 6 What _____ you doing yesterday at 7:30?
- 7 A Who _____ Hamlet?
B Shakespeare.
- 8 _____ they are poor, they are happy.

1 CALLING RECEPTION

Order the words to make sentences.

- 1 is / room / 724 / This

This is room 724.

- 2 very / My / cold / is / room

- 3 problem / a / with / TV / the / There's

- 4 isn't / working / The / air-conditioning

- 5 chicken / have / please / Can / I / a / sandwich

- 6 fruit / any / Do / juice / have / you / fresh

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the phrases. Then match the parts of the dialogue.

- 1 Did you sleep well? ☒ c

- 2 How are things? ☐

- 3 What are the plans for this evening? ☐

- 4 There is Alex Lopez. ☐

- 5 It's time to go. ☐

- a We're going out for dinner.
b OK. Where are we going now?
c Yes, thanks. I was very tired.
d They're fine.
e Nice to meet you.

3 READING

Read the Internet ad and mark the sentences T (true), F (false), or DS (doesn't say).

- 1 The Castle Inn is in the center of San Francisco. T
2 It is near major tourist attractions.
3 It is very comfortable.
4 It is cheaper in winter.
5 The staff can tell you all about San Francisco.
6 Guests have to pay for parking.
7 The hotel has a restaurant.
8 You can't smoke in any of the guest rooms.

Castle Inn

San Francisco, CA

SFO airport 12.6 miles/20.3 km

"The best-kept secret in San Francisco"



Located in the heart of San Francisco, the Castle Inn is within easy walking distance of Fisherman's Wharf, Chinatown, shopping, and fine restaurants. The Castle Inn offers great service, great comfort, and great value. We know San

Francisco is a wonderful city with an enormous number of tourist attractions, and the staff is available from morning to night to answer any questions you have. We look forward to being a part of your San Francisco experience.

room availability

make reservation

Our facilities and services:

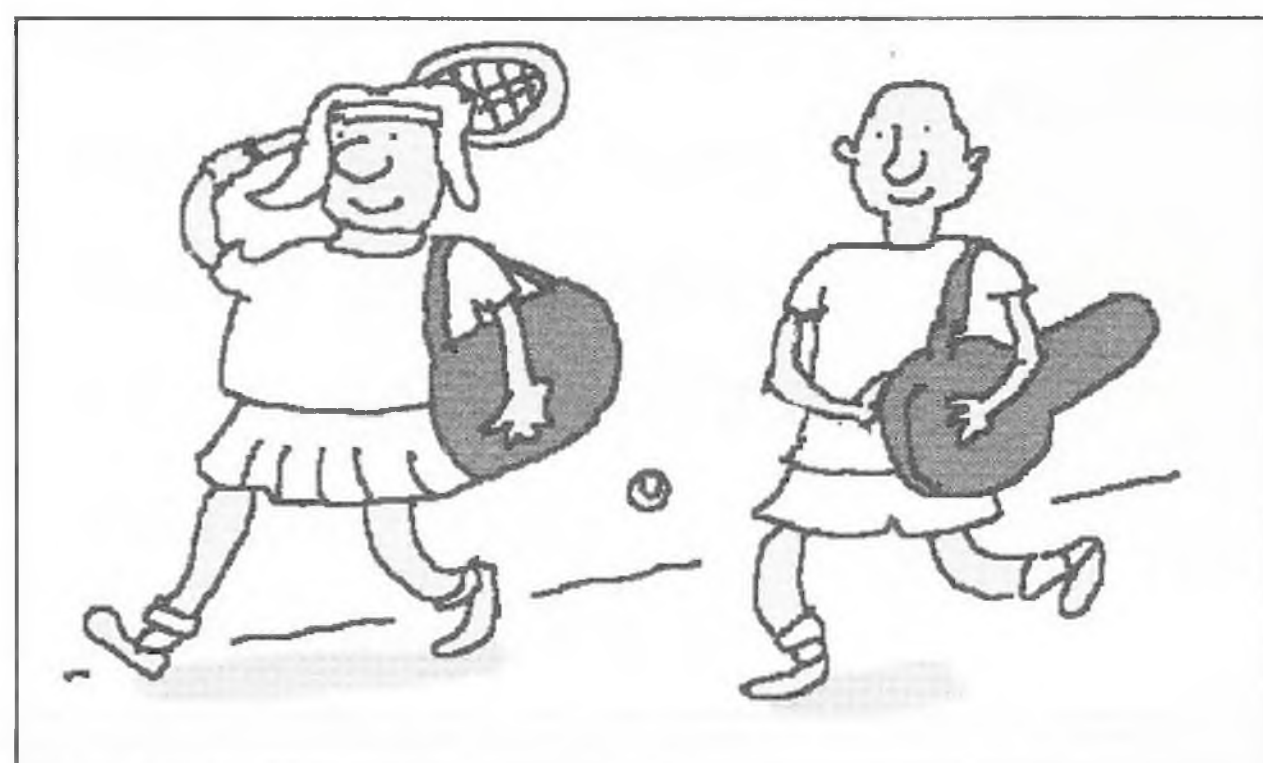
- air-conditioning in all guest rooms
- in-room Internet access
- safe deposit box
- complimentary coffee
- non-smoking rooms available
- free parking

Where are you going?

1 GRAMMAR *going to*, present continuous

a Complete the sentences with *going to* + a verb from the box.

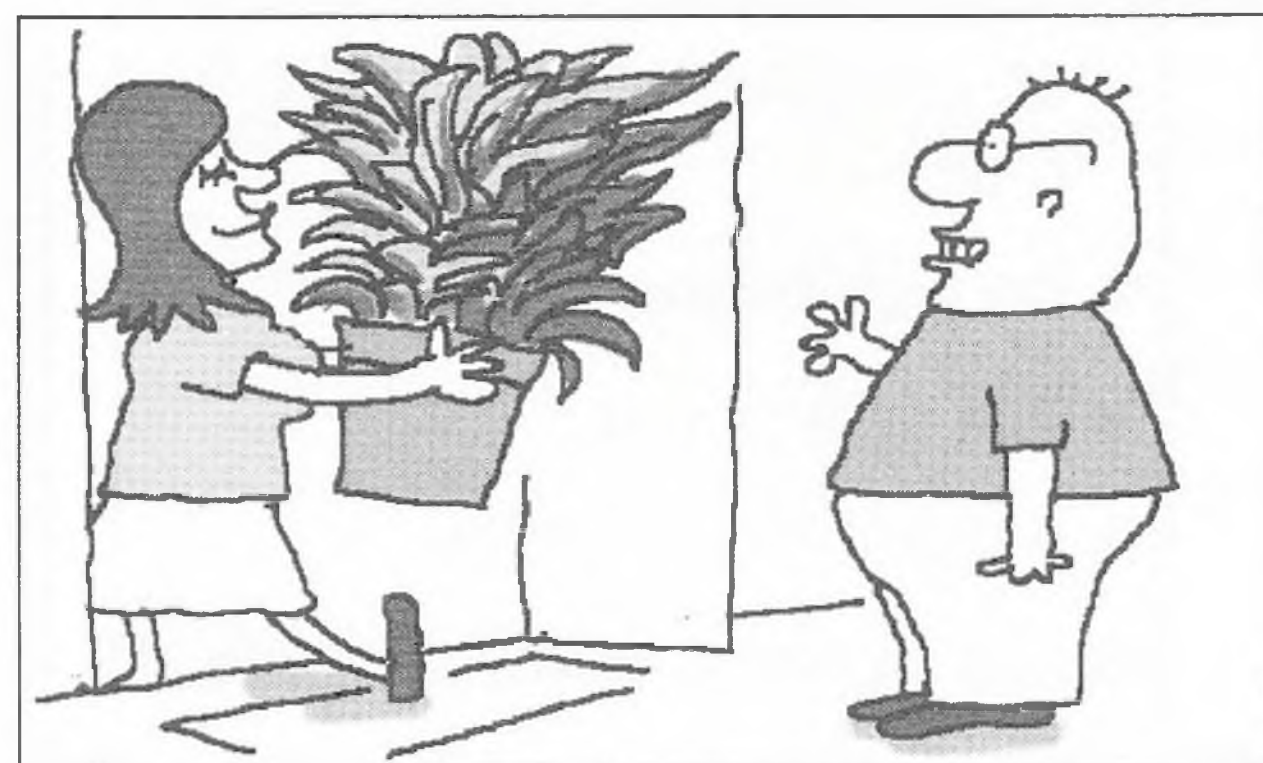
put shave not jump ~~play~~ not eat not rain buy stay



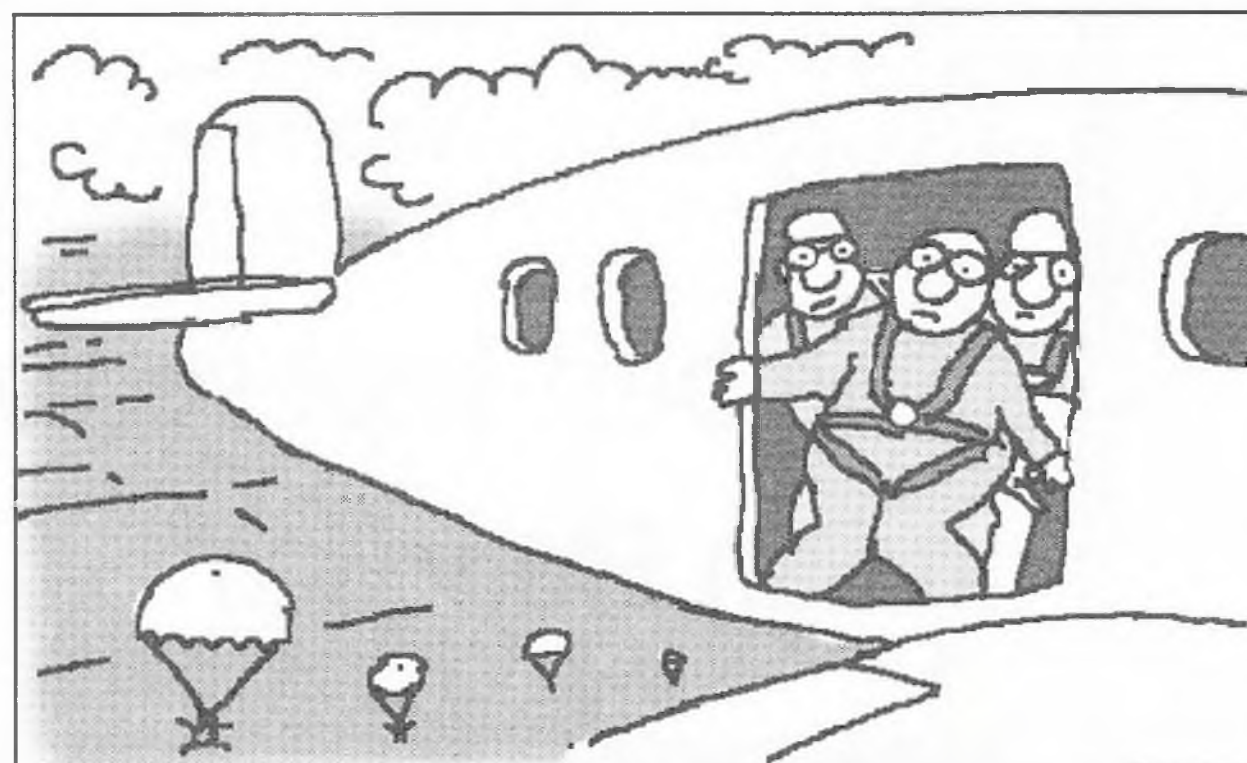
1 They're going to play tennis.



2 It _____ today.



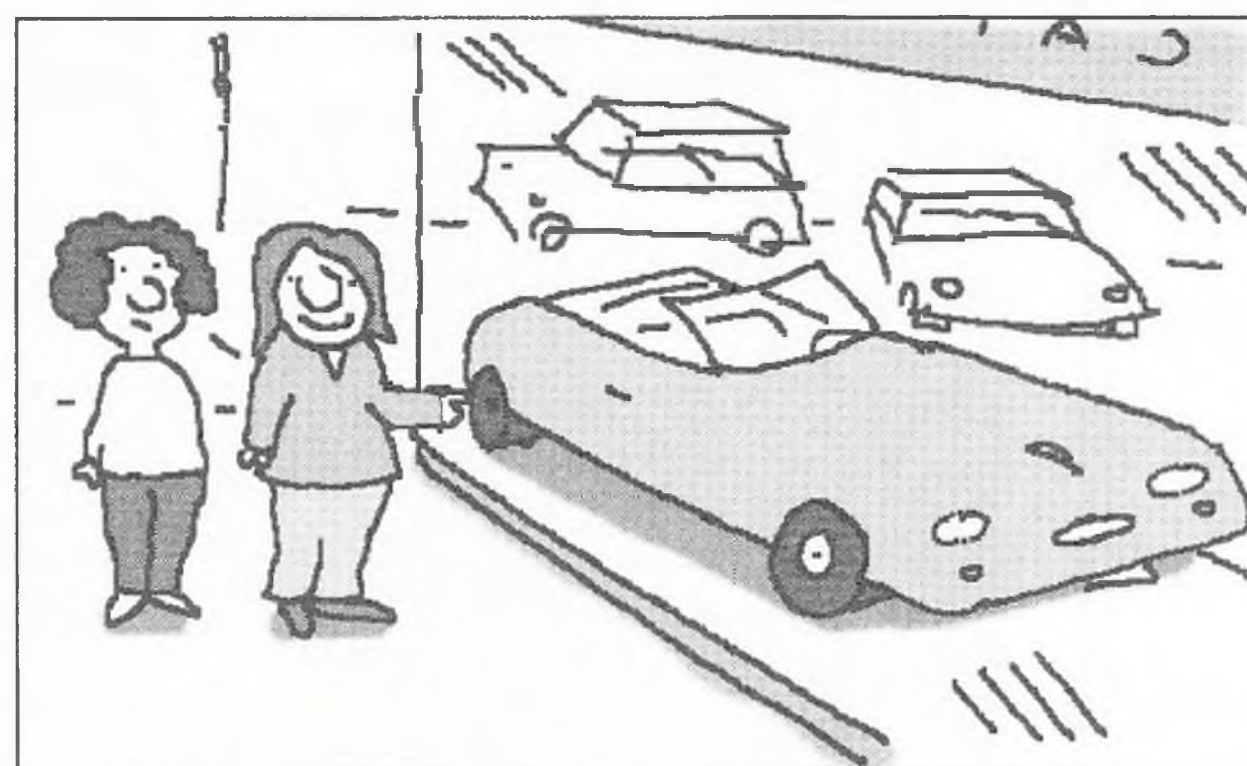
3 Where _____ that?



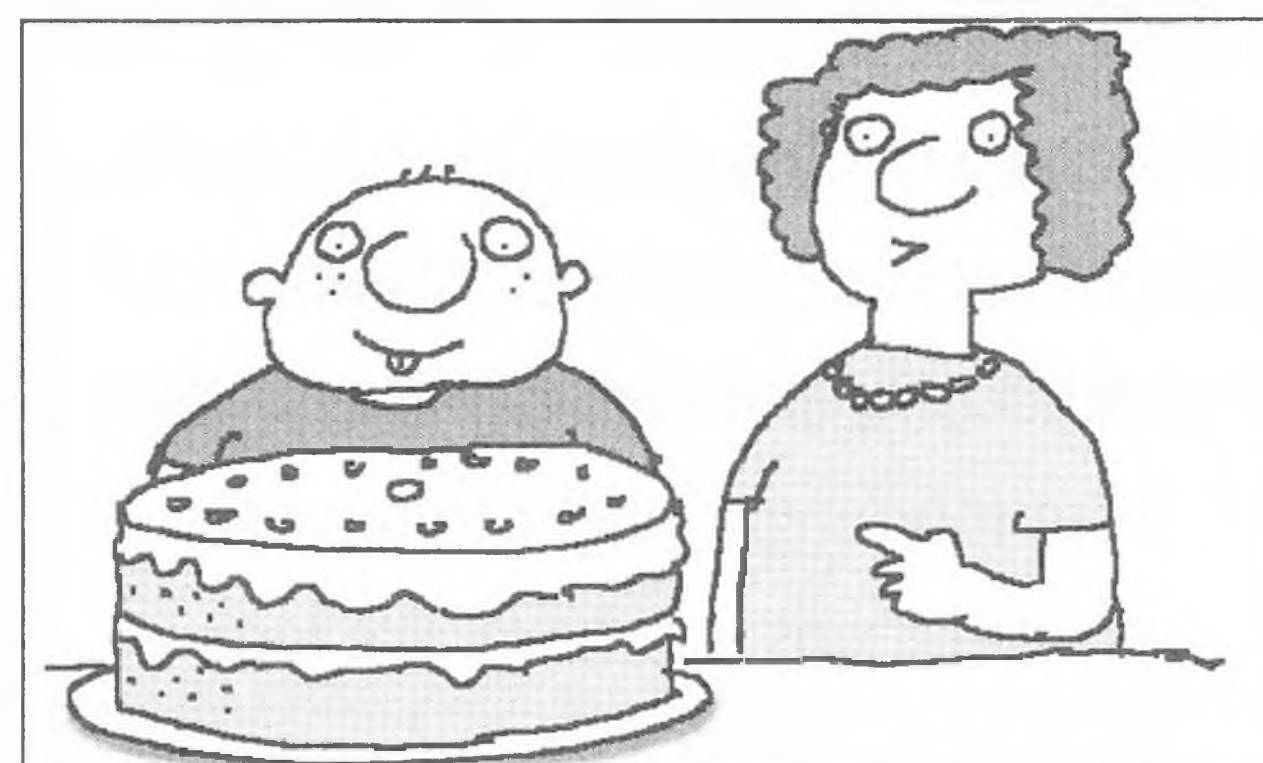
4 He _____.



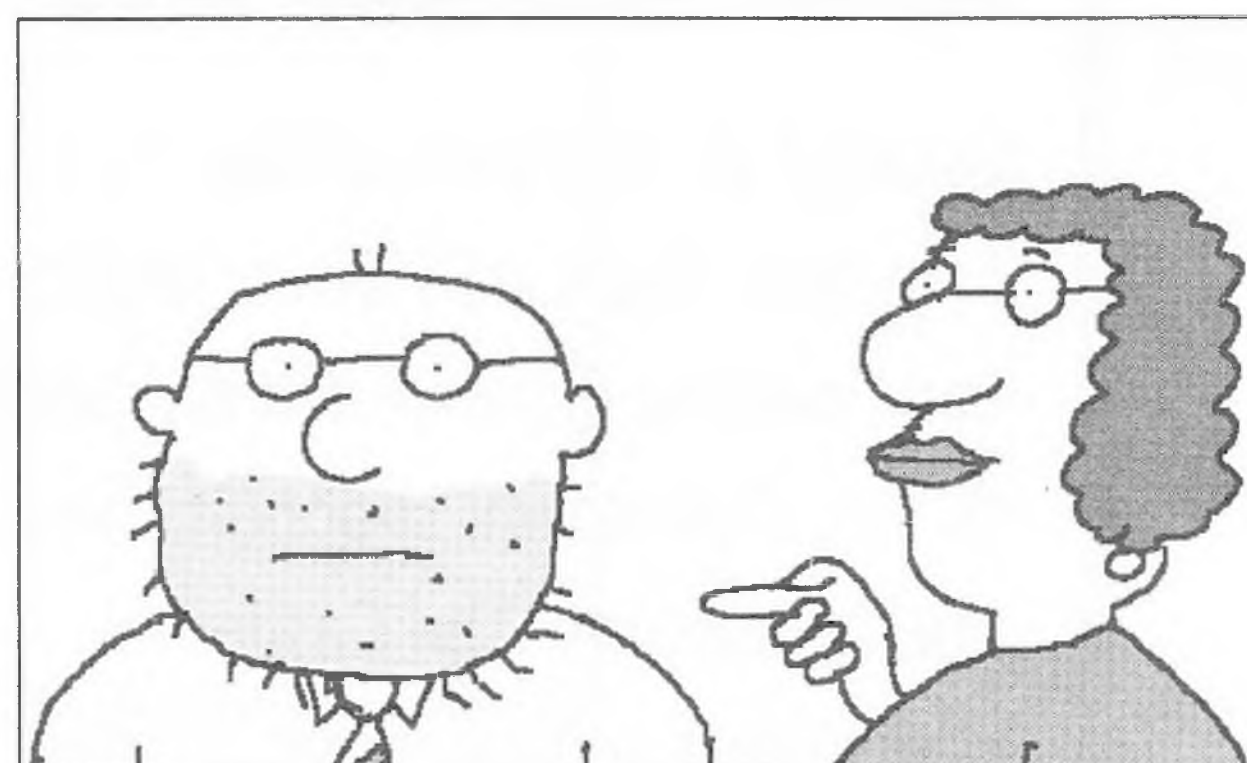
5 How long _____?



6 I _____ that car.

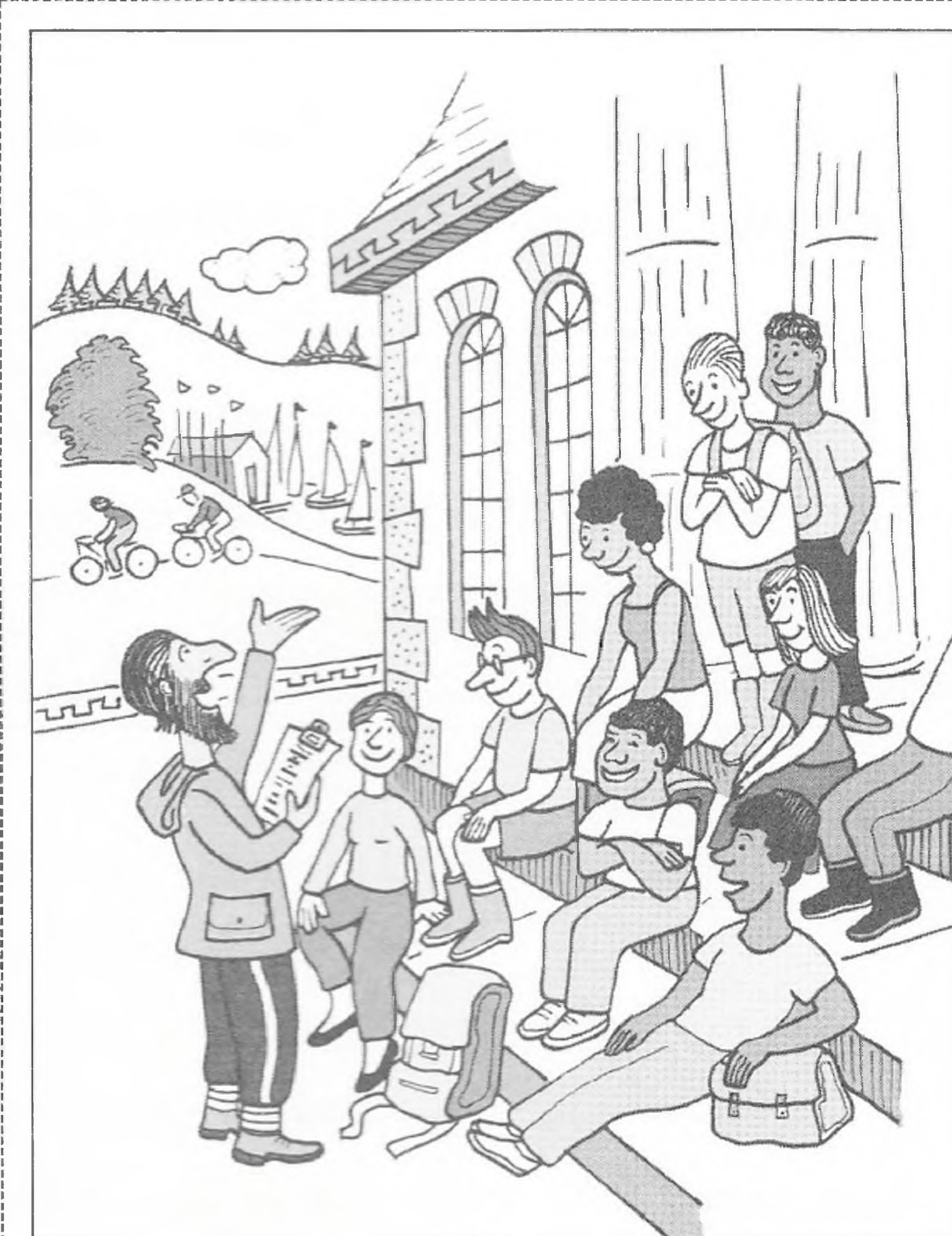


7 You _____ the whole cake!



8 _____ today?

b Complete the text with the present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.



Welcome to Adventure House, home of the best active vacations in the world. Let me tell you what we have planned for you in the next few days. On Monday morning you 1 *'re going* (go) sailing. Then in the afternoon, I 2 _____ (take) you on a bicycle tour of the surrounding area. You need to rest well on Monday evening, because the following morning we 3 _____ (climb) to the top of Oak Ridge! After that, there is a change of plans: You 4 _____ (not windsurf) as it says on your schedule. Instead we 5 _____ (have) a volleyball tournament. That will be fun, I'm sure. Then on Wednesday morning we 6 _____ (go) to a mountain village called Palmo. Thursday is your last day with us, and I 7 _____ (plan) a surprise activity for you.

- c Circle the correct verb form. If both forms are possible, circle them both.
- I'm sure I'm going to pass / I'm passing all my exams this year.
 - A Do you have any plans for this Saturday?
B Yes, I'm going to spend / I'm spending the day with my cousins.
 - Do you think it's going to be / it's being sunny tomorrow?
 - It's Wen's birthday on Friday. He's going to have / He's having dinner with a few friends.
 - We don't need to run. We're not going to miss / We're not missing the train.
 - A Where are you going to go / are you going tonight?
B To the movies.
 - A What's the weather forecast for Saturday?
B It's going to be / It's being warm and sunny.
 - She drives too fast. I'm sure she's going to have / she's having an accident one day.

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2 VOCABULARY look

Complete the sentences with these expressions.

I'm looking for ... I'm looking through ...
I'm looking forward to ...

- I'm looking for my glasses.
- _____ seeing you next weekend.
- _____ my notes because there's a test this afternoon.
- _____ a new place to live.
- _____ my birthday.
- _____ the catalog, but there's nothing in it that I want to buy.
- _____ a birthday present for my sister.
- _____ going on vacation next week.
- _____ the ads to see if there's anything interesting.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ʌ/, /oʊ/, /u/

- a Circle the word with the same sound as the picture.

	<u>money</u>	put	June
	you	Tuesday	month
	come	own	short
	hotel	house	move
	tonight	improve	look
	honeymoon	doctor	photo

- b Practice saying the words.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
au pair <i>noun</i>	/oʊ 'pɛr/	
nervous <i>adjective</i>	/'nɜrvəs/	
improve <i>verb</i>	/ɪm'pruv/	
everything <i>pronoun</i>	/'ɛvriθɪŋ/	
until <i>conjunction</i>	/ən'tɪl/	
as well as	/əz wəl əz/	
for a short time	/fər əɪ ʃɔrt taɪm/	
It depends	/ɪt dɪ'pendz/	
my own (apartment)	/maɪ oʊn/	
too expensive	/tu ɪk'spensɪv/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- What are you doing this evening?
- What are you going to do this weekend?
- Where are you going on vacation this year?
- What are you looking forward to right now?
- Are you meeting any friends this evening?

Study Link MultiROM

The pessimist's phrase book

1 GRAMMAR *will / won't* (predictions)

Complete the dialogues with *will / won't* and these verbs. Use contractions.

snow not pass rain can
be (x2) not finish need



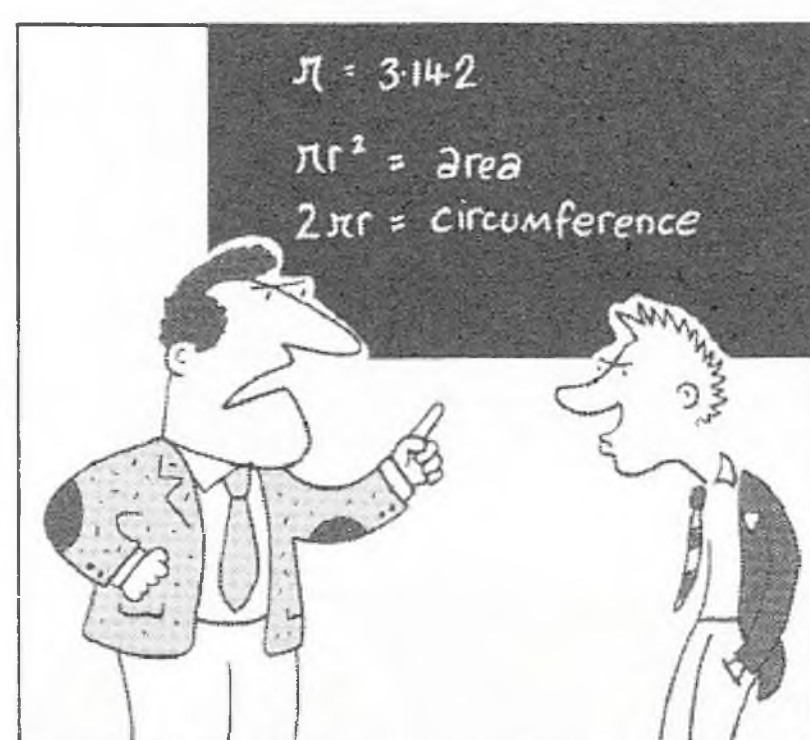
- 1 A Do you think it *'ll snow* ?
B No, it isn't cold enough. But I think it _____.



- 2 Come on. You _____ late for school.



- 3 A We _____ the painting today.
B You're right. It _____ dark in half an hour.



- 4 You need to work harder or you _____ your final exams.



- 5 You _____ play again in six weeks, but you _____ to be very careful.

2 VOCABULARY opposite verbs





Write the opposite verb in each space. Be careful – use the correct verb form.

- 1 I think they'll *win* _____ the game.
2 I'm sure she'll *pass* _____ the exam.
3 I *remembered* _____ her name.
4 We'll *arrive* _____ home at 6:00 in the morning.
5 They're going to *learn* _____ English in Canada.
6 Can you *turn on* _____ the radio, please?
7 I *got* _____ over 50 e-mails yesterday!
8 Could you *lend* _____ me some money?
9 Oh no! I *lost* _____ my car keys.
10 The door is hard to open, so you have to *push* _____ it hard.

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3 PRONUNCIATION /a/, /oʊ/

a Cross out the wrong word in each group.

			
not	won't	come	problem
positive	open	optimistic	hope
enjoy	no	hot	close
want	stop	father	program

b Practice saying the words.

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Grammar Bank 3B