

6 BUYING AND SELLING

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battery /'bæt(ə)ri/ Noun

a *battery* is a device that stores electricity and is used in equipment such as phones, tablets, torches, etc

Collocates: a flat/dead battery | recharge a battery | battery life

the battery only lasts a few hours | how long does it take to recharge the battery? | I couldn't ring you because the battery in my phone was flat (it had no more power) | battery life is about 24 hours (the length of time a battery can give power before it becomes flat)

deal /di:l/ Noun

a *deal* is a particular agreement between a customer and a company, especially one which gives the customer some benefits

I want to know if there are better deals available | we're offering a special deal if you buy before the end of the month | the phone deal was £16 a month but the insurance was another £12 a month

fold /fəʊld/ Verb

if something *folds*, or if you *fold* it, it bends so that one part of it covers the other. If something *folds* out, then it bends the other way and becomes straighter

Collocates: fold out | fold down | fold up

the screen folds out so you get twice the size | the chair will fold down flat | he folded up the newspaper and put it back in his briefcase

navigate /'nævigeɪt/ Verb

if you *navigate* a computer screen, you successfully find the part of it that you need. If you *navigate* a website, you find the page or pages that you want to see

it's really easy to navigate your way round the screen | simply touch the screen to navigate | you can navigate the site using the links in the side panel | your website should allow users to navigate easily

Noun: *navigation*

the navigation menu is a great help | good website navigation is essential

password /'pa:s,wɜ:(r)d/ Noun

a *password* is a secret list of letters and numbers that you have to put into a computer or phone in order to be able to start using it

these phones use a password, which is not so secure | you should change your password every month | don't use the same password for all the websites you are registered with | this link will help you reset your password (change your old password for a new one) | click here if you've forgotten your password

plug in /,plʌg 'ɪn/ Phrasal verb

if you *plug* something *in*, you connect it to a supply of electricity or to another piece of equipment

can I plug my phone in here? | you just plug it into a power socket and it should work straight away | is it plugged in? | you can plug your phone into the computer and it will charge up

Noun: *plug* || Opposite – Verb: *unplug*

put the plug into the socket | don't unplug my phone, it's still charging

powerful /'paʊə(r)f(ə)l/ Adjective

a piece of equipment that is *powerful* can do its job very well or quickly or to a very great degree

the new camera is much more powerful than my old one | computers now are much more powerful than they were five years ago | even using a powerful telescope, it's only a faint glow in the sky

Noun: *power*

how much processing power does your laptop have?

secure /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/ Adjective

if a computer system is *secure*, it can only be used by people who have permission to use it so information can be kept secret. If your password is *secure*, it is very difficult for someone to guess what it is

these phones use a password, which is not so secure | employees' details are kept on a secure system | the Internet is not a secure environment | the data is stored on secure servers in Germany

Adverb: *securely* | Noun: *security* || Opposite – Adjective: *insecure*

personal details are securely stored on our servers in Germany | access to the site was protected by security software | the operating system had a bug and was highly insecure

speaker /'spi:kə(r)/ Noun

a *speaker* is a piece of equipment that sound comes out of, for example in a phone or a TV or a radio

the phone has a fairly large speaker built in on the back | a pair of portable speakers | it's the best Bluetooth speaker I've ever heard | the speaker cables wouldn't plug in properly

store /stɔ:(r)/ Verb

if you *store* something, you keep it somewhere when you are not using it

the phone can store up to 50 voicemails at a time | a music player that can store up to 10,000 songs | I stored some of my old books in the garage | the goods are stored in a warehouse

Noun: *storage*

there's not much storage space in the attic | my phone has 16GB of storage

swipe /swaɪp/ Verb

on a smartphone or tablet, if you *swipe*, you touch the screen and move your finger to the left, to the right, up, or down in order to make it display what you want

Collocates: *swipe up/down | swipe left/right*
just swipe your finger across the screen to unlock the phone | simply swipe down to reveal the next page | just swipe the pages to move through the book | what happens if you swipe right? | the user interface lets you tap or swipe your way around the phone

Noun: *swipe*

Collocates: *an up(ward)/down(ward) swipe | a left/right swipe*

a downward swipe will close the app | you can erase the data with a single swipe

tempt /tempt/ Verb

if something *tempts* you, or if you are *tempted* by it, it makes you want to do it or have it, although you think you shouldn't

Collocates: *be tempted to do something | tempt someone to something*

it's a nice phone and I'm really tempted | I was tempted to buy it straight away | weren't you tempted by the offer? | can I tempt you to another piece of cake?

Adjective: *tempting* | Noun: *temptation*

Collocates: *resist temptation*

we received a very tempting offer for the house | it was tempting to say that it was my own idea | I managed to resist the temptation to buy another ice cream | the job looked boring, but the big salary was a temptation

tiny /'taɪni/ Adjective

something that is *tiny* is extremely small

this battery lasts a tiny bit longer than the other one | each fruit contains thousands of tiny seeds | he took a tiny piece of chocolate

touch /tʌtʃ/ Noun uncount

if you *touch* something, you put part of your body on it. On a phone or tablet or computer screen, a *touch* system or a touch screen is one which works when you put your finger on the screen

it uses a touch ID system so you don't need a password | one of the earliest phones to use a touch screen | typing on touch pads is difficult | the screen can be controlled by touch or by eye movements

Verb: *touch*

touch the screen to start the program

unlock /ʌn'lɒk/ Verb

if you *unlock* a computer, tablet, or phone, you do something that proves you have permission to use the device, for example by entering your password

just swipe your finger across the screen to unlock the phone | any idea how to unlock my iPad?

Opposite – Verb: *lock*

the phone automatically locks itself after 10 minutes

upgrade /ʌp'greɪd/ Verb

when you *upgrade* something, you get a better or more recent form of the same thing

Collocates: *upgrade something to something*

I want to upgrade my phone to the latest version | can I upgrade my laptop to Windows 10? | the operating

system will automatically upgrade itself | we'll be upgrading the website at the end of the month | the airline upgraded me to first class

Noun: *upgrade*

do you need help to install the upgrade? | my laptop needs an upgrade | I downloaded an upgrade from the Internet

version /'vɜː(r)ʃ(ə)n/ Noun

a *version* of something is a form of it which is different from other forms

I want to upgrade my phone to the latest version | which version of the song do you like best? | his versions of well-known songs are very popular | I prefer the original version | a simplified version of the story

voice recognition /'vɔɪs rekəɡ'nɪʃ(ə)n/ Noun uncount

voice recognition is the ability of a computer program to understand and react to human speech

voice recognition software has improved over the last few years | you can use its voice recognition feature to navigate the app

zoom /zu:m/ Noun

on a camera, the *zoom* is the feature which lets the camera take more detailed pictures

the camera has an excellent digital zoom | the zoom button is on the left | the zoom feature blows things up by as much as 4 times

Verb: *zoom*

Collocates: *zoom in*

can you zoom in on the cherry tree?

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bright /braɪt/ Adjective

bright colours are light and strong, not dark. If a room or house is *bright*, a lot of light comes in

she wears a lot of bright colours | a bright green jacket | the kitchen is lovely and bright | she's got bright blue eyes

Adverb: *brightly*

brightly-coloured flowers

chain /tʃeɪn/ Noun

a *chain* is a set of metal rings, joined together in a line. You can wear a small chain as a decoration, for example round your neck or wrist

she was wearing a delicate silver chain round her neck | a heavy gold chain | the chain on a bicycle | the prisoners were kept in chains (tied up with chains)

debt /det/ Noun

debt is the state of owing money to someone. A *debt* is an amount of money that you owe

Collocates: *be in debt | get into debt | get out of debt | run up a debt | pay back/pay off/clear a debt*

I hate being in debt | he ran up huge debts at university | I managed to pay off all my debts once I got a job | once you get into debt your problems will get worse | I just want to get out of debt and start again | I need £2,000 to clear all my debts

heel /hi:l/ Noun

your *heel* is the back part of your foot. The *heel* of a shoe is the bottom of the shoe at the back. Women's shoes with a very high heel are called *high-heeled shoes*, or *high heels*

I need to replace the heels on these shoes | my heel was rubbing on the shoe | my heel's sore | it's difficult to walk in high-heeled shoes | I couldn't run in high heels

hole /həʊl/ Noun

a *hole* is an empty space on the surface of something that goes all the way through

Collocates: a hole in something

I've got holes in most of my socks | I drilled a hole through the side of the bath | there's a hole in my bucket

keen /ki:n/ Adjective

if you are *keen*, you are very enthusiastic. If you are *keen* on something, you like it a lot

Collocates: be keen on something | be keen to do something

how keen on shopping are you? | I'm keen to see the new art gallery | he's a keen cyclist | a keen stamp collector | he's very keen on sport | I'm not that keen on Indian food

label /'leɪb(ə)/ Noun

the *label* on something you buy is the part that has the name of the brand and other information on it

he'll only buy something if it's got a designer label (made by a famous designer) | it's so expensive, and you're really just paying for the label (because it is made by a fashionable designer) | the washing instructions are on the label | check the label before you wash something | the label's sticking out on your T-shirt

Verb: *label*

label your suitcase with your name

luggage /'lʌɡɪdʒ/ Noun uncount

your *luggage* is the bags and suitcases you take with you when you are travelling. Be careful: *luggage* is always singular. You cannot talk about *luggages*

I made sure I left plenty of space in my luggage | Shall I carry your luggage for you? | on our way home the airline lost our luggage | heavy luggage | you're only allowed one piece of hand luggage (a bag that you take with you onto a plane) | a luggage rack | you can get a lot of luggage in the boot of an Audi

occasion /ə'keɪʒ(ə)n/ Noun

an *occasion* is a time when a particular event happens. An *occasion* is also the event itself

I have one outfit I only wear on special occasions | he refuses to wear a tie, even on formal occasions | the funeral was a solemn occasion | on this occasion, we managed to see the fireworks

outfit /'aʊtfɪt/ Noun

an *outfit* is a set of clothes that you wear together at the same time

I have one outfit I only wear on special occasions | I need to buy a new outfit for the wedding | that's a nice outfit | she wore a stylish outfit for her interview

plain /pleɪn/ Adjective

something that is *plain* is simple, with no unnecessary parts or decoration

he wore a plain blue shirt | a plain suit | the food was quite plain | the document was written in plain language

Adverb: *plainly*

let me speak plainly: the answer is no

purchase /'pɜ:(r)tʃəs/ Noun

a *purchase* is something you have just bought. *Purchase* is also the act of buying something

I bought an extra bag to bring all my purchases home from holiday | he showed us his recent purchase: a huge sofa | the book is available for online purchase | 27% of global consumers made their last purchase online | they borrowed £1000 to finance the purchase | the total purchase price was nearly \$1m

Verb: *purchase*

tickets can be purchased in advance | my husband and I recently purchased our first home | he accidentally purchased the wrong item

rare /reə(r)/ Adjective

if something is *rare*, it is not very common or it does not happen very often

the museum houses a number of rare and valuable exhibits | winters are cold, although snow is rare | only a few hundred copies were ever printed, so they are quite rare now | tea was a rare and expensive luxury

Adverb: *rarely*

he used to be keen, but he rarely plays the piano now | temperatures here rarely reach freezing point

rip-off /'rɪp ɒf/ Noun

if you say that something is a *rip-off*, you mean that it is much more expensive than it should be because the people selling it are greedy or dishonest

I never buy designer clothes; they're just a rip-off | tourist attractions here are a total rip-off | we paid £200 for our plane fare, which was a massive rip-off

Verb: *rip off*

we got ripped off by a taxi driver | the hotel tried to rip us off

scruffy /'skrʌfi/ Adjective

if someone looks *scruffy*, their clothes are not smart or clean and they look very untidy

he always looks scruffy | a scruffy-looking guy | she was wearing a pair of scruffy jeans | a scruffy old shirt | scruffy hair

Adverb: *scruffily*

they were both rather scruffily dressed

stripy /'straɪpi/ Adjective

on a piece of clothing, stripes are lines that go from top to bottom and are a different colour from the areas on either side. If a piece of clothing is *stripy*, it has stripes in its pattern

a stripy pullover | stripy shirts don't suit me | a dress with a stripy pattern

Noun: *stripe* | Adjective: *striped*

their skirts had red and blue stripes | he wore a blue striped jacket

tag /tæg/ Noun

a tag is a piece of paper or plastic that is fixed to something to give information about it

your jacket has still got the price tag on | the shop assistants were all wearing name tags | dogs should have a collar and tag | make sure you put a luggage tag on your suitcase

thick /θɪk/ Adjective

something that is thick is not thin

a pair of thick socks | he was wearing a thick winter coat | a thick woolly jumper | a thick book | the walls are very thick | she's got lovely thick hair

Noun: thickness

the thickness of the walls was nearly one metre

tight /taɪt/ Adjective

if your clothes are tight, they fit very close to your body
tight jeans | a tight skirt | this jacket's too tight | do the shoes feel tight? | those jeans are a very tight fit

Adverb: tightly

she wrapped the scarf tightly round her neck

trendy /'trendi/ Adjective

something which is trendy is very fashionable. If a person is trendy, they wear fashionable clothes and go to fashionable places

he looks quite trendy | she always wears trendy clothes | a trendy bar in Soho | high heels are quite trendy at the moment

Noun: trend

this hairstyle is the latest trend

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carved /kɑ:(r)vd/ Adjective

if objects that are made of wood or stone are carved, they have patterns or pictures on them which someone has made by cutting into the surface

a beautiful carved wooden mask | each room had delicately carved chairs and cabinets | the mirror had a hand-carved frame | an elegantly carved design on the door

Verb: carve | Noun: carving

visitors have carved their names in the wood | we bought some lovely wood carvings in Mexico | the carving represented a large tree

clay /kleɪ/ Noun uncount

clay is a kind of soil which becomes very hard when it is dried and heated. It is used to make bowls, pots, etc
people there often cook in clay pots | it's made of clay | a small clay figure | heavy clay soil | play tennis on a clay court

consume /kən'sju:m/ Verb

if you consume something, you eat it or drink it. In economics, to consume goods or energy means to use them and then replace them with more

most people consume more meat than is healthy | he consumed a huge serving of pasta | the average household consumes about 140,000 litres of water a year | one-sixth of all electricity consumed in the US is for air conditioning

Noun: consumption | Noun: consumer

energy consumption has been significantly reduced | oil consumption continues to increase | water consumption is much higher in the US than in Europe | the average consumer eats four chocolate bars a week | fewer consumers are buying new cars | consumer spending | women control 80% of consumer spending

cute /kju:t/ Adjective

in British English, something which is cute is small and attractive, in a slightly childish way. In American English, it can also mean someone is good-looking

what a cute little dog | it's such a cute little teddy bear | she's so cute

display /dɪ'spleɪ/ Verb

to display something or a set of things means to show them clearly so that people can see them

the museum displays a different painting in the entrance every month | the program will display a drop-down menu | shops display their goods in their windows | the college always displays the exam results on the noticeboard

Noun: display

Collocates: on display | a display of something
there were some lovely works of art on display (arranged for people to see) | a nice display in the shop window | a display of books about gardening

doll /dɒl/ Noun

a doll is a small figure of a person. Some dolls are made as toys for children, and other dolls are painted and used as decoration

she was crying because she had lost her favourite doll | a set of eight Russian dolls, one inside another

forever /fə'revə(r)/ Adverb

if something happens or continues forever, it never stops but carries on happening or existing

it'll last forever | do you really want to live forever? | I promise, I'll love you forever | I am forever grateful to you (very grateful) | perhaps the tobacco industry will disappear forever | the truth will not stay hidden forever

genuine /'dʒenjuɪn/ Adjective

something that is genuine is not a copy but is really what it seems to be

this jacket is genuine leather | a genuine fur coat | it's a genuine Picasso (it really was painted by Picasso)

glass /gla:s/ Noun uncount

glass is a solid material that lets light through it, and that is used to make windows, mirrors, and objects such as bottles and containers for drinking out of

put the jam in a clean glass jar | a necklace made of coloured glass | the kitchen floor was covered in broken glass | a glass bowl

gorgeous /'gɔ:(r)dʒəs/ Adjective

something that is *gorgeous* looks beautiful or tastes delicious

you look gorgeous in that dress | a gorgeous silk rug | it's an absolutely gorgeous costume | the garden is simply gorgeous | they have a gorgeous house | he's gorgeous | this ice cream is gorgeous | what a gorgeous day!

hand- /hænd/ Prefix

you use *hand-* in front of other words to say how something was made by someone using just their hands and simple tools rather than using industrial machines or methods

hand-woven materials | handmade chocolates | a hand-carved guitar | a handbuilt car

handmade /,hæm(d)'meɪd/ Adjective

if something is *handmade*, it has been made by someone using their hands and simple tools, and not by machines

she sold handmade jewellery | handmade soap is much more expensive | a handmade wooden model of the Titanic | a beautiful handmade silk scarf

insult /ɪn'sʌlt/ Verb

if you *insult* someone, you say something rude to them or about them

he insulted me several times | they're insulting us by offering so little money | how dare you insult me! | he had deliberately insulted her in public | they're always arguing or insulting each other

Noun: *insult* | Adjective: *insulting*

Collocates: an insulting remark/comment

refusing to shake hands was a deliberate insult | he took it as a personal insult | as he was taken out of the court he shouted insults at the judge | he sent me a rude and insulting email | she accused me of making insulting remarks | he made no apologies for his insulting language

mask /mɑ:sk/ Noun

a *mask* is an object that covers your face and that has another face painted on it

I bought a hand-carved wooden mask in Tanzania | all the children were making masks for the party

model /'mɒd(ə)l/ Noun

a *model* is a smaller copy of a larger object

a plastic model of the Eiffel Tower | a scale model (one which is exactly in proportion to the larger object) | a model aeroplane | he made a model of the Taj Mahal using matchsticks

pot /pɒt/ Noun

a *pot* is a container that is used for cooking, storing food, or growing plants in

people there often cook in clay pots | a large cooking pot with two handles | a red plant pot | a flower pot | a delicate, hand-painted tea pot

print /prɪnt/ Verb

to *print* something means to use a machine to put words or pictures onto paper or cloth, often when making many

copies of something. *Printed* material, or *print* books, are made of paper, and contrast with electronic or digital material that you can only read on a computer screen

we're going to print 40,000 copies of the dictionary | this book was printed in China | the first edition was printed in 1923 | a tie with a picture of the Great Wall of China printed on it

Adjective: *print* | Noun: *print* | Noun: *printing*

Collocates: be/go out of print | be in print

I've got the e-book, but I'd like to buy a print copy too | all his books are out of print now (all the copies have been sold and there are no more new ones available to buy) | all her novels are still in print (still available to buy) | a printing and publishing company

rug /rʌg/ Noun

a *rug* is a thick piece of cloth that is used to cover part of the floor in a room

a beautiful Turkish rug | it has the soft feel of a wool rug | a blue rug with matching cushions

silk /sɪlk/ Noun uncount

silk is a fine, smooth cloth which is made from thread that is produced by an insect called a silkworm. It is usually expensive

a beautiful silk scarf | a dress made of silk | it's made of pure silk

straw /strɔ:/ Noun uncount

straw is the dried stems of plants such as wheat. It is used for animals to sleep on, and also for making bags, hats, or furniture

a straw hat | the smell of damp straw came from the barn | farmers are no longer allowed to burn straw

throw away /,θrəʊ ə'weɪ/ Phrasal verb

if you *throw* something *away*, you get rid of it because you do not want it or need it any more

my wife refuses to throw them away even though we don't want them | I threw away a pile of old clothes | the old cooker was broken so we threw it away

ungrateful /ʌn'ɡreɪtɪf(ə)l/ Adjective

if you are *ungrateful*, you deliberately do not say thank you or show any thanks to someone who has done something kind to you

I don't want to sound ungrateful, but I don't want any presents | don't be so ungrateful! | I hope he didn't think I was ungrateful

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aggressive /ə'ɡresɪv/ Adjective

if a person or animal is *aggressive*, they behave in a very determined, angry, or violent way towards people

you have to be quite aggressive when you are negotiating over the price | an aggressive dog | I was scared by his aggressive and threatening behaviour | he gets very aggressive sometimes | some clients can be extremely aggressive

Adverb: *aggressively* | Noun: *aggression*

several people reacted aggressively to the

announcement | he was accused of both physical and verbal aggression (being violent and also being deliberately rude and insulting)

disciplined /ˈdɪsəplɪnd/ Adjective

someone or something that is *disciplined* behaves or is organised in a very carefully controlled way

the display was well organised and disciplined | he takes a very disciplined approach to writing | the enquiry will be carried out in a thorough and disciplined manner

Noun: *discipline*

she lacks self-discipline (the ability to control her own behaviour properly) | we had poverty, true, but we also had strict discipline

frame /freɪm/ Noun

a *frame* is an object made of something rigid that goes around the edge of a picture, door, window etc and keeps the picture, door, or window in place

a carved wooden picture frame | the door frame started rotting after the floods | a picture frame

Adjective: *framed*

a framed photograph of her grandchildren

garbage /ˈgɑː(r)bɪdʒ/ Noun uncount

garbage is rubbish that you throw away. You can also refer to things that are useless or that have no value as *garbage*

don't try and sell things that are broken or garbage | household garbage | a garbage truck (that takes rubbish away from people's houses)

shoot /ʃuːt/ Verb

to *shoot* or to *shoot* a gun means to make a bullet come out of it

Collocates: *shoot at someone or something | shoot someone dead*

someone turned it into a target and started shooting at it | the gunmen shot dead six people outside the school | they were ambushed and shot by rebel soldiers

Noun: *shooting*

six people died in the shooting | two fatal shootings have taken place in the last month

target /ˈtɑː(r)ɡɪt/ Noun

a *target* is an object that you try and hit when you are shooting as a sport. A *target* is also a particular thing you are trying to achieve in your job

someone turned it into a target and started shooting at it | the target was a rock a hundred metres away | we used an old door as a target | target practice | our sales target for this year is 20,000 units

turn into /ˈtɜː(r)n ɪntuː/ Phrasal verb

if one thing *turns into* another thing, it changes completely and stops being what it was and becomes the other thing

someone turned it into a target and started shooting at it | in the story, the frog turned into a handsome prince | it used to be a garage but we've turned it into an office | at zero degrees centigrade, water turns into ice

EXERCISES

PREPOSITIONS

A Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

- 1 She carved a flower the wood.
- 2 The plates are made china.
- 3 The airline upgraded me first class.
- 4 I've got holes most of my socks.

B Choose the correct preposition.

- 1 It says what size it is *in* / *on* the label.
- 2 I only wear this necklace *on* / *at* special occasions.
- 3 They took turns to shoot *to* / *at* the target.
- 4 I need to plug my computer *into* / *in* this socket.

WORD FAMILIES

C Complete the expressions with the correct form of the word in bold.

- 1 **store** some old books need more space
- 2 a **stripy** dress a dress with red and blue
- 3 **tempted** by his offer a offer
- 4 a **trendy** bar it's the latest in hairstyles

D Tick the words which are both a noun and a verb.

- 1 swipe
- 2 label
- 3 upgrade
- 4 tempt
- 5 zoom
- 6 speaker

COLLOCATIONS

E Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs from the box. Look up the verbs if you need help.

navigate	unlock	store	upgrade	swipe
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- 1 You need to left to go to the next page.
- 2 Just tap on the screen to the phone.
- 3 A good website should be easy for users to
- 4 My computer's quite old and slow — I need to it.
- 5 You can thousands of songs on an MP3 player.

F Complete the collocations with nouns from the unit.

- 1 shoes with high h_ _ _s
- 2 a designer l_ _ _l
- 3 a flat b_ _ _ _y
- 4 a gold c_ _ _n
- 5 a picture f_ _ _e

G Choose the correct verbs to complete the collocations. Look up the nouns if you need help.

- 1 You can *do* / *use* voice recognition to navigate the website.
- 2 It took three hours to *recharge* / *upgrade* the battery.
- 3 You can swipe or tap to *navigate* / *store* a computer screen.
- 4 He got a weekend job to *clean* / *clear* his debt.
- 5 She was *wearing* / *dressing* a very trendy outfit.

H Match the adjectives with the nouns. Look up the adjectives if you need help.

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1 a beautiful silk | a) little dog |
| 2 a handmade straw | b) dress |
| 3 a cute | c) woolly jumper |
| 4 a hand-painted | d) cooking pot |
| 5 a thick | e) hat |

PHRASAL VERBS

I Choose the correct phrasal verb. Look up the nouns if you need help.

- 1 She worked hard to *pay off* / *throw away* her debt.
- 2 There was nowhere to *turn into* / *plug in* her phone.
- 3 The cafe *plugs into* / *turns into* a restaurant at night.
- 4 She *threw away* / *ripped off* all her old toys.