

1A Grammar

Question forms

BINGO

How many/much ... ?

Did ... ?

Where ... ?

When ... ?

Who ... ?

What ... ?

Do ... ?

What kind of ... ?

How often ... ?

Which ... ?

home

**books/
reading**

**food and
drink**

sports

**family and
friends**

hobbies

education

music

languages

work/studies

films

the weekend

shopping

relationships

travel

Find someone who ...

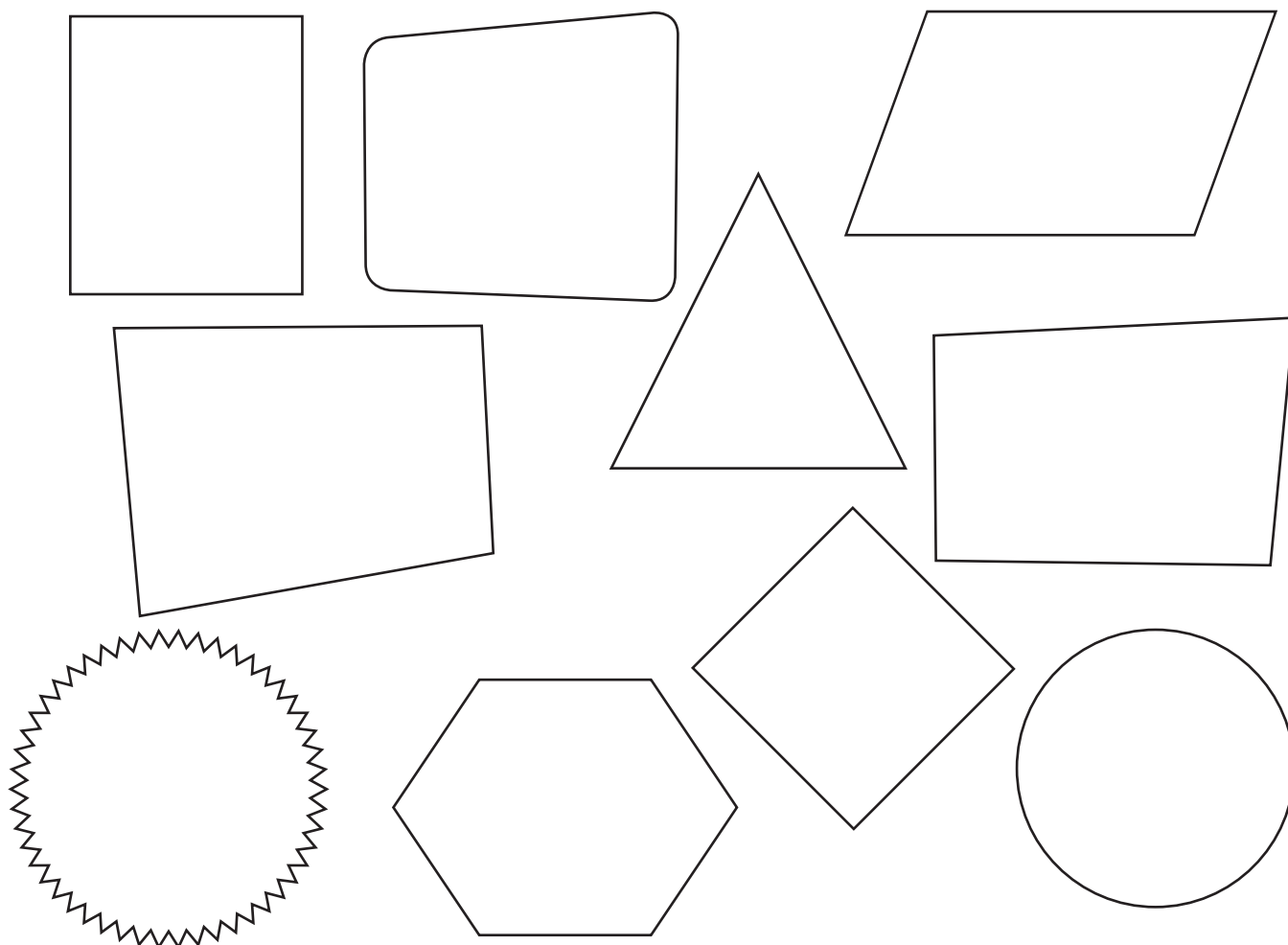
Name

- | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|
| 1 | is living somewhere different from usual at the moment. | _____ |
| 2 | is spending time with a new person these days. | _____ |
| 3 | goes to the supermarket more than three times a week. | _____ |
| 4 | isn't going out much at the moment. | _____ |
| 5 | never drives to work. | _____ |
| 6 | generally makes plans by text or instant message. | _____ |
| 7 | really enjoys talking on the phone. | _____ |
| 8 | sometimes writes a blog. | _____ |
| 9 | mainly uses public transport in his/her home town. | _____ |
| 10 | hardly ever buys clothes online. | _____ |
| 11 | doesn't send emails very often. | _____ |
| 12 | is learning something difficult at the moment. | _____ |
| 13 | rarely looks at news websites. | _____ |
| 14 | isn't seeing his/her family very often at the moment. | _____ |
| 15 | likes meeting new people. | _____ |

2A Grammar

Past simple

- A person that made you smile yesterday.
- A person you met last month.
- A place you went to in good weather when you were a child.
- A place you went on holiday last year.
- A subject you were good at when you were at school.
- A subject you didn't like at school.
- A book you read and enjoyed in your teens.
- The last song or album you bought.
- Something sad you saw on TV.
- A person in the news yesterday.



2B Grammar

Past continuous

START

| | | | |
|---|--|---|------------------------------------|
| I was driving to work | when I heard a strange noise | it was coming from the engine of my car | my mobile phone was ringing |
| when I saw a man by the side of the road | when my car broke down | and he wasn't moving | I stopped my car and got out |
| he was holding a radio and dancing | he was wearing a bright yellow jumper | smoke was coming out of the back of the car | a bicycle was lying in the grass |
| I was watching him dance when | I didn't know what to do | it didn't look broken | it looked very expensive |
| he shouted to me | then I saw a man walking towards me | I walked towards the man and shouted | the sun was shining so |
| What are you looking at? | Hey! Are you OK? | then I noticed he was breathing | I wanted to see if he was hurt, so |
| the man was smiling and holding out his hands | I didn't know what to say, so I smiled | I was looking into his face | he wasn't wearing any shoes |
| he looked very happy to see me | I was putting out my hand, to shake his, | and said 'Hello my friend!' | when he sat up and said |
| I was getting back into my car | when he suddenly hugged me | I was very surprised and asked | Who are you? |

FINISH

3A Grammar

Present perfect or past simple

Travel

| | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| visit New Zealand _____ | travel abroad for more than three months _____ | stay on a river boat _____ | sleep overnight on a beach _____ |
| swim to an island _____ | spend a night in a jungle _____ | walk in the desert _____ | drive a car abroad _____ |

Food and drink

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| drink goat's milk _____ | eat raw meat _____ | cook a meal in a tent _____ | taste Marmite or Vegemite _____ |
| catch a fish and eat it _____ | make a meal for ten or more people _____ | have a meal in a famous restaurant _____ | grow fruit or vegetables to eat _____ |

Sport

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| do a watersport _____ | ski down a mountain _____ | run a marathon _____ | play cricket _____ |
| drive a sports car _____ | do a bungee jump or sky-dive _____ | go mountain biking _____ | jump on a trampoline _____ |

Celebrity and fame

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| see yourself on TV _____ | read about yourself in a newspaper _____ | sing or play music for an audience _____ | phone a radio show or write to a newspaper _____ |
| wait somewhere to meet a celebrity _____ | take a photo of yourself with a celebrity _____ | speak in front of more than 100 people _____ | post a blog _____ |

3B Grammar

Present perfect with *just*, *already* and *yet*

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| Can I borrow your car this evening? | Did you go to that new café? | <p>1 He hasn't called her yet.</p> <p>2 I haven't found a job yet.</p> |
| Shall we make something for dinner? | Let's go for a walk. | <p>3 The film's just started.</p> <p>4 No, I've just taken it to the garage.</p> |
| Let's celebrate tonight! | You're late. | <p>5 I haven't finished my homework yet.</p> <p>6 No, I haven't started cooking yet.</p> |
| Franco and Maria are planning their wedding. | He's very sad today. | <p>7 The manager hasn't got here yet.</p> <p>8 He's already finished writing the report.</p> |
| I really want a new car. | You're early. | <p>9 No, I've already cooked it.</p> <p>10 No, I haven't been there yet.</p> |
| He's very quick. | We haven't got any money. | <p>11 She's already bought her dress.</p> <p>12 All my friends have already got one.</p> |
| Are we going to eat soon? | She's waiting for a phone call. | <p>13 It's just stopped raining.</p> <p>14 His cat has just died.</p> |
| I can't come out tonight. | You don't need to email the bank. | <p>15 I've just passed my final exam!</p> <p>16 I've just done it.</p> |

4A Grammar

Present continuous and *going to*

| Student A | | |
|--|--|---|
| I'm going to bed early tonight. | <i>I'm getting the bus this morning.</i> | I'm cooking a special meal tonight. |
| Student B | | |
| I'm going to study all day. | I'm going on holiday tomorrow. | <i>I'm going to see the dentist.</i> |
| Student C | | |
| <i>I'm going to go running.</i> | I'm painting the living room later. | <i>I'm having a job interview tomorrow.</i> |
| Student D | | |
| I'm visiting someone in hospital this morning. | <i>I'm starting a new job today.</i> | I'm taking an exam this afternoon. |

4B Grammar

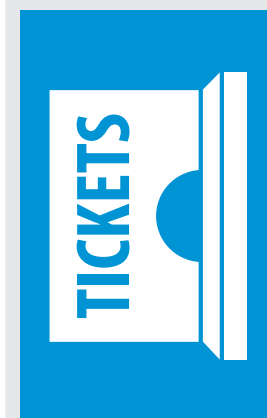
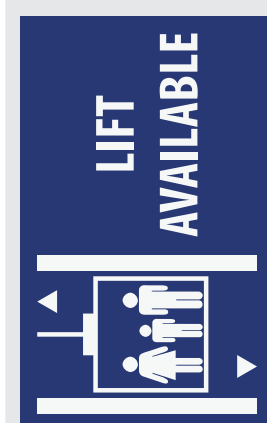
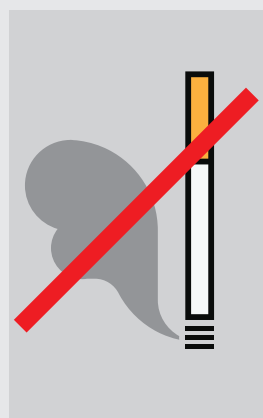
will / won't / shall



- 1 Oh no! I've missed the bus and it's raining.
- 2 I can't find my mobile. I know it's here somewhere.
- 3 I forgot to do my homework. I have to hand it in today.
- 4 It's Laura and Joe's wedding next week and we haven't bought them anything yet.
- 5 I passed the end-of-year exam.
- 6 These suitcases are too heavy. I can't move them.
- 7 I'm going to move to Australia!
- 8 I've forgotten my wallet.
- 9 I'm really frightened of spiders and there's a huge one in the bath!
- 10 This exercise is really difficult.
- 11 My babysitter has just cancelled and I need to go out this evening.
- 12 I've got an awful headache.
- 13 I'm really bored and there's nothing on TV.
- 14 It's a lovely day outside.
- 15 I've got the whole weekend free. What do you want to do?
- 16 There's no food in the fridge.
- 17 We have to get there for 8 am tomorrow.
- 18 It's very cold in this room.
- 19 There's a horrible smell in the kitchen.
- 20 We're going on holiday next month. The cats will be alone in the house.

5A Grammar

must / have to / can



5B Grammar

will and *might* for predictions

| People  | <i>won't</i> | <i>might not</i> | <i>might</i> | <i>will</i> |
|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| make some new friends in the summer | | | | |
| speak to your mother today | | | | |
| visit somebody in a foreign country next year | | | | |
| see a teacher in the street this weekend | | | | |
| have more than six grandchildren | | | | |
| say 'I love you' to somebody later today | | | | |

| Travel  | <i>won't</i> | <i>might not</i> | <i>might</i> | <i>will</i> |
|---|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| get a free flight abroad this year | | | | |
| work abroad in the next five years | | | | |
| visit every continent of the world in your lifetime | | | | |
| ever climb mountains in the Himalayas | | | | |
| go on a two-week holiday next summer | | | | |
| see a lot of wild animals on your next holiday | | | | |

| Things  | <i>won't</i> | <i>might not</i> | <i>might</i> | <i>will</i> |
|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| buy a house in the next five years | | | | |
| get a new phone this year | | | | |
| lose something this week | | | | |
| break something this week | | | | |
| borrow something from a friend this weekend | | | | |
| tidy your home tonight | | | | |

6A Grammar

should / shouldn't; imperatives

① My brother has an important job and tells everybody how much money he earns. My parents are very proud of him. I don't have a job and I think they are disappointed in me.

② My parents want me to work in the family business, but I want to go to university.

③ I'd like to have more friends, but I don't know how to meet any new people.

④ I often lend money to my friend and she now owes me over €300. She's got a bank loan and bought a new car. She hasn't paid me back.

⑤ Every time I meet my friend, he/she talks about his/her problems and asks for advice. He/She never asks me about my life.

⑥ My tooth hurts and I can't eat or sleep. I'm afraid of going to the dentist.

⑦ My friend is getting married in another country. I want to go, but the flight and hotel are very expensive.

⑧ My friend and I like the same music. I always download the music and pay for it, then he/she copies it. He/She never buys his/her own music.

⑨ I can't cook very well, but I'd like to learn before I go to university. I've tried learning from cook books, but they're boring.

⑩ I love buying lots of books because I like reading. My apartment is very small and I don't have any more space – and books cost a lot of money.

⑪ I want to celebrate finishing university. I'd like to have a party at my apartment, but I'm worried that my neighbours will complain.

⑫ My friend is visiting from America. He/She has asked to stay with me for three weeks. I would like him/her to stay for one week.

⑬ I'm not very fit and I'd like to get in shape. Exercise classes are too expensive and I'd prefer to be outside.

⑭ My friend is always late. Yesterday, I waited for one hour in a café for him/her. It's very annoying. He/She doesn't think it's a problem.

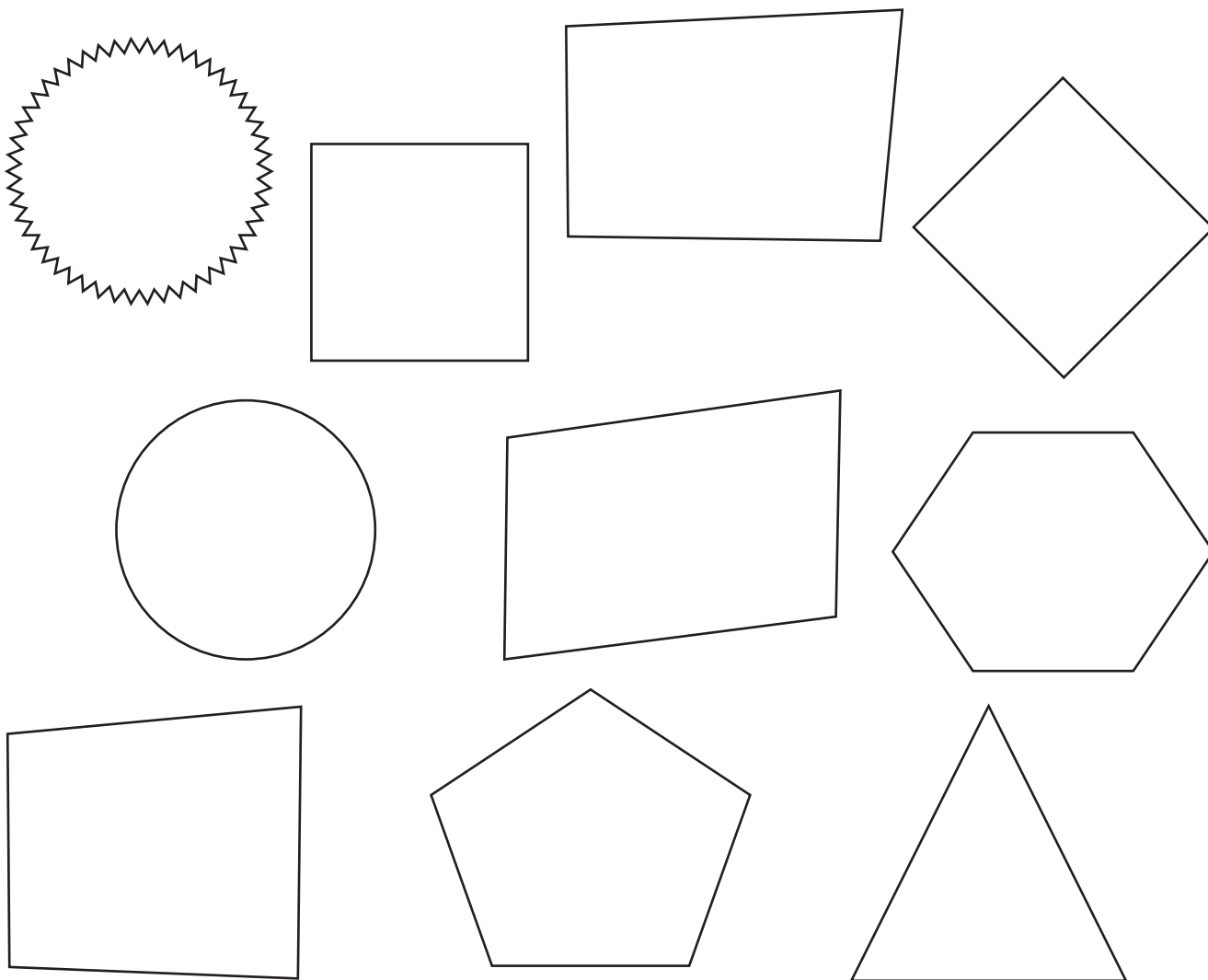
6B Grammar

Uses of *to* + infinitive

Sentences

- 1 At work, it's important to ...
- 2 To be good at a sport, you need to ...
- 3 When you move to a new city, you need to ...
- 4 At university, it is easy to ...
- 5 Before you visit a new country, you should try to ...
- 6 When you are learning a new skill, you shouldn't expect to ...
- 7 If you are looking for a new job, it is a good idea to ...
- 8 When you go on holiday, don't forget to ...
- 9 People in my town are usually happy to ...
- 10 When starting a new course/job, most people want to ...

Your sentence endings



7A Grammar

Comparatives and superlatives

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>1 ANIMALS</p> <p>friendly good pet dangerous cute beautiful interesting</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> | <p>6 SPORT</p> <p>relaxing fun exciting easy tiring</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> |
| <p>2 FAMOUS PEOPLE</p> <p>interesting funny attractive clever annoying</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> | <p>7 ENTERTAINMENT (FILMS / TV / MUSIC)</p> <p>funny interesting boring exciting sad</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> |
| <p>3 FOOD AND DRINK</p> <p>delicious (un)healthy rich expensive boring</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> | <p>8 BOOKS AND READING</p> <p>funny interesting boring exciting sad</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> |
| <p>4 HISTORY / ART</p> <p>important exciting embarrassing successful</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> | <p>9 EDUCATION</p> <p>useful boring interesting difficult easy</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> |
| <p>5 SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</p> <p>useful frightening unhealthy fast expensive</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> | <p>10 COUNTRIES AND TRAVEL</p> <p>beautiful friendly good food expensive</p> <p>Comparative / (not) as ... as:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Superlative:</p> <p>_____</p> |

7B Grammar

used to / didn't used to

Student A: Luke – Ten years ago



Student B: Luke – Today



8A Grammar

The passive: present and past simple

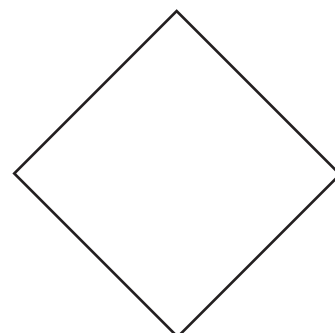
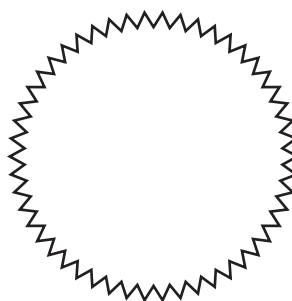
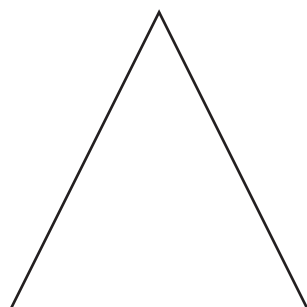
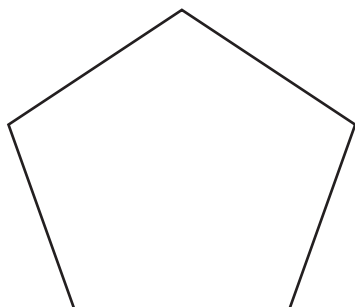
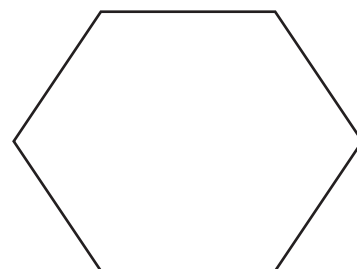
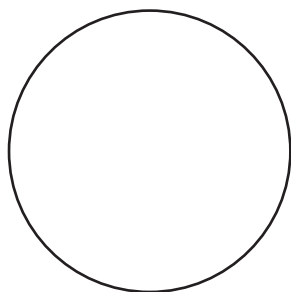
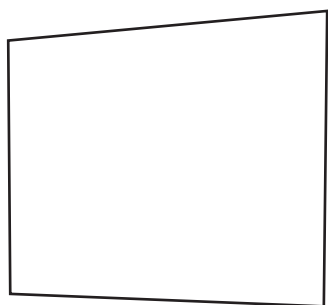
- ① More wild animals _____ (*keep*) in American homes than in American zoos. It's estimated that there are at least _____ tigers in private homes.
- ② A man's son, granddaughter and great-grandson _____ (*be born*) on the same day when he was aged _____. His wife, daughter and granddaughter gave birth at the same time.
- ③ A man who was ill with cancer _____ (*tell*) he had six months to live. Ten years later, he went back to his doctors to say he was still alive – but all the doctors were dead. He died aged _____.
- ④ The life of a woman who ordered pizza every day _____ (*save*) by a delivery man. The delivery man noticed that the woman hadn't placed an order for _____ days.
- ⑤ Only \$ _____ worth of tickets _____ (*sell*) in 1997 for a film called *Trojan War*. The film cost \$15 million to make.
- ⑥ _____ burgers _____ (*serve*) in a famous international fast food restaurant every second.
- ⑦ An old box that contained \$ _____ million in gold coins _____ (*discover*) by a couple walking near their home in Sierra Nevada.
- ⑧ If a piece of paper _____ (*fold*) in half _____ times, its thickness would be three-quarters the distance from the Earth to the Sun (*71 million miles*).
- ⑨ A record number of _____ goals _____ (*score*) in one football match in 2002 in Madagascar, when the team AS Adema beat their rivals Stade Olympique de L'Emyrne.

8B Grammar

Present perfect with *for* and *since*


be married cook for yourself do regular exercise drink coffee drive to work/college
 have your driving licence have your mobile phone live in your house not go on holiday
 not buy/eat a particular type of food not see my brother/sister not take the bus or train
 own a cat study at this language school study a language (not English) work in your current job

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____



9A Grammar

First conditional



| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| If I study hard, | I'll pass my exams. |
| If she doesn't get a good mark, | I'll be lonely. |
| If you don't take an umbrella, | he's going to buy a car. |
| If we stay up until the end of the film, | you'll be tired at work tomorrow. |
| If I go to Paris, | she won't be very happy. |
| If my friends go on holiday without me, | I might visit the Eiffel Tower. |
| If the company does well, | everyone will get a pay rise. |
| If the baby is a girl, | I won't get a seat. |
| If he passes his driving test, | you might get wet. |
| If the tickets are still available, | she'll come to visit us. |
| If she has enough time, | I'll get one for you. |
| If I don't get to the concert early, | they're going to call her 'Ruby'. |



- 1 What's something you always avoid doing?
- 2 What's something you often forget to do?
- 3 What's something important you decided to do last year?
- 4 What's something you stopped doing when you left junior school?
- 5 What's something you hope to do in the future?
- 6 What's something you're expecting to do next year?
- 7 What's something you would like to do at the weekend?
- 8 What's something you don't mind doing, but would prefer not to do?
- 9 What's something you hate doing?
- 10 What's something you finished doing recently?
- 11 What's something you promised to do but didn't do?
- 12 What's something you need to do today?
- 13 What's something you worry about doing?
- 14 What's something you enjoy doing in the evenings?
- 15 What's something you're learning to do?

10A Grammar

Second conditional

| | What would you do? | Name |
|---|--------------------|------|
| If I won a holiday for four in the Caribbean, | | |
| If I saw my favourite celebrity in the supermarket, | | |
| If I saw somebody stealing my bicycle, | | |
| If I broke a window with a football, | | |
| If I found a large spider in the bathroom, | | |
| If I missed the last train home, | | |
| If I failed an important exam, | | |
| If I didn't have enough money to get home, | | |
| If I needed a lot of money to start a business, | | |
| If I wanted to give my best friend a nice surprise, | | |
| If I saw somebody cheating during an exam, | | |
| If I thought a friend was lying to me, | | |
| If I found out somebody was organising a surprise party for me, | | |
| If I arrived late for a job interview, | | |
| If I spilt a cup of coffee on my work computer, | | |

① I can't meet my friends later ...

② *I didn't do my English homework ...*

③ I haven't cooked dinner
this evening ...

④ **I'm not going to
clean the house
this weekend ...**

⑤ *I don't go to the gym ...*

⑥ I can't talk to you now ...

⑦ **I haven't learnt to drive ...**

⑧ I don't cycle to work ...

⑨ *I didn't get good
results at school ...*

⑩ **I don't like going to the city centre ...**

⑪ I didn't buy a new Smartphone ...

⑫ *I was late for work ...*

⑬ I couldn't phone you
last night ...

⑭ **I'm not good
at sport ...**

⑮ *I can't come to your party ...*

11A Grammar

Defining relative clauses

Student A

Crossword puzzle for Student A:

Across:

- 7 SCIENTIST
- 10 FARMER
- 11 UNIVERSITY
- 12 CELEBRITY

Down:

- 1 (empty)
- 2 (empty)
- 3 (empty)
- 4 (empty)
- 5 ACTOR
- 6 (empty)
- 8 (empty)
- 9 COMIC



Student B

Crossword puzzle for Student B:

Across:

- 7 SCIENTIST
- 10 FARMER
- 11 UNIVERSITY
- 12 CELEBRITY

Down:

- 1 AIRPORT
- 2 CAMP
- 3 SOUVENIR
- 4 RECTOR
- 5 COMIC
- 6 ACTOR
- 8 COMIC
- 9 COMIC



The film *127 hours* is based on a true story.

He hopes that the girls he met while he was travelling to the park will hear him if he shouts, but he soon realises that nobody can hear him.

Today Aron still goes climbing, but he always tells someone where he is going.

He knows the water won't last a long time. He will die if he can't escape from the canyon.

It's the story of a young man who loves adventure, danger and excitement.

The young man, whose name is Aron Ralston, decides to go climbing by himself in Canyonlands National Park in the USA.

He uses the knife to cut his arm free and climbs out of the canyon.

The rock lands on Aron's arm. His arm is stuck. He can't move.

He tries to push the rock away, but it's too heavy.

Aron has a small bottle of water, no food and a small knife.

By chance a pair of walkers is passing close by and they help him reach a hospital.

He has to make a very difficult decision, his arm or his life.

Aron has spent 127 hours stuck in the canyon. He is weak. His arm is bleeding.

He doesn't tell anyone where he is going. While he is climbing in a canyon, a large rock falls down.

12A Grammar

Past perfect

1

I tried to switch on the lights, but nothing happened.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

2

I walked into the office and saw that a stranger was sitting at my desk.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

3

Her hands and face were covered in dirt, but she was smiling.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

4

I waited for my friends to arrive for the party, but nobody came.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

5

I looked up at the sky and saw my name written in the clouds.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

6

I opened the envelope and inside there was a cheque for £10,000.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

7

It was 5 pm on Saturday, but the streets were completely empty.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

8

The waiter smiled and told me that there was nothing to pay.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

9

The crowd were all shouting my name.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

10

I arrived home and tried to unlock the door, but my key didn't seem to fit the lock.

FACT: _____

FICTION: _____

12B Grammar

Reported speech

Student A

- 1 I like watching TV online.
- 2 I don't want to go to the park on Saturday.
- 3 I can speak three languages.
- 4 I saw your brother yesterday.

Sentences from Student C

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____



Student B

- 1 I'll see you later.
- 2 I have been to Mexico three times.
- 3 I'm trying to learn a new language.
- 4 I can't swim very well.

Sentences from Student A

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____



Student C

- 1 I talked to my manager last week.
- 2 I'm sure you'll pass your exams.
- 3 I can play the piano very well.
- 4 I haven't finished washing up.

Sentences from Student B

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____