

Workbook Answer Key

1 In touch with your feelings

1A

Vocabulary

1

1 afraid 2 unhappy 3 angry 4 upset 5 bored 6 worried
7 happy 8 excited

2

1 upset 2 afraid 3 worried 4 unhappy 5 happy 6 excited
7 angry 8 bored

3

1 angry 2 happy 3 bored 4 excited 5 worried
6 unhappy

4

1 b 2 a 3 h 4 g 5 d 6 e 7 f 8 c

5

1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

6

1 about 2 by 3 about 4 with 5 about 6 of 7 of 8 by

7

1 My job makes me feel stressed.
2 Are you very scared of heights?
3 Living on your own can be lonely.
4 She was delighted with her test score.
5 I'm confused about the meaning of this word.
6 We're very happy that you came.
7 They have nothing to be ashamed of.
8 I'm worried about moving to a new city.

8

1 nervous, relaxed 2 excited, delighted 3 annoyed, upset
4 lonely, grateful 5 embarrassed, confused 6 stressed, nervous

9

Answers will vary.

10

1 jealous 2 impatient 3 grateful 4 disappointed
5 proud 6 selfish

11

1 cheerful 2 selfish 3 lonely 4 upset 5 embarrassed 6 proud

12

Positive	Negative
cheerful happy excited grateful friendly relaxed	angry ashamed bored confused impatient lonely scared selfish upset worried

Pronunciation

13

1 /d/ 2 /t/ 3 /t/ 4 /ɪd/ 5 /d/ 6 /ɪd/ 7 /d/

14

1 a 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 a

Listening

15

Answers will vary.

16

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 a

17

1 scared 2 delighted 3 nervous 4 relaxed 5 annoyed, stressed
6 confused 7 grateful, embarrassed

18

1 Ralph Powell 2 Gerri Pennington 3 Bruce Collins 4 Jamie Cawley

Grammar

19

1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 b 6 f

20

1 What TV shows ~~do~~ make you angry?
2 Who **do** you talk to when you are confused?
3 Who ~~does~~ laughs most in your family?
4 Why **do** they feel excited?
5 How many people ~~do~~ think this is wrong?
6 Whose cake ~~does~~ tastes the best?

21

1 Why does Jo look so angry?
2 How much food did they eat?
3 Whose bike has a flat tire?
4 What did Pepé say to them?
5 How often do you go swimming?
6 How many people came to the party?

22

1 did they collect
2 gave you the flowers / gave us the flowers
3 does she cry
4 makes you feel stressed
5 do you listen to music
6 people did he invite

23

Answers will vary.

1B

Vocabulary Building

1

+ment	+ness	+ion
disappointment embarrassment excitement	friendliness happiness loneliness nervousness sadness selfishness	confusion depression exhaustion

2

1 happiness 2 disappointment 3 confusion 4 excitement
5 sadness 6 depression 7 embarrassment

Reading

3

b

4

1 consistently 2 imaginary 3 benchmark 4 life expectancy
5 stark 6 rank 7 corruption 8 evaluation

5

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 NG 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 NG

6

1 Switzerland 2 United States 3 Iceland 4 Madagascar
5 Denmark 6 Australia

1C

Grammar

1

1 g 2 c 3 f 4 e 5 b 6 d 7 a

2

1 Water **is freezing** freezes at 32 degrees Fahrenheit.
2 The phone **rings** is ringing. Can you answer it?
3 Correct
4 I'm bored. I **am wanting** want to watch TV.
5 **A** It's 6 o'clock already, we need to go. **B** Sorry, Freya, **I've come**
I'm coming.
6 Correct
7 Correct
8 I **feed 'm feeding** the cat while Jade and Lee are on vacation this month.

3

1 reads 2 enjoy 3 We've shopped 4 She's always shouting
5 doesn't set 6 think 7 never go 8 I'm laughing

4

1 Blanca bakes bread every day. / Every day, Blanca bakes bread.
2 How long have you know the truth?
3 Jack is always asking me to help him.
4 How are you feeling right now?
5 The internet is changing the way we communicate.
6 The moon rotates at ten miles per hour.
7 Life has become very difficult recently. / Recently, life has become very difficult.
8 I usually watch TV to relax.

5

1 It's always breaking down
2 's always going to bed late
3 They're always interfering
4 She's always asking
5 You're always forgetting
6 You're always working
7 He's always feeling
8 You're always complaining

6

1 have shared 2 enjoys 3 runs 4 is / 's always asking / always asks
5 do not / don't like 6 swim 7 watch 8 reads 9 does
10 is / 's cooking 11 (is) listening 12 finds 13 cleans
14 have / 've always been

7

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 a 8 a

1D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

At Cambridge, thousands of miles away from home, I realized
I was spending more hours with my laptop than I did with any
other human.

2

homesick, lonely, crying, emotions

Watch

3

1  2  3  4  5 

4

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b

5

1 want to share 2 especially close to my heart 3 visually impaired
4 tracked your mood 5 down the line 6 fighting a losing battle
7 golden opportunity

Vocabulary in Context

6

1 characteristics 2 joy 3 homesick 4 wrinkles
5 curiosity 6 gender

1E

Speaking

1

1 What kind 2 When did it 3 Who's 4 What else has
5 what's it about 6 Where is it 7 would you recommend

2

1 What kind of movie is it?
2 When did come out?
3 Who's in it?
4 What else has she been in?
5 So what's it about?
6 Where is it set?
7 Oh, OK. So, would you recommend it?

3

1 When did it come out? g
2 Who directed it? f
3 So what's it about? d
4 What's the acting like? c
5 Would you recommend it? e
6 Where's it set? b
7 What kind of movie is it? a

4

Answers will vary.

5

Answers will vary.

Writing

6

3 The *Pursuit of Happyness* is a moving film...
6 This is not a feel-good movie...
1 *The Pursuit of Happyness*
5 However, though the story is...
4 In my opinion...
2 2006, Drama / Biography...

7

Yes.

8

1 *The Pursuit of Happyness*—title

2 2006, Drama / Biography...—basic information

3 *The Pursuit of Happyness* is a moving film...—a description of the plot

4 In my opinion...—what the writer liked

5 However, though the story is...—what the writer didn't like

6 This is not a feel-good movie...—a recommendation

9

1 tearjerker 2 feel-good 3 biography 4 thought-provoking

5 action-packed 6 moving

10

1 I really loved was the ending.

2 I found a bit disappointing were the special effects.

3 I didn't like was the soundtrack.

4 the portrayal of the prison that wasn't very realistic.

5 I enjoyed the most were the song and dance scenes.

11

Answers will vary.

Review

1

1 confused 2 scared 3 relaxed 4 lonely 5 annoyed

6 stressed 7 embarrassed 8 delighted

2

1 do you eat 2 go 3 I've tried 4 doesn't taste 5 prefer 6 has

7 sells 8 I've started 9 I'm saving 10 I've decided

3

1 What did they decide to do?

2 How often did you go to the gym?

3 Whose daughter played the piano?

4 How many friends did she invite?

5 What did he ask Elena?

6 What made you feel embarrassed?

7 How many students passed the test?

4

1 delighted 2 bored 3 lonely 4 nervous 5 worried

6 relaxed 7 interested 8 confused 9 embarrassed 10 excited

5

1 a 2 a 3 a 4 b

6

1 He'll only be a minute—he ~~just puts~~ **'s just putting** his coat on.

2 My cellphone alarm ~~rings~~ **is ringing**. I'll turn it off.

3 Carlos and Niko ~~live~~ **have lived** in York since 2001.

4 ~~I've~~ usually run in the park on Sundays.

5 If water ~~is freezing~~ **freezes**, it ~~is turning~~ **turns** to ice.

6 We ~~re knowing~~ **'ve known** Kevin for about two years.

2 Enjoy the Ride

2A

Vocabulary

1

1 airport 2 visiting 3 tourists 4 bus 5 hotels 6 drives

7 traveler 8 vacation

2

1 train 2 airport 3 tourist 4 station 5 hotel 6 drive

7 ticket 8 taxi

3

1 train 2 visitors 3 traveling to 4 fly 5 hotel 6 bus

4

1 commute 2 route 3 voyage 4 cruise 5 expedition

6 ride 7 backpacking 8 flight

5

1 voyage 2 ride 3 backpacking 4 flight 5 route 6 cruise

7 commutes 8 expedition

6

1 e 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

7

1 got off 2 getting to know 3 get to 4 got to 5 getting

6 Get off 7 got to know / gets to know 8 get

8

1 cruise 2 excursion 3 flight 4 ride 5 destination 6 expedition

9

1 d 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 e 6 c

10

1 depart, way 2 leave, sightseeing 3 board 4 know 5 stay

6 land

Listening

11

1 c 2 g 3 e 4 h 5 b 6 a 7 f 8 d

12

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 b 8 a

13

b

14

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 c 8 a

Grammar

15

1 interesting 2 bored 3 embarrassed 4 surprising

5 confusing 6 annoyed 7 depressing

16

1 amazing, disappointed 2 surprising 3 confused 4 terrifying

5 excited 6 relaxing

17

1 depressing 2 exhausted 3 boring 4 confused 5 frightening

6 annoyed 7 amazing 8 disappointed

18

1 bored 2 unexcited 3 boring 4 confused 5 surprised

6 amazed 7 amazing 8 unexpected

19

1 terrifying / frightening 2 relaxed 3 frightened 4 confusing

5 embarrassing 6 insulting 7 worried / frightened

2B

Vocabulary Building

1

1 back 2 public 3 sky 4 tour 5 horseback 6 sight

7 view 8 line

Reading

2

a 5 b 2 c 1 d 3 e 4

3

1 b 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 c

4

1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F

2C

Grammar

1

- 1 used to have, every Friday 5 didn't use to be
 2 didn't use to work 6 missed, we'd woken up
 3 were walking, when they heard 7 While I was checking, texted
 4 called, when, arrived

2

Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Continuous	Past perfect
go	went	was/were going	had gone
run	ran	was/were running	had run
talk	talked	was/were talking	had talked
sit	sat	was/were sitting	had sat
take	took	was/were taking	had taken
fly	flew	was/were flying	had flown
catch	caught	was/were catching	had caught

3

One day last week, I was reading a book and listening to the radio. I was enjoying some great classical music when suddenly, I heard an announcement. There was a huge thunderstorm coming our way! I hurried to close the windows, and called my sister Tami, who was riding her bike to volleyball practice. I told her about the storm, and she asked if our dad was driving home from work and could pick her up. So, I quickly called him to see if he could find Tami before the storm came. He'd left work already and was on his way home, so he said he'd pick her up in about five minutes. Once Tami was in the car with her bike in the back and they were driving home together, the storm hit. There was a lot of rain, thunder, and lightning—I was so glad they were safely on their way home.

4

When Omar was in high school, he studied math, physics, chemistry and biology. In his last year, he got an opportunity to take a class at a local college. He was studying all the time, taking tests for his regular classes and at the college! Omar had always enjoyed biology and chemistry in school and wanted to learn more about biochemistry. He'd talked to some of his friends who had done courses at the college while they were still at school, and they all said that they'd learned a lot and had enjoyed it. Omar had been a little worried that his schedule might be too full, but he didn't really mind because he loved the college classes—they were so interesting and the professors were amazing. Omar especially loved being able to use the college library, and did all his homework there. He'd told so many of his friends about his great experience that they all wanted to take classes at the college, too.

5

- 1 read
 2 was walking
 3 had
 4 use, saw
 5 used to have, sold
 6 Had you tried, hadn't tried
 7 take, took
 8 used to walk

6

- 1 we didn't eat breakfast at the hotel
 2 weren't taking the test
 3 She didn't make a lot of new friends
 4 I wasn't looking for a book
 5 I hadn't eaten my lunch
 6 They weren't working in the garden
 7 I didn't use to work at a bank.
 8 Renting an apartment in the city didn't use to be so expensive.

7

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 b

8

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 b

Pronunciation

9

1 /ju:z/ 2 /ju:z/ 3 /ju:z/ 4 /ju:z/ 5 /ju:z/ 6 /ju:z/

2D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

- 1 cars 5 user votes
 2 destination 6 recalled
 3 don't only find 7 More generally
 4 pairs of urban scenes 8 people you love

Watch

2

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 c

3

a 1 b 7 c 6 d 5 e 2 f 3 g 4 h 8

Vocabulary in Context

4

- 1 team up with 4 lined by
 2 shy 5 shame
 3 a handful of 6 Don't get me wrong

2E

Speaking

1

- 1 Do you know the way to the history museum?
 2 Go all the way until you get to the intersection.
 3 At the traffic light, go straight. / Go straight at the traffic light.
 4 After 200 yards, take the first exit off the traffic circle.
 5 Go past a bookshop on your right.
 6 The train station is on your left.
 7 It's not very far from here.
 8 It's no more than a mile away.

2

- 1 Do you know the way to the history museum?
 2 Go all the way until you get to the intersection.
 3 At the traffic light, go straight.
 4 After 200 yards, take the first exit off the traffic circle.
 5 Go past a bookshop on your right.
 6 The train station is on your left.
 7 It's not very far from here.
 8 It's no more than a mile away.

3

1 c 2 h 3 d 4 i 5 a 6 g 7 b 8 e 9 f

4

Answers will vary.

5

Answers will vary.

Writing

6

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a

7

1 c 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b

8

a 3 b 4 c 2 d 1

9

1 alone 2 a week 3 bad weather 4 lost 5 found

6 concludes 7 adventure 8 sunshine

10

Answers will vary.

Review

1

1 e 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 f

2

1 F A destination is the place where you ~~begin~~ **end** your journey.

2 F An expedition is usually a ~~short~~ **long** trip.

3 T

4 T

5 T

6 F A cruise is a journey on a ~~train~~ **ship**.

3

1 interesting 2 annoying 3 terrifying 4 confusing 5 worried

6 surprising

4

1 fell / was falling, boring

2 exhausted

3 Had you ever been / Have you ever been, exciting

4 came

5 shocked

6 told, disappointing

7 told, amazing

5

1 a 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 d

3 Active Lives

3A

Vocabulary

1

1 baseball 2 swimming 3 skiing 4 running 5 soccer 6 yoga

2

Team sports	Individual sports
baseball	boxing
basketball	ice skating
ice hockey	surfing
volleyball	tennis
soccer	yoga

3

1 Baseball is my least favorite sport. / My least favorite sport is baseball.

2 Boxing can be a very dangerous sport.

3 Soccer is played in more than 200 countries.

4 Running is good for your heart.

5 Swimming is a popular sport in Australia.

6 Doing yoga makes you feel calm.

4

1 f 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 c 6 e

5

1 rink 2 court 3 field 4 track 5 mountain 6 pool

6

1 b 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 a 7 b

7

1 diving 2 Gymnastics 3 karate 4 Sailing 5 climbing

6 basketball

8

1 achieve 4 encourage 7 represent

2 beat 5 train

3 win 6 scored

9

1 playing / to play 2 doing 3 go 4 go 5 play 6 does

7 goes

10

1 horseback riding

5 hockey

2 ice skating

6 table tennis

3 played

7 windsurfing

4 snowboarding

Listening

11

1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 c 8 b

12

d

13

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a

14

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c

Grammar

15

Simple past

2, 6, 7, 8

Present perfect

1, 3, 4, 5

16

1 enjoyed, found

4 designed, made

2 did, rode, wanted

5 didn't understand, preferred

3 built

6 entered, won

17

1 have been

2 have lived / 've lived

3 has not known / hasn't known, has known / 's known

4 's always wanted / has always wanted

5 has not practiced / hasn't practiced, has not improved / hasn't improved

6 's decided / has decided

7 has not thought / hasn't thought

8 have told

18

- 1 have decided 4 has now recovered
2 joined 5 began
3 has never skipped 6 has only eaten

19

- 1 have participated 5 traveled
2 ran 6 completed
3 have called 7 have always wanted
4 jumped 8 was

3B

Vocabulary Building

- 1
1 warm up 2 keep up 3 work out 4 give up 5 take on
6 join in 7 knocked out 8 taking up

Reading

- 2
1 c 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a
3
b, d
4
a, d
5
1 b 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 c

3C

Grammar

- 1 has she been playing 5 have you gone
2 haven't called 6 It's been snowing
3 I've already tried, still 7 hasn't taken, yet
4 She's been talking, for

2

Infinitive	Present perfect	Present perfect continuous
take	have/has taken	have/has been taking
choose	have/has chosen	have/has been choosing
represent	have/has represented	have/has been representing
try	have/has tried	have/has been trying
encourage	have/has encouraged	have/has been encouraging
win	have/has won	have/has been winning
feel	have/has felt	have/has been feeling

- 3
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 c

- 4
1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 f 6 e

- 5
1 No, I still haven't changed it.
2 No, I haven't washed it yet. / No, I haven't washed the frying pan yet.
3 Yes, I've already turned it on. / Yes, I've already turned the oven on.
4 Yes, I have just locked it. / Yes, I have just locked the door.
5 No, I still haven't put them in the washing machine. / No, I still haven't put the towels in the washing machine.
6 Yes, I've already put it in the freezer. / Yes, I've already put the ice cream in the freezer.

6

- 1 a 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

7

- 1 Have they ever been to South America?
2 Have you ever seen such beautiful scenery?
3 How long have you been working on that math question?
4 Has he eaten dinner (yet)?
5 How many times have you taken the train to school this week? / How often have you taken the train to school this week?
6 Have you ever taken the bus to the airport?
7 How long has she been reading that novel?

8

- 1 has been 2 brought 3 disliked 4 yet 5 has gone 6 just
7 deserved 8 never

Pronunciation

9

- 1 /fɔr/ 2 /fər/ 3 /fər/ 4 /fər/ 5 /fɔr/ 6 /fər/

3D

Authentic Listening Skills

- 1
1 And then, after a year of training, 4 And he came up to me and
2 And on day four, he said,
3 And I thought,

Watch

- 2
1 7 years | Seven years 4 2 days | Two days
2 the first 5 5 | five
3 23 | twenty-three 6 4 months | Four months
3
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a 7 b

Vocabulary in Context

- 4
1 barely 2 swollen 3 fresh water 4 costume
5 "I believe in you, Sis." 6 ensure

3E

Writing

1

- Expressing an opinion Making a general statement
1, 3, 6, 7 2, 4, 5, 8

2

- 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

3

- 1 e 2 d 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 c

4

- 1 third sentence 2 benefits 3 team sports 4 good 5 working
6 good 7 an opinion

5

Answers will vary.

Speaking

6

- 1 see, D 2 got, A 3 understand, D 4 not, A 5 Yes, D 6 not, D
7 right, A 8 true, A 9 good, A 10 totally, A 11 but, D 12 agree, D

7
1 ↘ 2 ↗ 3 ↘ 4 ↗ 5 ↗ 6 ↘
7 ↗ 8 ↗ 9 ↗ 10 ↗ 11 ↘ 12 ↘

8
1 e ii 2 d iv 3 a iii 4 c i 5 b vi 6 f v

9
Answers will vary.

10
Answers will vary.

Review

1
1 a limit 2 your best 3 exercise 4 your opponent
5 your goal 6 a win

2
1 She only goes running to stay in shape.
2 I try to push my own limits.
3 They trained hard before the race.
4 Who is going to represent our school?
5 How many gold medals has he won for gymnastics?
6 Our coach encouraged us to work as a team.

3
1 has held / 's held, has not cut / hasn't cut
2 made, weighed
3 has belonged, consisted
4 has been
5 has held
6 won, shook

4
1 took
2 They've been making
3 had been looking
4 had been laughing
5 hadn't repaired
6 confirmed

5
1 I've been sick since last Saturday.
2 Adir has been trying on shoes for an hour. / Adir has been trying shoes on for an hour.
3 She has never wanted to live in Canada.
4 I've known Darren for three years.
5 They haven't met their new teacher yet.
6 Dinah has been studying all day.
7 Lin and Sarah have already moved to Seattle.

4 Food

4A

Vocabulary

1
1 chicken 2 pasta 3 prawns 4 coffee 5 apple 6 lemon
7 curry 8 tomato

2

Sweet	Spicy	Salty
cake chocolate ice cream strawberry	chilli powder curry	potato chips French fries

3
1 e 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 d

4
1 fresh 2 wheat 3 delicious 4 Raw 5 suitable 6 junk

5
1 cooked 2 fresh 3 boiled 4 fried 5 tasty 6 steamed
7 natural

6
1 Cooked 2 Natural 3 boiled 4 fresh 5 Fried 6 tasty
7 Steamed

7
1 unhealthy 2 junk 3 raw 4 fresh 5 healthier 6 taste / are

8
1 c 2 a 3 g 4 b 5 d 6 e 7 f

9
2 An appetizer is the ~~last~~ **first** thing you eat when you are having dinner.
3 A main course is usually a ~~small~~ **large / big** dish.
4 Vegetarians eat mainly ~~meat~~ **vegetables**.
5 Steaming fish is ~~less~~ **more** healthy / **healthier** than frying it.
6 A cake is a type of ~~appetizer~~ **dessert**.

10

Appetizer	Main Course	Dessert
bread and butter salad soup	mashed potatoes pasta roast chicken steak	apple pie chocolate cake ice cream

Listening

11
1 oven-baked 2 gingerbread 3 celebrating 4 wicked
5 century 6 sugar 7 sweet-tasting 8 edible 9 bakers

12
a 4 b 2 c 7 d 1 e 3 f 6 g 8 h 5

13

c

14
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 a 7 b

Grammar

15
1 'll probably 6 're going to make
2 'm bringing, opens 7 'll email, 're meeting
3 may decide 8 will be
4 're going to check 9 might invite
5 'll find

16
1 aren't going to find 5 aren't bringing
2 won't grow 6 won't grow
3 may not be 7 isn't going to work
4 probably won't have to 8 don't discover, won't go

17
1 c 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 a 8 a

18
1 is going to work 2 see 3 plans 4 is going to make
5 'm going to steam / am going to steam 6 are going to bake
7 opens 8 is going to come up with

19

- 1 Correct
- 2 Everyone is preparing a dish that is popular in their own country.
- 3 Chen is going **to** bring his favorite Chinese dish.
- 4 Marisol will ~~cooking~~ a Mexican dish that's very spicy.
- 5 Correct
- 6 Kasia may to make a special dessert—if she can remember where the recipe is.
- 7 If he can find the right ingredients, Milan will ~~to~~ make fish stew.
- 8 When we ~~will~~ have everything in the cafeteria, it will smell so good.
- 9 Correct

4B

Vocabulary Building

1

1

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| a deep-fried | d sweet-tasting |
| b oven-baked | e sun-dried |
| c home-made | |

2

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| a well-known | b old-fashioned | c good-looking |
| d overcooked | e half-finished | |

Reading

2

- a 4 b 4 c 3 d 1 e 2 f 5

3

- 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 NG 5 T 6 F

4

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 c

4C

Grammar

1

Camila grew up in a small town. Her family had lived there for many years. She loved walking to school with her sisters and cousins, and stopping by her grandparents' house on the way home. When she was in high school, her aunt asked Camila what she wanted to do in the future. Camila said, "I'm going to go to college. I'll probably study biology. I might have to do more training, but then I'm going to be a doctor." Her aunt replied, "That sounds great, Camila! You may have to work very hard if that's your ambition. I wanted to be a doctor when I was younger, but I didn't have enough money for college. I had to work after school. I'm sure you will do well if you study a lot and ask for help when you need it."

2

- 1 will meet, finishes 2 'll 3 gets, will be 4 won't 5 may, are
6 ask, I'll 7 be taking, won't 8 going to, have spoken

3

- 1 does 2 'll 3 won't 4 is 5 might 6 will 7 going to
8 she'll

4

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 b 7 b

5

- 1 My uncle will plant more flowers this spring.
- 2 Mara is going to buy balloons for Jed's birthday.
- 3 I'm going to listen to the program.
- 4 We'll have learned about Ancient Rome by the end of this semester.

- 5 We'll be eating dinner when you arrive.

- 6 My parents will buy me a new car after graduation.

6

- 1 If the play is bad, the audience won't clap.
- 2 They'll be flying to Tanzania in January. / In January, they'll be flying to Tanzania.
- 3 I'm not going to study in the US next year. / Next year, I'm not going to study in the US.
- 4 When will you have worked here for a year?
- 6 Ms. Shultz won't be collecting the assignments in class.
- 7 She'll have downloaded the songs by the time we get to the party.

7

- 1 e 2 d 3 g 4 f 5 a 6 c 7 b

8

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 a

Pronunciation

9

- 1 Anna won't be eating seafood.
- 2 The chef will be preparing something special.
- 3 They won't have arrived in Shanghai yet.
- 4 He'll have left by the time you get there.
- 5 What will you be doing tomorrow?
- 6 She won't have finished her work.

4D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

- 1 end of a sentence
- 2 adverbial time phrase
- 3 between a long subject and verb
- 4 commas
- 5 before an important phrase

Watch

2

a, c, d, f, h

3

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 a

Vocabulary in Context

4

- 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c

4E

Speaking

1

- 1 b 2 d 3 h 4 g 5 a 6 f 7 c 8 e

2

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 I think I might | 5 I'm aiming to |
| 2 I expect I'll | 6 I'd really like to |
| 3 I'm thinking of | 7 I'm looking forward to |
| 4 I'm hoping to | 8 I'm interested in |

3

Answers will vary.

4

Answers will vary.

Writing

5

Tip	Example
Leave out the subject in sentences.	Having a wonderful time.
Use exclamation points.	It's amazing here!
Use descriptive vocabulary.	We enjoyed a fabulous feast.
Use emotionally powerful words.	<i>We were furious because the bus left early.</i>
Talk about recent events	This morning, I had the best melon I've ever tasted.
Talk about future plans and hopes.	In the next few days, we're hoping to do more sightseeing.

6

1 e 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 d 6 b

7

1 on the way here 2 magnificent 3 terrified 4 camping
5 traditional 6 meat dishes 7 delicious 8 planning

8

1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12

9

Answers will vary.

Review

1

1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a 5 f 6 e

2

1 since I've eaten / since I ate
2 junk
3 it is easy / it's easy
4 boil it
5 healthy enough
6 meat-eater

3

1 Will the food arrive in time for us to eat?
2 The chef is making risotto next week. / Next week, the chef is making risotto.
3 How will the customers find out about the daily specials?
4 Tomorrow might be the best time for everyone to get together.
5 I will measure the ingredients very carefully.
6 The inspectors are going to ask for more information.
7 My cousin might help his parents at their cafe tomorrow. / Tomorrow, my cousin might help his parents at their cafe.
8 The soup is going to get cold if we don't eat soon.

4

1 is
2 going to
3 going to
4 won't / will not
5 will / 'll / 's going to / is going to
6 starts / begins / is

5

1 Correct
2 going to be
3 may / might
4 staying / going to stay / going to be staying

5 graduate

6 Correct

7 don't think I'll / don't think I will / do not think I'll / do not think I will

5 Work

5A

Vocabulary

1

Emergency services

firefighter
paramedic
police officer

Desk jobs

accountant
chief executive
lawyer

Retail

salesperson
store manager

2

1 nurse 2 teacher 3 lawyer 4 chef 5 accountant

6 architect

3

1 e 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 d 6 c

4

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 e 6 d

5

1 career prospects 2 demanding 3 flexible 4 working on
5 industry 6 stressful 7 creative

6

1 f 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 b 6 e

7

1 for 2 on 3 on 4 in 5 for 6 on 7 in

8

1 I like being in charge of a large team.
2 He has been out of work for three months.
3 Working on big projects is stressful for me.
4 Being a writer is such a creative job.
5 I am looking for a job with career prospects.
6 She wants to work in the entertainment industry.
7 There aren't many jobs, so it's very competitive.

9

1 find 2 quit 3 found 4 needs 5 need 6 quit

10

1 T
2 F—An open position is a job that is available for someone to do.
3 F—A challenging job is a job that requires a lot of effort.
4 T
5 T
6 F—A person who is retired is at the end of their career.
7 T

Listening

11

1 should 2 must 3 was able to 4 are allowed to, need to
5 can't, are able to 6 didn't need to

12

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 F 8 T

13

1 b 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 c

14

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 b

Grammar

15

Verb + -ing	Infinitive with to
He's the kind of person who doesn't like disappointing people.	I think the owner is planning to hire more people.
She'll go on searching for a job until she finds something.	I've promised to talk to the bank about a business loan.
We only hire people who don't mind accepting challenges.	Remember to check your spelling before you submit the application form.
Why don't you try looking on the company website?	We agreed to continue the discussion tomorrow.

16

1 to look 2 working 3 applying, asking 4 to get 5 to find
6 to travel, to go 7 to fly 8 looking

17

1 spending 2 sitting, sending, talking 3 to go 4 to spend
5 working 6 to find 7 being

18

1 giving 2 to miss 3 to be 4 telling 5 working 6 to solve
7 talking

19

1 Our hard-working and creative employees have learned ~~producing~~ **to produce** smartphone apps more efficiently.
2 Neither of my parents likes ~~to~~ working long hours. / Neither of my parents likes **working** long hours.
3 I don't want **to** be in charge of people who don't do their jobs well.
4 Most college graduates expect ~~finding~~ **to find** well-paid jobs.
5 I agreed ~~attending~~ **to attend** the training course because we want the company to remain competitive.
6 Have you considered ~~to~~ **researching** jobs in the tech industries?
7 Customers often go on ~~to~~ complaining even when you've told them there's nothing you can do. / Customers often go on **to complain** even when you've told them there's nothing you can do.

5B

Vocabulary Building

1

1 recognized 2 observed 3 glanced 4 identified
5 spotted 6 noticed

Reading

2

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 d

3

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 NG 5 NG 6 T

4

1 c 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 a

5C

Grammar

1

1 have to make 2 aren't allowed to text 3 needs to win
4 have to get 5 can ask 6 need to take 7 should bring

2

Ability or possibility	Advice	Prohibition
Can you send an application after the closing date?	I think you should ask him for help with your resume.	You can't play loud music in the staff room.
Do you think she'll be able to help with the project?	Should I ask her for an interview?	She isn't allowed to use the phone at work.
I could pay for lunch if you like.	You should come to the office party.	You shouldn't eat lunch at your desk.

3

1 P 2 NA/P 3 D/S 4 NA/P 5 D/S 6 NA/P 7 D/S 8 P

4

1 You should read the chapter before class.
2 You aren't allowed to eat in class.
3 You should listen when the teacher talks in class.
4 You need to ask the teacher for help if you don't understand something. / You don't need to ask the teacher for help if you understand something.
5 You may want to study with your classmates.
6 You can't miss more than three classes in a semester.
7 You shouldn't chat with your friends in class.
8 You can check out three books from library each week.

5

2 We can't miss more than three classes during the semester.
3 He doesn't have to tell his teacher if he isn't going to be in class.
4 They can talk to their friends after class.
5 I need to borrow the car to drive to work.
6 Tomas has to finish the report before 5 pm.
7 I can't go to Bangkok with Mikasa.
8 She has to work, so she can't go to the museum with us.

6

1 need to 2 shouldn't 3 can 4 might 5 isn't allowed to
6 should 7 can't

7

1 to catch 2 take 3 to skip 4 hand in 5 win 6 study
7 throw 8 to help

8

1 h 2 c 3 b 4 d 5 g 6 e 7 a 8 f

5D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

1 repeating structures
2 replacing with opposites
3 contrasting words
4 contrasting words
5 repeating structures

Watch

2

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 c

3

1 a 2 d 3 b 4 c

Vocabulary in Context

4

1 tough 2 assignment 3 turn out 4 count on 5 term
6 a piece of cake

5E

Speaking

1

- 1 I'd say I was a pretty creative person.
- 2 I'm willing to work long hours.
- 3 I'm pretty good at talking to people.
- 4 I've had a lot of restaurant experience.
- 5 I'm working on my English.
- 6 I've always wanted to work outdoors.
- 7 I think this job would give me new skills.
- 8 What does the job involve?
- 9 I was just wondering if I would have to wear a uniform.
- 10 Are we allowed to wear jewelry?

2

- 1 I've always wanted to
- 2 I think this job would give me
- 3 I'm pretty good at
- 4 I'd say I was a very
- 5 I'm willing to
- 6 I've had a lot of experience
- 7 I'm working on
- 8 I was just wondering if I would have to
- 9 are we allowed to

3

Answers will vary.

4

Answers will vary.

Pronunciation

5

- 1 C 2 NC 3 NC 4 C 5 C 6 NC 7 C 8 NC

Writing

6

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b

7

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 full mailing address | 6 personal qualities |
| 2 today's date | 7 asking about the job |
| 3 formal greeting | 8 information about availability |
| 4 reason for writing | 9 requesting a reply |
| 5 relevant experience | 10 polite ending |

8

- 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 T

9

June 2018: no specific date ; add today's date

Hi: informal language; Dear

I'm: contraction; I am

It's obvious that I am the perfect...: sounds arrogant; I feel that

Drop me a line...: informal language; I look forward to learning more about the job.

Thanks: informal language; Sincerely

10

Answers will vary.

Review

1

- 1 d 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 e

2

- 1 demanding 2 well-paid 3 creative 4 competitive
5 well-paid 6 stressful

3

- 1 quitting 2 working 3 to give 4 locking 5 to help

- 6 to take 7 counting

4

- 1 can't ~~to~~ forget ~~taking~~ **to take**

- 2 Correct

- 3 might ~~to~~ remember ~~calling~~ **to call**

- 4 shouldn't ~~continuing~~ **continue** taking

- 5 wasn't allowed **to** stop ~~to have~~ **having** / wasn't allowed ~~stop~~ to have

- 6 Correct

5

- 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 a 7 d 8 a

6 Superhuman

6A

Vocabulary

1

- 1 elbow 2 throat 3 knee 4 nose 5 finger 6 stomach
7 chest 8 hand

2

- 1 head 2 neck 3 shoulder 4 chest 5 stomach 6 knee 7 foot

3

- 1 seasick 2 cold 3 temperature 4 broken 5 pain 6 patient

4

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 f 5 d 6 e

5

- 1 food 2 bacteria 3 nutrients 4 absorb 5 digestion 6 tongue

6

- 1 absorbed 2 tongue 3 Digestion 4 food 5 nutrients 6 bacteria

7

- 1 digestive system 2 foods 3 nutrients 4 muscles 5 bacteria

- 6 digestion

8

- 1 cells 2 oxygen 3 taste 4 break 5 skeleton 6 Muscles

- 7 breathe

9

Internal	External
intestines	eyebrow
liver	finger nail skin
ribs	wrist
spine	
vein	

10

- 1 vein 2 tendon 3 ribs 4 blood 5 bacteria

Listening

11

- 1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 d

12

- 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 a

13

b

14

- 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 b

Grammar

15

Zero conditional	First conditional
Call your doctor if the pain is really bad. If you have a high temperature, you shouldn't go to school. If your clothes no longer fit, it's time to go on a diet!	Drinking tea with honey may help if you have a sore throat. I can make you a sandwich if you're hungry when you arrive. If you see Elena, tell her I'm not feeling well. Your bones will get weak if you don't drink enough milk.

16

- 1 wash, reduce 2 should treat, recognize 3 receive, recover
4 Go, feel 5 isn't, don't apply 6 goes, take 7 should see, is

17

- 1 will catch / 'll catch 2 will feel / 'll feel 3 touch 4 will introduce / 'll introduce 5 will improve 6 won't be / will not be 7 relax

18

- 1 treats 2 will destroy 3 'll injure 4 give 5 won't catch
6 breathe 7 Wear 8 continue

19

- 1 increase, will begin / 'll begin
2 won't get, warm up
3 end up, will take
4 will contact, observes
5 won't / will not get, remember
6 won't / will not improve, follow

6B

Reading

1

- a 2 b 1 c 4 d 5 e - f 3

2

- 1 b 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 c

3

- 1 skin 2 brain 3 bone 4 Sophisticated 5 skeleton 6 muscle
7 headset 8 Functional

Vocabulary Building

4

- 1 save 2 allows / enables 3 stop 4 prevent 5 lets 6 help
7 enable / allow

6C

Grammar

1

- 1 I would be really disappointed if I didn't pass.
2 If we won the game, we would be the champions.
3 If I improved my English, I could get a job in London.
4 I could answer questions in class if I did the homework.
5 I'd know what to do if I listened to his advice.
6 They would fly to Tamil Nadu if they had enough money.
7 If Maria took a holiday, she might feel more relaxed.

2

- 1 No, aren't (able to talk) / can't (talk)
2 doesn't/does not like bright colors

3 No, doesn't (like fish)

4 Alani doesn't/does not like learning languages

5 No, isn't/is not (able to climb Mount Everest) / can't/cannot (climb Mount Everest)

6 Yes, does (have to work), No, can't/cannot (go to the theater) / isn't/is not able to (go to the theater)

7 No, doesn't/does not (like baseball)

8 Yes, does (have a cold), No, isn't/is not (going to play tennis)

3

1 I'd 2 had, would 3 had 4 were, I'd 5 would be, made

6 could 7 would, had 8 were, would

4

1 'm/am not able, have class

2 don't drive / do not drive, longer / more than

3 don't/do not have/haven't got

4 isn't/is not, don't/do not live

5 not going / unable to / not able to

6 doesn't /does not have, doesn't /does not write

5

1 would ran ran 2 had have 3 Correct 4 can would/could call

5 could I write I could write 6 Correct 7 I'd / I would

6

1 I would be in shape if I ate less chocolate.

2 If only I could talk to you right now.

3 If the pharmacy were open, Akira would pick up her medicine.

4 I wish I lived in Oslo.

5 They'd be worried if she didn't call every day.

6 If I had a toothbrush, I'd brush my teeth.

7 I wish I didn't have to go to bed!

7

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a

Pronunciation

8

1 I wish I didn't have a headache.

2 If only I knew what to say.

3 I wish I could dance.

4 If only I hadn't broken my leg.

5 I wish I did more exercise.

6 If only I could find better food.

7 I wish I had more time.

8 If only I hadn't lost my phone.

6D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

It is the most amazing experience, beyond most other things I've experienced in life. I literally have the freedom to move in 360 degrees of space and an ecstatic experience of joy and freedom. And the incredibly unexpected thing is that other people seem to see and feel that too. Their eyes literally light up, and they say things like, "I want one of those," or, "If you can do that, I can do anything." And I'm thinking, it's because in that moment of them seeing an object they have no frame of reference for, or so transcends the frames of reference they have with the wheelchair, they have to think in a completely new way. And I think that moment of completely new thought perhaps creates a freedom that spreads to the rest of other people's lives. For me, this means that they're seeing the value of difference, the joy it brings when, instead of focusing on loss or limitation, we see and discover the power and joy of seeing the world from exciting new perspectives.

Watch

2

Limitations	Freedoms
fear	doing something unexpected
pity	feeling joy
preconceptions	having a new toy
restrictions	taking a journey

3

1 freedom 2 illness 3 new toy 4 on the street 5 reaction
6 see 7 changed 8 identity

4

1 f 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 c

Vocabulary in Context

5

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

6E

Speaking

1

1 i 2 e 3 h 4 a 5 c 6 d 7 j 8 b 9 g 10 f

2

1 photo 2 obviously 3 looks 4 children 5 looks 6 must
7 Behind 8 looks 9 background 10 table

3

Answers will vary.

4

Answers will vary.

Writing

5

Ways of starting an informal email	Ways of ending an informal email
How are things?	Give my love to your family.
It was great to get your news!	Please write soon.
Sorry I haven't written for a while.	Say hi to everyone for me.
Thanks so much for your email.	Speak to you soon!

6

1 ages 2 a bunch of stuff 3 my place 4 in a rush 5 thrilled
6 BTW 7 say hi to 8 my stuff

7

1 g 2 f 3 c 4 e 5 h 6 b 7 d 8 a

8

1 Khalid 2 Takumi 3 Takumi 4 Khalid 5 Khalid 6 Takumi
7 Khalid 8 Takumi 9 Khalid 10 Takumi

9

Answers will vary.

Review

1

1 Oxygen is needed by all the major organs.
2 The brain is like a computer that controls the body.
3 Skin protects the body from dangerous bacteria.
4 The heart moves blood through the body.
5 Blood vessels carry oxygen to the brain.

6 The skeleton is made of a set of bones.

7 Each cell has a different job.

8 Muscles are used to move parts of the body.

2

1 b 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 d

3

1 have 2 don't work / do not work 3 don't drink / do not drink 4 put
5 don't trust / do not trust 6 'll start / will start 7 exercise 8 See

4

1 If you eat more protein, it ~~help~~ **will help / helps** your muscles grow.

2 If you ~~will~~ exercise a lot, you need to eat more so your body has the energy it needs.

3 If you ~~will~~ want your muscles to grow, drink a protein drink before you work out.

4 If you ~~will be~~ **are** serious about building muscle, you should lift weights every other day.

5 If you eat a small meal every three hours, your body ~~build~~ **will build / builds** muscle throughout the day.

6 Your body will build muscle as you sleep if you ~~will~~ eat certain foods before bed.

5

1 would/'d be, forgot 2 could skip 3 would/'d be, did 4 studied, would/'d know 5 wouldn't be, had 6 was/were, could go

7 listened, would/'d know 8 felt, would/'d breathe

7 Shopping Around

7A

Vocabulary

1

Beginning	End
advertise	recycle
create	throw away
design	
grow	
manufacture	

2

1 material 2 options 3 advertise 4 manufacture 5 pick

6 Recycling 7 growing

3

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 a 7 b 8 b

4

1 around 2 sale 3 away 4 debt 5 donate 6 back

7 refund 8 spend

5

1 for 2 back 3 more 4 for 5 more 6 off 7 for 8 back

6

1 browsing 2 refund 3 borrow 4 quality 5 brand 6 on

7 earns 8 logo

7

1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 f 6 e

8

1 pay off 2 bargain 3 browse 4 lend 5 brand 6 sold out

7 shop around

9

1 return 2 loan 3 interest 4 owes / owed 5 consumers / the consumer 6 seller

10

1 online 2 buyer 3 lend 4 return 5 owe 6 seller
7 stock 8 purchase

Listening

11

1 a 2 c 3 c

12

c

13

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 c

14

1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 a

Grammar

15

1 P 2 A 3 P 4 P 5 A 6 P 7 A 8 A

16

1 has been changed
2 don't recommend
3 is donated, is played
4 spent
5 sells
6 was returned, has been given

17

1 Sometimes, great deals can be found on the internet.
2 Who had been identified as the previous owner?
3 Gift cards are usually given to new customers.
4 What has been donated to the auction?
5 These suits are only sold in our Los Angeles store.
6 Last year's prices have been increased by 10%.

18

1 were sold / have been sold
2 can be repaired
3 had been damaged
4 has (already) been returned
5 is worn
6 has been sent / was sent
7 can be bought

19

2 are damaged
3 had been sold
4 were taken
5 Have, been delivered
6 is manufactured
7 has been made
8 had been thrown away

7B

Reading

1

1 b 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 c

2

1 T 2 F 3 NG 4 T 5 T 6 F

3

1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 d

Vocabulary Building

4

1 perfectly 2 temporarily 3 occasionally 4 fast 5 carefully
6 professionally 7 carefully 8 well

7C

Grammar

1

1 have the pool cleaned
2 got the package delivered
3 have my laptop repaired
4 get your fence painted
5 has her dog walked
6 got the brakes tested
7 have it sent

2

1 have / had my hair cut
2 has / had a family portrait taken
3 got a new sound system installed
4 had coffee and donuts brought
5 had my eyes checked
6 has / had the piano tuned
7 had pizza delivered
8 get your car washed

3

1 our teacher 2 don't know 3 don't know 4 don't know
5 the students 6 Sima 7 don't know 8 don't know

4

1 We had breakfast ~~delivering~~ **delivered** to our room while we were on vacation.
2 We ~~have our tickets checked~~ **had our tickets checked** as we went into the concert.
3 Correct
4 He has the weekly report ~~got copy~~ **copied** before he sends it to Josefina.
5 She had the invitations ~~be sent~~ a week before the party.
6 Correct
7 The librarian had the books ~~put has got~~ back on the shelves.
8 Correct

5

2 She / Nadia got the lights fixed. / She / Nadia had the lights fixed.
3 She / Nadia didn't get her phone fixed. / She / Nadia didn't have her phone fixed.
4 She / Nadia got the windows cleaned. / She / Nadia had the windows cleaned.
5 She / Nadia got her hair cut. / She / Nadia had her hair cut.
6 She / Nadia didn't get her teeth cleaned. / She / Nadia didn't have her teeth cleaned.

6

2 had / got his glasses fixed
3 had / got a sign made
4 had / got his calls forwarded
5 had / got the bill sent
6 had / got breakfast brought
7 had / got the kitchen faucet repaired

7

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b

Pronunciation

8

- 1 Have you ever had anything stolen?
- 2 I've never had my room painted.
- 3 Have you ever had your car fixed?
- 4 Has she ever had her eyes tested?
- 5 Have they ever had their groceries delivered?
- 6 We've never had the television repaired.

7D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

- 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 c

Watch

2

- a 1 b 3 c 8 d 4 e 2 f 7 g 5 h 6

3

- 1 efficient
- 2 made
- 3 it's good for the environment
- 4 be an addition to
- 5 they might be used in another area

Vocabulary in Context

4

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 c

7E

Speaking

1

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 It's OK, I'm just browsing. | 5 We only have red ones |
| 2 do you have these in a larger size? | 6 Where are the changing rooms? |
| 3 I need a size large. | 7 Is it the right size? |
| 4 I'm looking for something classier. | 8 It looks really good on you. |
| | 9 I'll take it. |

2

- 1 just browsing 2 changing rooms 3 right size 4 looks really

3

- 1 c 2 f 3 e 4 g 5 d 6 b 7 a

4

Answers will vary.

5

Answers will vary.

Writing

6

2, 6, 8, 10

7

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b

8

- 1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 a

9

- 1 Price 2 Central Monterrey 3 for general travel 4 Lots of smaller
5 Suitable for 6 students 7 Brand new 8 quality
9 selling because 10 bargain price 11 Cash payment

10

Answers will vary.

Review

1

- 1 company 2 bargain 3 donate 4 logo 5 lend / loan
6 browse 7 borrow

2

- 1 debt 2 I'd donate / I would donate 3 shop around 4 get a refund
5 take it / send it 6 loan

3

- 1 simple present 2 present perfect 3 simple present 4 simple past
5 past perfect 6 present perfect 7 simple present 8 past perfect

4

- 1 are often bought online
2 salesperson has reduced the price
3 loan had been paid back
4 The designer removed the logo
5 bank sent the payment

5

- 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 a

6

- 1 Our teacher got new computers installed.
2 I have a cake made every year for my father's birthday.
3 They get the grass cut on Thursdays.
4 We had that photo taken five years ago.
5 Chao got his laptop repaired before he went to college.
6 The school is having a new website made.

8

Effective Communication

8A

Vocabulary

1

- 1 b 2 a 3 f 4 d 5 c 6 e

2

- 1 I don't understand what you are saying.
2 Send me a text if you need me.
3 How well can you communicate in English?
4 I spoke to the teacher about the test.
5 Is anyone listening to me?
6 I understand your point of view.
7 I got an important message from my boss.

3

- 1 N 2 N 3 V 4 N 5 V 6 N 7 V 8 V

4

- 1 pay attention 2 get my message out 3 get distracted
4 interpersonal skills 5 post on social media 6 respond to texts
7 share photos 8 make connections

5

- 1 get 2 respond 3 pay 4 send 5 share 6 make

6

- 1 a text 2 connection 3 messages 4 to a phone 5 chat
6 on an email

7

- 1 a conversation 2 an argument 3 a discussion 4 a chat
5 a debate

8

- 1 I need to get my message out.
2 Jack's teacher has terrible interpersonal skills.

- 3 She is trying to connect with old friends.
- 4 Be careful what you post on social media.
- 5 Don't get distracted by your friends.
- 6 He likes to share photos on his website.
- 7 Pay attention when someone is talking.

9

- 1 debating 2 discuss 3 argue 4 questioning 5 call 6 chatting

10

- 1 gossip 2 quarrel 3 agreement 4 reminder 5 criticism 6 speech

Listening

11

- 1 b 2 d 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 c

12

c

13

- 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 F

Grammar

14

- 1 D 2 D 3 R 4 R 5 D 6 D 7 R

15

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b

16

- 1 told, had 2 had, was 3 cooked, cooked 4 was learning
5 had got 6 was

17

- 1 She complained that she had
- 2 He replied that he had enjoyed working
- 3 She suggested that she could show
- 4 He admitted that he wasn't
- 5 She claimed that she had worked
- 6 He replied that he needed to find

18

- 1 were going to study 2 knew 3 was, had not seen/hadn't seen
- 4 could help 5 had written 6 waited 7 had already passed
- 8 would know

8B

Reading

1

- 1 T 2 F 3 NG 4 T 5 T 6 F

2

- a 4 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 2 f 2 g 4

3

- 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 c 5 a

Vocabulary Building

4

- 1 unbelievable 2 unable 3 irrelevant 4 impossible 5 unusual
6 informal

8C

Grammar

1

- 1 said he'd enjoyed
- 2 complained that she hadn't had
- 3 replied that he liked

4 agreed to meet

5 reminded Claire

6 asked me to come

2

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b

3

Direct speech	Example	Reported speech	Example
simple present	"I speak French."	simple past	She said that she spoke French.
present continuous	"I am speaking French."	past continuous	She said that she was speaking French.
simple past	"I spoke French."	past perfect	She said that she had spoken French.
present perfect	"I have spoken French."	past perfect	She said that she had spoken French.
will/won't	"I'll speak French."	would/wouldn't	She said that she would speak French.
can/can't	"I can't speak French."	could/couldn't	She said that she couldn't speak French.

4

- 1 tomorrow 2 our 3 yesterday 4 then 5 they 6 that day
7 that 8 there

5

- 1 meet the president.
- 2 the day before
- 3 Correct
- 4 admitted he lost / admitted that he lost
- 5 Brigit asked
- 6 told Sara

6

- 1 she 2 moving, replied that 3 agreed to help 4 the next day
- 5 me to join 6 promised to 7 that she'd played
- 8 hadn't replied

7

- 1 said that she was going to jump / said she was going to jump
- 2 asked my brother if he'd fed the dog yet. / asked him if he'd fed the dog yet.
- 3 asked Isla if she went to the movies / asked her if she went to the movies
- 4 promised he would text Jen to ask her if she had left / promised he would text her to ask her if she'd left
- 5 explained that he had tickets to the game on (the) Saturday, so he couldn't go to the play with me
- 6 asked my brother if he had any homework to do / asked him if he had any homework to do
- 7 offered to take my sister to the mall after her / offered to take her to the mall after her
- 8 invited me to go sailing

8

- 1 Paul argued that we all connect on social media before we meet in person.
- 2 Paul argued that we all connect on social media before we meet in person.

- 3 Paul argued that we all connect on social media before we meet in person.
- 4 Can you believe Sarah shared those photos of me on her blog?
- 5 Can you believe Sarah shared those photos of me on her blog?
- 6 Can you believe Sarah shared those photos of me on her blog?
- 9
- 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 b

8D

Authentic Listening Skills

- 1
- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 c

Watch

- 2
- 1 conversations
2 a disagreement
3 online, but not face-to-face
4 a professional interviewer
5 disagrees with
6 the skills she uses in her profession as an interviewer
- 3
- 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 f 6 b

Vocabulary in Context

- 4
- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

8E

Speaking

- 1
- 1 see 2 afraid 3 say 4 That's 5 Unfortunately 6 frustrating
7 hear 8 hear 9 just 10 such 11 thing 12 but
- 2
- 1 I'm sorry to hear that.
2 That is frustrating.
3 That's such a shame.
4 That's awful!
5 I see.
6 I hear what you're saying, but...
7 I understand, but...
8 You see, the thing is...
9 It's just that...
10 Unfortunately,...
11 I'm afraid that...
12 I'm sorry to say...

3 Suggested answers:

- 1 Oh, I'm sorry to hear that
2 Oh, no
3 Oh, no, bad luck.
4 What a shame
5 That's frustrating
6 Oh, I see

4
Answers will vary.

Writing

- 5
- 1 A 2 R 3 A 4 C 5 C 6 R 7 C 8 A
- 6
- 1 formal greeting
2 reason for writing
3 background to the problem
4 details of the problem
5 how she feels
6 what she wants them to do
7 items attached
8 request for a reply
9 formal ending
- 7
- Answers will vary.

Review

- 1
- 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 e 5 b 6 c
- 2
- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 a 6 c 7 b
- 3
- 2 "The project is taking longer than I (had) expected."
3 "You need to finish your projects by Thursday."
4 "No one has followed the directions." / "No one followed the directions."
5 "The test will be worth 30% of your final grades."
6 "We always enjoy English class."
7 "I can lend you a dictionary."
- 4
- 1 paid, talked
2 interrupted
3 forgot, could check
4 hadn't spoken, had visited
5 was, spoke
- 5
- 1 admitted 2 invited 3 was making, could 4 told
5 the next day 6 he'd do 7 there, that

9 Unexpected Entertainment

9A

Vocabulary

- 1
- 1 f 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 c 6 e
- 2
- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 d 6 a 7 d
- 3

People	Venues
audience	gallery
listeners	stadium
viewers	studio
visitors	theatre

4
1 f 2 c 3 b 4 e 5 d 6 a

5
1 b 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 b

6
1 tune 2 stadium 3 verse 4 listeners 5 broadcast
6 characters 7 form of entertainment

7
1 gallery 2 performance 3 drawing 4 plays 5 portrait
6 mural 7 lyrics

8

Positive	Negative
appealing	awful
creative	boring
imaginative	slow
inspirational	tedious
moving	

9
1 a 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 a 6 d

10
1 lifelike 2 abstract 3 modern 4 imaginative 5 award-winning
6 controversial

Listening

11
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 a 8 b

12
c

13
1 g 2 i 3 d 4 j 5 e 6 b 7 a 8 h 9 c 10 f

14
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 c

Grammar

15
1 that 2 that 3 - 4 who 5 which 6 that 7 that
8 who

16
1 N 2 U 3 N 4 N 5 U 6 U 7 N 8 N

17
1 which has many famous paintings by Latin American artists
2 which focuses on Polish modern artists
3 which includes painters from many different European and South American countries
4 who paint colorful murals all over the world
5 who was known for his paintings of famous and important people
6 that sometimes hosts exhibitions of up-and-coming artists

18
1 S 2 O 3 O 4 S 5 O 6 S 7 S 8 O

19
2 The painter bought new paintbrushes that/which were made in Italy.
3 The ancient Romans decorated their homes with paintings that/which were later discovered by archaeologists.
4 M.C. Escher was a famous graphic artist who/that was from the Netherlands.

5 The tango is a well-known dance that/which is from Argentina and Uruguay.
6 Graphic novels are a new kind of literature that/which are enjoyed by kids around the world.

9B

Vocabulary Building

1
1 make a living 2 make friends 3 make the most 4 make a decision 5 make sense 6 make time 7 make a difference

Reading

2
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

3
1 play 2 performance 3 concert 4 audiences 5 exhibitions

4
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 d

9C

Grammar

Defining relative clause	Non-defining relative clause	No relative clause
4, 5	3, 6	1, 2

2
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 c 8 b

3
1 which 2 that / which 3 that / who 4 which 5 which
6 who

4
1 My friend who lives in Oregon invited us to go walking along the Pacific Trail.

3 The man who was sitting across from me was very quiet.

4 The seafood which we had at that restaurant near the beach was delicious.

6 Our friends who moved to Singapore email us every week.

5
1 that 2 article, which 3 article that 4 who 5 that's
6 dictionary that 7 who 8 that

6
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

7
1 She's the teacher who won the big award.
2 Her hair, which is very short, is dark brown.
3 My friend who moved to La Paz texts me every now and then.
4 Many people loved his third album, which he wrote in 2015.
5 Toshi is my friend who starred in the school play.
6 The song that she wrote was not good enough to put on the album.
7 Padma told us a story, which wasn't true, about her time in Helsinki.
/ Padma told us a story about her time in Helsinki which wasn't true.

8
1 instrument that / instrument which / instrument
2 postcard, which
3 Correct
4 menu which / menu that / menu
5 photographer who took / photographer that took

- 6 neighbor, who loves
 7 man that / man who / man
 8 ruler which / ruler that / ruler

Pronunciation

9

1 N 2 D 3 N 4 N 5 D 6 D

9D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d

Watch

2

- 1 is never very exciting.
 2 NRK came up with a new kind of TV program that, surprisingly, people liked.
 3 watching the cruise ship journey on TV even though the fog means it's hard to see the coastline.
 4 Even though knitting is boring, Norwegians find this form of TV fascinating.

3

1 3,000 2 100 years 3 87 days 4 14 hours 5 7 hours and 4 minutes 6 8,040 7 148 8 1.2 million 9 23

Vocabulary in Context

4

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b

9E

Speaking

1

1 must-see 2 suppose 3 well worth seeing 4 did
 5 recommend 6 anything 7 visiting 8 think 9 normally
 10 miss 11 it 12 to go 13 appeal 14 watching

2

1 G 2 S 3 G 4 A 5 G 6 S 7 A 8 S
 9 S 10 G 11 A 12 G 13 S 14 G

3

- 1 what did you think about
 2 must-see
 3 I don't normally
 4 it worth
 5 highly recommends it
 6 send you
 7 recommend it
 8 want to miss this
 9 it any good
 10 think it was great
 11 alright, I guess
 12 well worth
 13 might like it
 14 You have to go
 15 don't normally like

4

Answers will vary.

5

Answers will vary.

Writing

6

1 that 2 which 3 that 4 where 5 who 6 where

7

a 5 b 3 c 1 d 4 e 2 f 6

8

1 e 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 h 6 g

9

Answers will vary.

Review

1

1 musical, theater 2 play, characters 3 gallery, drawings
 4 listeners, show 5 Live, form 6 concert, lyrics

2

- 1 She's taking an art class which ~~it~~ meets on Saturdays at the college.
 2 The gallery ~~who~~ **that/which** is owned by my artist friend is open on the weekend.
 3 Our teacher showed us photos of objects which she had seen ~~them~~ in the museum.
 4 Performance art is not something ~~who~~ **that/which** I usually understand. / Performance art is not something ~~who~~ I usually understand.
 5 The paintings **that/which** are most valuable are in the gallery downstairs.
 6 Not all the countries that competes in the Eurovision Song Contest are European.
 7 Jazz is a kind of music which not everyone can appreciate ~~that~~.

3

- 2 I met a director who has won many awards for her documentaries about nature.
 3 The actors who were chosen for the movie are traveling to the set by helicopter.
 4 The artist's inspiration for the drawing was a windmill that/which he had seen in the Netherlands.
 5 The poet writes about subjects which/that come from his personal life.
 6 The painter started with a red square which/that represented loneliness for her.

4

- 1 This is the picture that my cousin, Lydia painted.
 4 Charles is the friend who I was telling you about.
 6 The birthday card that I sent my brother was hilarious.
 8 The flight that I took to Kuala Lumpur was late.

5

1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 d 6 b

10 Time

10A

Vocabulary

1

1 during 2 before 3 before 4 after 5 wait 6 early 7 once

2

- 1 Don't be late for the football game.
 2 The people kept talking during the movie.
 3 Don't exercise until your doctor says it's OK.
 4 Try to arrive at the theater early.
 5 Both teams should research their arguments before a debate.
 6 I can't lend you any more money until next month.
 7 She liked steak before she became a vegetarian.

3

1 c 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e

4

1 catch up 2 wait around for 3 looking forward to 4 fall behind
5 hanging out 6 put off

5

1 F—If you never get round to exercising, you ~~exercise a lot~~ **never exercise.**

2 T

3 T

4 F—If you run out of time, you have a ~~large amount of~~ **no time left.**

5 T

6 T

7 F—When you hang out, you are usually **not** busy.

6

1 get around to 2 wait around for 3 take time off 4 fall behind
5 move, up 6 hold on

7

1 fall behind 2 catch up 3 put off 4 fit, in 5 move, up

8

1 past 2 future 3 place 4 soon 5 last 6 late 7 time

9

1 in the first place 2 as soon as 3 at last 4 in the past
5 on time 6 In the future 7 run late

10

1 currently 2 finally 3 currently 4 Meanwhile 5 meanwhile
6 finally

Listening

11

b

12

1 d 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 c

13

b

14

1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 a

Grammar

15

Zero / first conditional	Second conditional	Third conditional
2, 4, 6, 11	3, 5, 10	1, 7, 8, 9

16

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c

17

1 had brought 2 wouldn't have ruined 3 would have been
4 hadn't been 5 had rained 6 would have arrived
7 hadn't been broken 8 hadn't forgotten

18

1 c 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 c

19

1 knew, would have arrested
2 wouldn't have caused, had been paying
3 hadn't been singing, would have paid / would've paid

4 hadn't rained, wouldn't have been

5 wouldn't have skidded, hadn't been

6 had used its turn signal, would have known

7 wouldn't have hit, hadn't stepped

20

1 If you ~~would study~~ **had studied** harder, you would have received better grades.

2 If he ~~would have taken~~ **had taken** better notes, he could have studied more easily.

3 They would have gotten better grades if they ~~would have~~ **had** remembered to hand in their homework.

4 If we ~~wouldn't skip~~ **hadn't skipped** our classes, the test would have been much easier.

5 We would have created a study group if we ~~would know~~ **had known** each other's phone numbers.

6 If she ~~would~~ **had** done the assignments on time, she wouldn't have fallen behind.

7 If only we ~~would have~~ **had** taken better notes when we read the articles.

8 I wish that we ~~would do~~ **had done** some practice tests to help us study. We would have gotten better scores.

10B

Vocabulary Building

1

1 c 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 b

Reading

2

a 4 b 3 c 1 d 3 e 5 f 2

3

1 F 2 T 3 NG 4 T 5 T 6 F

4

1 b 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 d

10C

Grammar

1

In 1526, explorer Hernán Cortés recorded tales of fabulously rich towns hidden in the Honduran interior. He must have heard similar stories from a variety of people. If early explorers hadn't heard stories of a ruined city rising above the jungle, archaeologist Chris Fisher might not have flown to the mountains of La Mosquitia in early 2015 to look for the ruins of a lost city. Fisher did not believe in the legends of "Ciudad Blanca"—a mythical city built of white stone. He thought it couldn't have existed. Though the Mosquitia are among the most mysterious of ancient cultures in the Americas, Fisher did believe the mountains of La Mosquitia must contain the ruins of a real lost city, which had been abandoned for at least 500 years. When archaeologists first began to explore Mosquitia in the 1930s, they uncovered some settlements. They thought the area may once have been occupied by a widespread, sophisticated culture. Some archaeologists have proposed that a group of Maya warriors may have taken control of Mosquitia. Others think that the local culture could have simply embraced the characteristics of the Maya. There is no evidence yet that the Mosquitia built with stone. When their buildings were decorated and painted, they may have been as remarkable as some of the great temples of the Maya. But once abandoned, they dissolved in the rain and rotted away. If the Mosquitia had built their buildings of stone, we might know more about them.

2

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 a 8 a

3

1 yes 2 yes 3 no 4 yes 5 no 6 no

4

1 hadn't moved 2 would have gone 3 Correct 4 might have won 5 Correct 6 would have gone 7 Correct

5

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a

6

1 shouldn't 2 might not 3 couldn't 4 should 5 might not

7

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a

Pronunciation

8

- 1 He could have done better if he had studied.
- 2 Have you had any luck finding a job?
- 3 They can't come because they have to study tonight.
- 4 I should have started earlier. Now it's too late.
- 5 We might have missed the plane if we hadn't taken a taxi.
- 6 Would you really have helped me if I'd asked you?
- 7 The test must have been very difficult.
- 8 Have the exam results been posted yet?

10D

Authentic Listening Skills

1

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c

Watch

2

a 4 b 6 c 2 d 5 e 1 f 3

3

- 1 saving him or her from a potentially bad outcome
- 2 procrastinated for the first five months before planning it
- 3 people from many different backgrounds emailed him
- 4 more than one kind
- 5 may never achieve their goals

Vocabulary in Context

4

1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 a

10E

Speaking

1

- 1 The purpose of studying is to develop your abilities.
- 2 Boredom at school is caused by studying things that don't interest you.
- 3 That's why I like learning practical subjects.
- 4 The point of learning something is to enjoy your life more.
- 5 I like cooking because of its very practical nature.
- 6 We have to eat in order to live.
- 7 Consequently, cooking is the most practical skill.
- 8 Therefore, eating and cooking should be enjoyable.
- 9 I learned to cook so that I could enjoy food more.
- 10 One of the main reasons is that I like the creativity of cooking.
- 11 That's the reason I want to be a chef.

2

1 h 2 g 3 j 4 i 5 f 6 a 7 k 8 c 9 e 10 b 11 d

3

- 1 The purpose of
- 2 One of the main reasons is that
- 3 That's the reason
- 4 in order to
- 5 That's why
- 6 because of
- 7 is caused by
- 8 Therefore
- 9 so that
- 10 Consequently
- 11 the point of

4

Answers will vary.

Writing

5

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c

6

- 1 structure 2 the topic 3 relevant 4 in favor of 5 reasons
- 6 linking words 7 First of all 8 third paragraph 9 discourse marker 10 own opinion

7

1 f 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 e

8

Answers will vary.

Review

1

- 1 I won't wait around for you much longer (for you).
- 2 I'm so busy that I'm falling behind at work.
- 3 It took so long to catch up.
- 4 Can you take time off this year?
- 5 I never get around to calling her.
- 6 I put off studying and failed my test.

2

1 a 2 d 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 d

3

1 b 2 a 3 d 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 d 8 d

4

- 1 I might not have met my best friend if we had gone to different schools.
- 2 If I hadn't found my passport, I wouldn't have been able to fly home last week.
- 3 Shana must have eaten all the candy.
- 4 You shouldn't have streamed all that music.
- 5 He must have done well on his test.
- 6 I shouldn't have cut my hair.
- 7 The river would be lower if it hadn't rained so much last week.